

# Shadow Flicker Analysis



**Prevailing Wind Park**

**Prevailing Wind Park, LLC**

**Prevailing Wind Park  
Project No. 105644**

**Revision 6a  
10/04/2018**

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**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

|   | <u><b>Page No.</b></u> |
|---|------------------------|
| <b>1.0 INTRODUCTION .....</b>                       | <b>1-1</b>             |
| 1.1 Study Overview .....                            | 1-1                    |
| 1.2 Project Overview .....                          | 1-1                    |
| 1.3 Shadow Flicker Overview .....                   | 1-1                    |
| 1.4 Site Visit.....                                 | 1-2                    |
| <br><b>2.0 MODELING PARAMETERS AND INPUTS .....</b> | <br><b>2-1</b>         |
| 2.1 Modeling Overview .....                         | 2-1                    |
| 2.2 Turbine Coordinates.....                        | 2-1                    |
| 2.3 Turbine Dimensions.....                         | 2-1                    |
| 2.4 Receptors.....                                  | 2-1                    |
| 2.5 Terrain.....                                    | 2-2                    |
| 2.6 Obstacles .....                                 | 2-2                    |
| 2.7 Turbine Operation .....                         | 2-2                    |
| 2.8 Flicker Relevance.....                          | 2-3                    |
| 2.9 Sun Angle.....                                  | 2-3                    |
| 2.10 Sun Obstruction .....                          | 2-3                    |
| 2.11 Environment.....                               | 2-3                    |
| <br><b>3.0 RESULTS.....</b>                         | <br><b>3-1</b>         |
| <br><b>APPENDIX A - PROJECT SITE LAYOUT</b>         |                        |
| <b>APPENDIX B - INFRASTRUCTURE COORDINATES</b>      |                        |
| <b>APPENDIX C - ON-SITE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION</b>  |                        |
| <b>APPENDIX D - SUNSHINE PROBABILITY DATA</b>       |                        |
| <b>APPENDIX E - POWER CURVE</b>                     |                        |
| <b>APPENDIX F - FLICKER RESULTS BY RECEPTOR</b>     |                        |
| <b>APPENDIX G - SHADOW FLICKER DURATION MAP</b>     |                        |
| <b>APPENDIX H - SHADOW FLICKER CALENDAR</b>         |                        |

**LIST OF TABLES**

|  | <b><u>Page No.</u></b> |
|--|------------------------|
| Table 3-1: Summary of Results .....                                    | 3-1                    |
| Table B-1: Turbine Coordinates .....                                   | B-1                    |
| Table B-2: Receptor Coordinates .....                                  | B-3                    |
| Table C-1: Onsite Frequency Distribution, 111.5 magl .....             | C-1                    |
| Table D-1: Monthly Sunshine Probability for Wagner, South Dakota ..... | D-1                    |
| Table E-1: GE 3.8-137 Power Curve Values .....                         | E-1                    |
| Table F-1: Flicker Duration by Receptor .....                          | F-1                    |

**LIST OF FIGURES**

|   | <b><u>Page No.</u></b> |
|---|------------------------|
| Figure A-1: Project Site Layout with Flicker Buffer .....               | A-1                    |
| Figure D-1: Monthly Sunshine Probability for Wagner, South Dakota ..... | D-1                    |
| Figure G-1: Shadow Flicker Duration Map .....                           | G-1                    |
| Figure H-1: Shadow Flicker Calendar .....                               | H-1                    |

**LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

| <b><u>Abbreviation</u></b> | <b><u>Term/Phrase/Name</u></b>                   |
|----------------------------|--|
| Burns & McDonnell          | Burns & McDonnell Engineering Company, Inc.      |
| Developer                  | Prevailing Wind Park, LLC                        |
| GE                         | General Electric                                 |
| kg/m <sup>3</sup>          | Kilograms per cubic meter                        |
| m/s                        | Meters per second                                |
| MW                         | Megawatt   |
| Project                    | Prevailing Wind Park                             |
| Project Site               | Location of Prevailing Wind Park in South Dakota |
| Study                      | Shadow Flicker Analysis                          |

