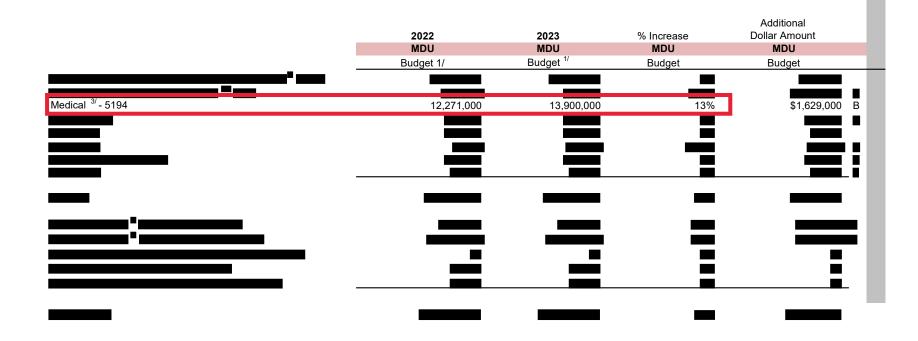
Montana-Dakota Utilites Co. Benefits Budget Summary - 2023 09/15/22



3/ Healthcare and Dental premiums approved by HCT and MPC 9/15/2022, includes VOYA Stop-loss premiums

Change Explanation:

B/ Increase due to higher premiums, increased benefit enrollment, and inclusion of VOYA premiums for 2023

Section II - Required disclosures

Components of net periodic benefit cost (NPBC) and other changes recognized in other comprehensive income (OCI)

	12/31/2022	12/31/2021
Components of net periodic benefit cost		
Service cost	\$0	\$0
Interest cost	2,144,334	2,021,964
Expected return on plan assets	(3,812,129)	(3,859,216)
Amortization of net (gain)/loss	1,322,884	1,611,364
Amortization of transition (asset)/obligation	0	0
Amortization of prior service cost/(credit)	0	0
Net periodic benefit cost	\$(344,911)	\$(225,888)
Other changes recognized in OCI		
Net (gain)/loss	\$1,947,596	\$(1,923,133)
Prior service cost/(credit)	0	0
Amortization of net gain/(loss)	(1,322,884)	(1,611,364)
Amortization of transition asset/(obligation)	0	0
Amortization of prior service (cost)/credit	0	0
Total recognized in other comprehensive income	\$624,712	\$(3,534,497)
Total recognized in net periodic benefit cost and OCI	\$279,801	\$(3,760,385)
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic benefit cost		
Discount rate	2.67%	2.34%
Expected long-term return on plan assets	6.00%	6.00%
Rate of compensation increase	N/A	N/A

Basis used to determine expected long-term return on plan assets

You are required to disclose the basis you used to determine the overall expected long-term return on plan assets.

Pension - Bargaining

Section II - Required disclosures

Net periodic benefit cost for upcoming period

	01/01/2023 - 12/31/2023
Components of net periodic benefit cost	
Service cost	\$0
Interest cost	3,029,822
Expected return on plan assets	(3,638,875)
Amortization of net (gain)/loss ¹	662,245
Amortization of transition (asset)/obligation ¹	0
Amortization of prior service cost/(credit) ¹	0
Net periodic benefit cost ²	\$53,192
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic benefit cost	
Discount rate	5.07%
Expected long-term rate of return	6.50%
Rate of compensation increase	N/A

¹ These amounts represent the estimated portion of the net (gain)/loss, transition (asset)/obligation, and net prior service cost/(credit) remaining in accumulated other comprehensive income that is expected to be recognized as a component of net periodic benefit cost over the upcoming fiscal year.

² Your plan allows benefit payments in the form of a lump sum. Accounting rules state a plan will recognize a settlement if the plan pays an amount (other than monthly income payments) greater than the plan's service cost (SC) plus interest cost (IC). If payments are greater, a portion of some deferred recognition items must be recognized and will impact the net periodic benefit cost. A settlement would occur in the upcoming year if lump sum payments exceed \$3,029,822.

Basis used to determine expected long-term return on plan assets

In next year's disclosure, you will be required to explain the basis you used to determine the overall expected long-term return on plan assets.

