

RE: EL25-072 Black Hills +

MAR 02 2026

EL25-072 Otter Tail Rate

SOUTH DAKOTA PUBLIC
UTILITIES COMMISSION

Increase Application

* Formal Opposition to Proposed Rate

Increase based on SDCL 49-34A-11
and 49-34A-8.4

Feb 24, 2026

Dear Commissioners,

I am writing to formally oppose the proposed electric rate increase filed by Black Hills Energy, Excel Energy, Northern States power company.

Under SDCL 49-34A-11, the burden of proof rests entirely on the utility to demonstrate that any proposed rate is "just and reasonable."

Furthermore, SDCL 49-34A-8.4 mandates that the utility company must establish that its underlying costs are "prudent, efficient, and economical" and "necessary to provide service."

I challenge the "necessity" of this increase based on the significant federal financial support the utility has already received for the very improvements they are asking ratepayers to fund.

1. Failure to Meet the Burden of Proof
(SDCL 49-34A-11 & 8.4)

The utility has not sufficiently proven that this rate hike is "economical" for

non-dilutive funding sources - such as federal grants - are being actively utilized by the companies.

20 Millions in Federal Funding for Fire Mitigation. The utility has applied for or received substantial federal assistance to harden the grid and mitigate wild fire risks. For example:

- Grid Resilience Grants: Major utilities operating in the region have been awarded up to \$100 million from the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) specifically for wildfire mitigation and grid resiliency.
- Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA):

Through programs like Grid Resilience Utility and Industry Grants, billions have been allocated nationally to help utilities modernize without placing full burden on local consumers.

- South Dakota Specific Allocations:
The state has received over \$62 million in federal grants aimed at reducing energy bills and improving local infrastructure.

Given these massive federal infusions, Black Hills Energy, Excel Energy, Northern States Power company, must be required to provide a full accounting

To allow a rate increase while the company is already receiving millions in taxpayer - funded grants would be a violation of the "Just and reasonable" Standard.

Conclusion: I urge the Commission to hold Black Hills Energy, Excel Energy, Northern States Power Company to the strict "Burden of Truth" required by law and deny this increase until the utility can prove these federal funds are insufficient to cover their mitigation and operational cost.

Sincerely,
Sandra Ovitt

[REDACTED]
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