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**REVISION HISTORY**

| <b>Rev</b> | <b>Issue Date</b> | <b>Release Notes</b>  |
|------------|-------------------|---|
| 0          | 03-Apr-2018       | Original release  |
| 1          | 09-Apr-2018       | Revised wind turbine layout, incorporated client comments                     |
| 2          | 11-Apr-2018       | Added REC-138   |
| 3          | 16-Apr-2018       | Revised wind turbine layout   |
| 4          | 27-Apr-2018       | Revised wind turbine layout   |
| 5          | 25-May-2018       | Included obstacles at select locations; added participant status to receptors |
| 5a         | 27-May-2018       | Revised Table 3-1, added Table 3-2  |
| 5b         | 28-May-2018       | Incorporated client comments  |
| 5c         | 29-May-2018       | Incorporated client comments  |
| 6          | 03-Oct-2018       | Updated for new turbine layout; added receptor locations; GE3.8-137 layout    |
| 6a         | 04-Oct-2018       | Incorporated client comments  |



## **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Study Overview**

Burns & McDonnell Engineering Company, Inc. (“Burns & McDonnell”) was retained by Prevailing Wind Park, LLC (“Developer”) to conduct a shadow flicker analysis (the “Study”) for the proposed Prevailing Wind Park (the “Project”). The objective of the Study was to estimate the annual frequency of shadow flicker on occupied residences caused by Project wind turbines. No attempt was made in this Study to examine or opine on health effects related to shadow flicker.

### **1.2 Project Overview**

The proposed Prevailing Wind Park will be located in Bon Homme, Charles Mix, and Hutchinson Counties in South Dakota, approximately 10 miles east of the town of Wagner and approximately 75 miles southwest of the city of Sioux Falls, South Dakota (the “Project Site”). The Project will consist of up to 61 wind turbines with a maximum nameplate capacity of up to 219.6 megawatts (“MW”), although output at the point of interconnection will be limited to a maximum of 200 MW. The General Electric (“GE”) 3.8-137 with a 111.5-meter hub height turbine model was considered as part of this Study.

A map showing the general location and configuration of the Project Site is included as Appendix A. For purposes of this Study, a total of 62 turbine positions were evaluated, although only up to 61 turbines are expected to be installed.

### **1.3 Shadow Flicker Overview**

Shadow flicker occurs when wind turbine blades pass in front of the sun to create recurring shadows on an object. Such shadows occur only under very specific conditions, including sun position, wind direction, time of day, and other similar factors.

The intensity of shadow flicker varies significantly with distance, and as separation between a turbine and receptor increases, shadow flicker intensity correspondingly diminishes. Shadow flicker intensity for distances greater than 10 rotor diameters (i.e., 1370 meters) is generally low and considered imperceptible. At such distances, shadow flicker is typically only caused at sunrise or sunset, when cast shadows are sufficiently long.

Shadow flicker impacts are not currently regulated in applicable state or federal law, nor are there requirements in the current Charles Mix County (SD) or Hutchinson County (SD) ordinances. Section 1741 of the Bon Homme County (SD) zoning ordinance states the following:

*When determined appropriate by the County, a Shadow Flicker Control System shall be installed upon all turbines which will cause a perceived shadow effect upon a habitable residential dwelling. Such system shall limit blade rotation at those times when shadow flicker exceeds thirty (30) minutes per day or thirty (30) hours per year at perceivable shadow flicker intensity as confirmed by the Zoning Administrator are probable.*

In addition to providing the modeling results, this report identifies those receptors that may experience shadow flicker more than 30 hours per year and/or 30 minutes per day.

#### **1.4 Site Visit**

Burns & McDonnell visited the Project Site in September 2018 to visually confirm the location of occupied receptors for this Study. Beyond this visit, the contents of this evaluation are based exclusively upon desktop analysis by Burns & McDonnell.

## **2.0 MODELING PARAMETERS AND INPUTS**

### **2.1 Modeling Overview**

Shadow flicker was modeled at the Project Site using WindPRO, an industry-leading software package for the design and planning of wind energy projects. This package models the sun's path with respect to every turbine location during every minute over a complete year. Any shadow flicker caused by each turbine is then aggregated for each receptor for the entire year.