Section II - Required disclosures - Utilities

Components of net periodic benefit cost (NPBC) and other changes recognized in other comprehensive income (OCI)

	12/31/2022	12/31/2021
Components of net periodic benefit cost		
Service cost	\$0	\$0
Interest cost	2,937,149	2,729,058
Expected return on plan assets	(5,407,579)	(5,498,412)
Amortization of net (gain)/loss	2,000,654	2,267,524
Amortization of transition (asset)/obligation	0	0
Amortization of prior service cost/(credit)	0	0
Net periodic benefit cost	\$(469,776)	\$(501,830)
Other changes recognized in OCI		
Net (gain)/loss	\$4,995,820	\$(1,178,119)
Prior service cost/(credit)	0	0
Amortization of net gain/(loss)	(2,000,654)	(2,267,524)
Amortization of transition asset/(obligation)	0	0
Amortization of prior service (cost)/credit	0	0
Total recognized in other comprehensive income	\$2,995,166	\$(3,445,643)
Total recognized in net periodic benefit cost and OCI	\$2,525,390	\$(3,947,473)
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic benefit cost		
Discount rate	2.60%	2.25%
Expected long-term return on plan assets	6.00%	6.00%
Rate of compensation increase	N/A	N/A

Basis used to determine expected long-term return on plan assets

You are required to disclose the basis you used to determine the overall expected long-term return on plan assets.

Pension - Non Bargaining

Section III - Additional information - Total

Net periodic benefit cost for upcoming period

		01/01/2023 - 12/31/2023
Components of net periodic benefit cost	Utilities	
Service cost	\$0	
Interest cost ²	4,350,988	
Expected return on plan assets ²	(5,286,303)	
Amortization of net (gain)/loss ¹	1,091,156	
Amortization of transition (asset)/obligation ¹	0	
Amortization of prior service cost/(credit) ¹	0	
Net periodic benefit cost	\$155,841	
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine		
net periodic benefit cost		
Discount rate		5.04%
Expected long-term rate of return		6.50%
Rate of compensation increase		N/A
MRVA as of 1/1/2023 ²	\$94,763,522	
PBO as of 1/1/2023	\$90,135,159	

¹ These amounts represent the estimated portion of the net (gain)/loss, transition (asset)/obligation, and net prior service cost/(credit) remaining in accumulated other comprehensive income that is expected to be recognized as a component of net periodic postretirement benefit cost over the upcoming fiscal year.

² These components are weighted based on the division's PBO

Section II - Required disclosures - Utilities

Components of net periodic postretirement benefit cost (NPPBC) and other changes recognized in other comprehensive income (OCI)

	12/31/2022	12/31/2021
Components of net periodic		
postretirement benefit cost		
Service cost	\$457,667	\$522,363
Interest cost	688,236	708,566
Expected return on plan assets	(2,668,359)	(2,525,619)
Amortization of net (gain)/loss	(339,957)	0
Amortization of transition (asset)/obligation	0	0
Amortization of prior service cost/(credit)	(931,294)	(931,294)
Net periodic postretirement benefit cost	\$(2,793,707)	\$(2,225,984)
Other Changes Recognized in OCI		
Net (gain)/loss	\$7,092,916	\$(3,958,558)
Prior service cost/(credit)	0	0
Amortization of net gain/(loss)	339,957	0
Amortization of transition asset/(obligation)	0	0
Amortization of prior service (cost)/credit	931,294	931,294
Total recognized in other comprehensive income	\$8,364,167	\$(3,027,264)
Total recognized in net periodic postretirement benefit cost and OCI	\$5,570,460	\$(5,253,248)
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic postretirement benefit cost		
Discount rate	2.65%	2.28%
Expected long-term return on plan assets	5.50%	5.50%
Medical trend - initial (pre/post)	7.00%/6.00%	7.00%/6.50%
Medical trend - ultimate	4.50%	4.50%
Year ultimate trend rate is reached (pre/post)	2031/2029	2031/2030

Basis used to determine expected long-term return on plan assets

You are required to disclose the basis you used to determine the overall expected long-term return on plan assets.

Post Retirement

Net periodic postretirement benefit cost for upcoming period

		01/01/2023 - 12/31/2023
Components of net periodic postretirement	Utilities	
Service cost	\$275,110	
Interest cost	962,287	
Expected return on plan assets	(2,837,440)	
Amortization of net (gain)/loss ¹	(734,809)	
Amortization of transition (asset)/obligation	0	
Amortization of prior service cost/(credit) ¹	(931,294)	
Net periodic postretirement benefit cost	(\$3,266,146)	
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic postretirement benefit cost Discount rate Expected long-term rate of return Rate of compensation increase		5.07% 5.50% 3.00%
Assets as of 1/1/2023 ² APBO as of 1/1/2023	\$38,284,436 \$19,878,029	

¹ These amounts represent the estimated portion of the net (gain)/loss, transition (asset)/obligation, and net prior service cost/(credit) remaining in accumulated other comprehensive income that is expected to be recognized as a component of net periodic postretirement benefit cost over the upcoming fiscal year.

² MDU assets reflect a 5 year asset averaging method