The following sections are summaries of the inputs utilized in the WindPRO model for this Study.

### **2.2 Turbine Coordinates**

Shadow flicker intensity is partially dependent upon the distance from a receptor to the turbine causing the shadow. The Developer-provided coordinates of each turbine are presented in Appendix B, and the location of each turbine is presented graphically in Appendix A. For purposes of this Study, a total of 62 turbine positions were evaluated, although only up to 61 turbines are expected to be installed.

### **2.3 Turbine Dimensions**

The size of a wind turbine, including both hub height and rotor diameter, contributes to the length and width of the shadows that may be cast by that turbine. The GE 3.8-137 wind turbine generators were each modeled with a rotor diameter of 137 meters and a hub height of 111.5 meters.

### **2.4 Receptors**

A quantity of 149 receptors were modeled at the Project Site, including two (2) cemeteries. The coordinates of each receptor are presented in Appendix B and the location of each receptor is presented graphically in Appendix A. Coordinates for each receptor were provided by Developer, although Burns & McDonnell visited the Project Site in September 2018 to visually confirm the location of occupied receptors for this Study.

Each receptor was modeled in "green house" mode within the WindPRO model. This approach provides a conservative estimate of the amount of time when shadow flicker could occur by modeling each receptor as having windows on all sides and effectively causing the home to be susceptible to flicker effects in all directions.

## 2.5 Terrain

The WindPRO model utilizes topography data to place turbines and receptors at the proper elevations. This information is also used by the model to consider any natural land features between a turbine and a receptor that may block shadows from being seen at a receptor.

Publicly-available terrain data was downloaded from the National Elevation Dataset, a product of the United States Geological Survey. The 10-meter resolution digital elevation model DEM was exported at 10-foot intervals for use in the WindPRO model. Elevations were assigned by Burns & McDonnell to each turbine and each receptor using this data.

## 2.6 Obstacles

Obstacles located between a receptor and a turbine, such as trees or buildings, may significantly reduce or eliminate the duration and/or intensity of shadow flicker. Burns & McDonnell included obstacles in the WindPRO model, including trees and outbuildings, for only those receptors that exceeded 30 hours per year and/or 30 minutes per day. Such receptors are indicated by an asterisk (\*) in Appendix B and Appendix F, respectively. No obstacles were considered or modeled for any other receptors.

WindPRO models obstacles utilizing a cubic volume, where each obstacle is assigned a height, width, depth, and porosity level. The obstacles near the applicable receptors were reviewed by Burns & McDonnell and the type and characteristics of each obstacle were visually estimated using publicly-available desktop aerial imagery. Trees and groups of trees were assumed to be 12 meters tall, barns and other outbuildings were assumed to be 4 meters tall, and grain bins were assumed to be 6 meters tall. Only obstacles in reasonably close proximity to a receptor were considered (i.e., those that might be expected to influence flicker durations).

Burns & McDonnell did not make any in-person verifications regarding the existence, size, or influence of obstacles. The obstacles were modeled exclusively through desktop analysis of aerial imagery.

## 2.7 Turbine Operation

Shadow flicker is contingent upon the movement of the turbine blades. Shadow flicker can only occur when the turbine is in operation (i.e., when the turbine blades are rotating). Moreover, shadow flicker is generally most notable when a turbine is facing a receptor, as this results in the widest-possible shadow being cast. To more accurately reflect the periods of operation of each Project wind turbine, on-site hub-height wind data was provided by Developer and used to indicate the periods when the turbines are inactive due to wind speeds below the turbine cut-in speed or above the turbine cut-out speed, at which time the turbine rotor is not in motion and no shadow flicker will occur.

Project Site-specific wind data was also utilized to model the actual orientation of the turbines relative to each receptor. The Developer-provided wind data includes data collected by an on-site meteorological mast between September 2013 and September 2018. The provided data is shown in Appendix C.

Power curves for the proposed turbines were provided by Developer. These power curves were added to the WindPRO model to more accurately reflect the turbine's operational characteristics. The Developer-provided power curves are shown in Appendix E.

## **2.8 Flicker Relevance**

At distances beyond 10 rotor diameters, shadow flicker effects are generally considered low, as shadows diffuse and become imperceptible. Thus, a distance equal to 10 times the rotor diameter of each turbine (i.e., 1370 meters) was modeled as the maximum distance at which shadow flicker was considered relevant; receptors greater than this distance from a given turbine were not evaluated. The proximity of this buffer relative to each receptor is presented graphically in Appendix A.

## **2.9 Sun Angle**

The sun's path with respect to each turbine location is calculated by the WindPRO model to determine the cast shadow paths during every minute over a complete year. However, at very low sun angles, the light must pass through more atmosphere and becomes too diffused to form a coherent shadow. Thus, a value of three (3) degrees was utilized for the height at which the sun would not cause noticeable flicker.

## **2.10 Sun Obstruction**

The percentage of the turbine blade covering the sun disc is calculated by the WindPRO model to determine the size of shadow cast during every minute over a complete year. By default, the WindPRO model calculates shadow flicker only when at least 20 percent of the sun disc is covered by the turbine blades. When less than 20 percent of the sun disc is masked by the blades, the shadow will be too diffuse to cause a coherent shadow.

## **2.11 Environment**

Shadow flicker is only caused when the sun is shining. Sunshine probability data (see Appendix D) was obtained by Burns & McDonnell from [www.city-data.com](http://www.city-data.com). This data represents the percentage of hours each month that the sun is expected to be shining during daylight hours, with consideration given for cloud cover, rainy days, fog, or other similar occurrences that may diminish the potential occurrence or severity of shadow flicker.

### 3.0 RESULTS

Using the inputs and parameters defined in Section 2.0, the WindPRO model was used to calculate shadow flicker for the receptors at the Project Site. Table 3-1 presents a summary of these results by landowner status for the applicable receptor. Detailed tables are included within Appendix F that present shadow flicker durations by receptor, including estimated hours per year and maximum minutes per day. Additionally, maps are provided in Appendix G which illustrate the shadow flicker vectors (in hours per year) caused by each Project turbine.

**Table 3-1: Summary of Results**

| <b>Landowner Status</b> | <b>No. of Turbines</b> | <b>No. of Receptors</b> | <b>No. of Receptors, Flicker <math>\geq</math> 30 hr/yr</b> | <b>No. of Receptors, Flicker <math>\geq</math> 30 min/day</b> |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| Participating           | 62                     | 48                      | 2   | 13  |
| Non-participating       |                        | 101                     | 1   | 14  |

The following is a set of key observations from the results of the Study:

- With the current layout, 3 of the 149 known receptors exceed 30 hours per year of shadow flicker. Additionally, 25 of the 149 known receptors exceed 30 minutes per day of shadow flicker, although approximately one quarter (7 of 25) exceed this daily threshold by only 5 or fewer minutes and more than half (13 of 25) exceed this daily threshold by only 10 or fewer minutes. Refer to Appendix F for a complete listing of results.
- The majority of observed shadow flicker on each receptor occurs during early morning and/or late afternoon and evening hours (see Appendix H).
- For purposes of this Study, a total of 62 turbine positions were evaluated, although Burns & McDonnell understands that only up to 61 turbines are expected to be installed. Depending on the turbine location(s) that are eliminated, flicker durations at impacted receptors are likely to decrease from those presented herein.
- The Study was performed using a conservative modeling approach with Project Site-specific conditions. For example, the Study modeled each receptor as a “green house”, meaning each receptor was modeled as having windows on all sides and effectively causing the home to be susceptible to flicker effects in all directions. Further, the majority of the receptor locations were modeled as if no obstacles were present, including trees or buildings, which may significantly reduce or eliminate the duration and/or intensity of shadow flicker at a receptor. Due to the conservative approach of the Study, the actual duration and intensity of shadow flicker experienced at each receptor is expected to be less than those reported in the Study.

- Notwithstanding any shadow flicker which may occur at the Project Site, mitigation techniques may be utilized to reduce these effects. Common techniques include planting vegetation, awning installation, and/or reduced turbine operation.

The following is an overview of the shadow flicker characteristics at receptors where obstacles were considered but impacts were not fully mitigated:

- REC-008 is receiving shadow flicker from 1B.10 to the east. While there are a few buildings in the vicinity, the area to the east is largely exposed to this source. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-009 is receiving shadow flicker from 1A.07 to the southwest. The area to the west-southwest is generally exposed, with insufficient geometry to fully mitigate shadow flicker. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-014 is receiving shadow flicker from 2A.21 to the southeast. While obstacles exist to the east of the receptor it is largely exposed to shadow flicker to the southeast. A reduction in flicker duration of approximately 6 hours/year was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-015 is receiving shadow flicker from 2A.21 to the southeast. This receptor is largely exposed to shadow flicker to the east and southeast. A reduction in flicker duration of approximately 7 hours/year was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-017 is receiving shadow flicker from 3A.32 to the east and 3A.33 to the northeast. Some trees and buildings reduce shadow impact, but the greatest exposure to shadow flicker is from the east where the receptor is partially exposed. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-024 is receiving shadow flicker from 3B.43 to the east. The receptor is largely exposed to the south and partially to the southeast. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-031 receiving shadow flicker from 3B.39 to the east. The receptor is largely exposed to the east. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-032 is receiving shadow flicker from 4B.50 to the southeast. Some buildings to the south reduce flicker, however the receptor is largely exposed to the south. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.

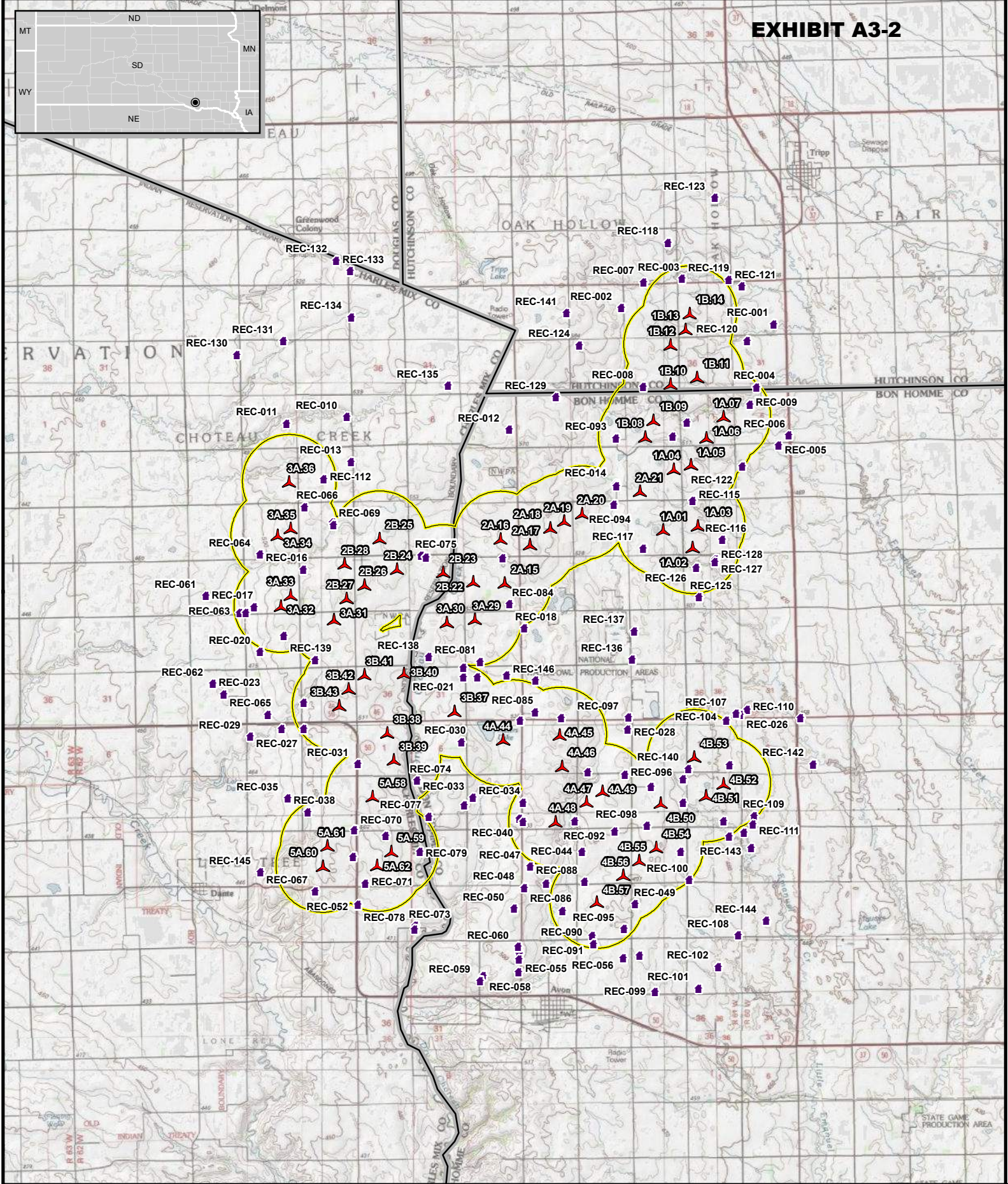
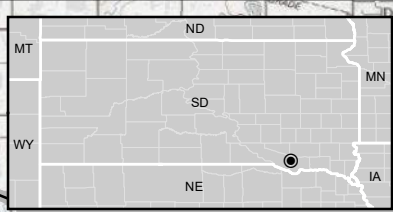
- REC-040 is receiving shadow flicker from 4A.48 to the east. Some obstacles are in line of flicker impact, but the area to the east-southeast is largely exposed. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-041 is receiving shadow flicker from 4A.48 to the west. While several obstacles are within close proximity to this receptor, there is direct exposure to the west. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-042 is receiving shadow flicker from 4B.50 to the southwest, from 4B.51 to the southeast, and from 4B.52 to the east-southeast. This receptor has several obstacles nearby to the north but is largely exposed to the east, west, and south. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-045 is receiving shadow flicker from 4B.54 to the west. While several obstacles are in the vicinity, the geometry of the obstacles is insufficient to fully reduce flicker impact. A reduction in flicker duration of approximately 3.5 hours/year was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-046 is receiving shadow flicker from 5A.60 and 5A.61 to the west and from 5A.59 and 5A.62 to the east. Several obstacles are in the vicinity; however, the receptor is largely exposed to the south and east. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-051 is receiving shadow flicker from 4B.57 to the northeast. This receptor is largely exposed to the east. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-070 is receiving shadow flicker from 5A.61 to the southwest. While some obstacles are in the vicinity, the geometry is insufficient to fully reduce flicker impacts to the west and southwest. A reduction in flicker duration of approximately 5.5 hours/year and 24 minutes/day was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-075 is receiving shadow flicker from 2B.23 to the southeast. While there are several obstacles in the vicinity, the receptor is exposed to the southeast. A reduction in flicker duration of approximately 23 hours/year and 22 minutes/day was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-076 is receiving shadow flicker from 2B.23 to the southeast and 2B.24 to the southwest and is largely exposed to the east and south, with some exposure to the west. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.



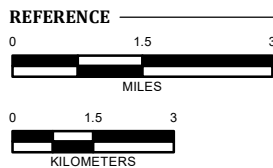
- REC-082 is receiving shadow from 2B.22 to the southwest. This receptor has several obstacles in the vicinity but is partially exposed to the southwest. A reduction in flicker duration of approximately 13 hours/year and 6 minutes/day when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-089 is receiving shadow flicker from 4A.46 to the northwest and 4A.49 to the southeast. While there are several obstacles in the vicinity, the geometry is insufficient to fully mitigate shadow flicker impacts. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-093 is receiving shadow flicker from 1B.08 to the east and 1B.09 to the northeast. This receptor is largely exposed to the east and south. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-094 is receiving shadow flicker from 2A.20 to the southwest and 2A.21 to the northeast. This receptor has some obstacles in the vicinity, but there remains sparse coverage to the east, south, and southeast. A reduction in flicker duration of approximately 6 hours/year was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-096 is receiving shadow flicker from 4B.50 to the southeast and 4A.49 to the southwest. Several obstacles are in the vicinity, but there remains exposure to the east and southeast. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-112 is receiving shadow flicker from 3A.36 to the east where there are some obstacles present; however, the geometry is insufficient to fully mitigate shadow flicker impact. Thus, no reduction in flicker duration was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC-113 is receiving shadow flicker from 1B.08 to the east. This receptor is exposed to the east and south. A reduction in flicker duration of approximately 11 hours/year and 33 minutes /day was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.
- REC 114 is receiving shadow flicker from 1B.08 to the southwest, 1A.06 to the southeast, and 1B.09 to the east and is exposed to the east, with some exposure to the west and partial exposure to the south. A reduction in flicker duration of approximately 8 hours/year and 10 minutes/day was observed when considering obstacles at this receptor.

**APPENDIX A - PROJECT SITE LAYOUT**





- LEGEND**
- County Boundary
  - Wind Turbine
  - Receptor
  - Wind Turbine Buffer (1370m)



**PREVAILING WIND PARK**  
Project Site Layout - GE 3.8-137 Flicker Buffer

LOCATION: Charles Mix/Bonne Homme/Hutchinson Cty, SD

CLIENT: Prevailing Wind Park, LLC

PROJ. NO.: 105644

CREATED: 10/03/2018

**Page 19 of 67**



**APPENDIX B - INFRASTRUCTURE COORDINATES**



**Table B-1: Turbine Coordinates**

| <b>Turbine Number</b> | <b>Easting [m]</b> | <b>Northing [m]</b> |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1A.01                 | 579,956            | 4,775,946           |
| 1A.02                 | 580,807            | 4,775,443           |
| 1A.03                 | 580,970            | 4,776,074           |
| 1A.04                 | 580,259            | 4,777,725           |
| 1A.05                 | 580,759            | 4,777,855           |
| 1A.06                 | 581,221            | 4,778,640           |
| 1A.07                 | 581,719            | 4,779,255           |
| 1B.08                 | 579,428            | 4,778,668           |
| 1B.09                 | 579,671            | 4,779,153           |
| 1B.10                 | 580,170            | 4,780,211           |
| 1B.11                 | 580,939            | 4,780,407           |
| 1B.12                 | 580,170            | 4,781,359           |
| 1B.13                 | 580,604            | 4,781,811           |
| 1B.14                 | 580,727            | 4,782,275           |
| 2A.15                 | 575,324            | 4,774,400           |
| 2A.16                 | 575,201            | 4,775,693           |
| 2A.17                 | 576,064            | 4,775,521           |
| 2A.18                 | 576,650            | 4,776,014           |
| 2A.19                 | 577,060            | 4,776,210           |
| 2A.20                 | 577,580            | 4,776,426           |
| 2A.21                 | 579,275            | 4,777,079           |
| 2B.22                 | 574,404            | 4,774,437           |
| 2B.23                 | 573,519            | 4,774,711           |
| 2B.24                 | 572,179            | 4,774,804           |
| 2B.25                 | 571,662            | 4,775,700           |
| 2B.26                 | 571,219            | 4,774,346           |
| 2B.27                 | 570,700            | 4,773,949           |
| 2B.28                 | 570,639            | 4,774,959           |
| 3A.29                 | 574,452            | 4,773,338           |
| 3A.30                 | 573,634            | 4,773,249           |
| 3A.31                 | 570,336            | 4,773,327           |
| 3A.32                 | 568,781            | 4,773,724           |
| 3A.33                 | 569,071            | 4,774,045           |
| 3A.34                 | 568,691            | 4,775,793           |
| 3A.35                 | 569,074            | 4,775,995           |

| <b>Turbine Number</b> | <b>Easting [m]</b> | <b>Northing [m]</b> |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 3A.36                 | 569,026            | 4,777,349           |
| 3B.37                 | 573,856            | 4,770,651           |
| 3B.38                 | 571,896            | 4,770,015           |
| 3B.39                 | 572,076            | 4,769,232           |
| 3B.40                 | 572,380            | 4,771,753           |
| 3B.41                 | 571,220            | 4,771,721           |
| 3B.42                 | 570,763            | 4,771,308           |
| 3B.43                 | 570,487            | 4,770,821           |
| 4A.44                 | 575,275            | 4,769,819           |
| 4A.45                 | 576,925            | 4,769,963           |
| 4A.46                 | 576,997            | 4,769,043           |
| 4A.47                 | 577,718            | 4,768,001           |
| 4A.48                 | 576,805            | 4,767,428           |
| 4A.49                 | 578,173            | 4,768,318           |
| 4B.50                 | 579,886            | 4,767,974           |
| 4B.51                 | 581,200            | 4,768,190           |
| 4B.52                 | 581,716            | 4,768,536           |
| 4B.53                 | 580,860            | 4,769,311           |
| 4B.54                 | 579,755            | 4,766,668           |
| 4B.55                 | 579,255            | 4,766,296           |
| 4B.56                 | 578,787            | 4,765,862           |
| 4B.57                 | 578,011            | 4,765,079           |
| 5A.58                 | 571,464            | 4,768,160           |
| 5A.59                 | 572,004            | 4,766,553           |
| 5A.60                 | 570,006            | 4,766,129           |
| 5A.61                 | 570,143            | 4,766,716           |
| 5A.62                 | 571,597            | 4,766,151           |

**Notes:**

[1] All coordinates presented in UTM NAD83 Zone 14N (meters)

[2] All coordinates provided by Developer in "PWIND - 62x GE38137 111p5m v180925-02" on 20180925

**Table B-2: Receptor Coordinates**

| <b>Receptor Name</b> | <b>Easting [m]</b> | <b>Northing [m]</b> | <b>County Name</b> | <b>Participating Status</b> |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| REC-001              | 583,179            | 4,781,949           | Hutchinson         | Non-participating           |
| REC-002              | 578,731            | 4,782,429           | Hutchinson         | Participating               |
| REC-003              | 580,507            | 4,783,274           | Hutchinson         | Non-participating           |
| REC-004              | 582,679            | 4,780,105           | Hutchinson         | Non-participating           |
| REC-005              | 583,327            | 4,778,397           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-006              | 583,615            | 4,778,695           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-007              | 579,386            | 4,783,172           | Hutchinson         | Non-participating           |
| REC-008*             | 579,365            | 4,780,123           | Hutchinson         | Non-participating           |
| REC-009*             | 582,486            | 4,779,597           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-010              | 570,706            | 4,779,233           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-011              | 568,955            | 4,779,050           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-012              | 575,451            | 4,778,870           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-013              | 570,834            | 4,777,924           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-014*             | 578,568            | 4,777,265           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-015*             | 578,579            | 4,777,228           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-016              | 569,438            | 4,774,776           | Charles Mix        | Participating               |
| REC-017*             | 568,000            | 4,773,684           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-018              | 575,894            | 4,773,069           | Bon Homme          | Participating               |
| REC-019              | 568,870            | 4,772,838           | Charles Mix        | Participating               |
| REC-020              | 568,171            | 4,772,373           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-021              | 574,123            | 4,771,642           | Bon Homme          | Participating               |
| REC-022              | 574,118            | 4,771,913           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-023              | 567,115            | 4,771,132           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-024*             | 569,456            | 4,770,886           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-025              | 582,410            | 4,770,691           | Bon Homme          | Participating               |
| REC-026              | 582,206            | 4,770,538           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-027              | 569,451            | 4,770,123           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-028              | 578,916            | 4,770,107           | Bon Homme          | Participating               |
| REC-029              | 567,890            | 4,769,897           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-030              | 574,058            | 4,769,738           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-031*             | 571,038            | 4,769,100           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-032*             | 579,595            | 4,768,434           | Bon Homme          | Participating               |
| REC-033              | 574,388            | 4,768,112           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-034*             | 575,857            | 4,767,969           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-035              | 568,988            | 4,768,088           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |

| Receptor Name | Easting [m] | Northing [m] | County Name | Participating Status |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|
| REC-036       | 574,140     | 4,767,903    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-037*      | 580,535     | 4,767,956    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-038       | 569,571     | 4,767,694    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-039*      | 575,754     | 4,767,512    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-040*      | 575,854     | 4,767,409    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-041*      | 577,366     | 4,767,429    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-042*      | 580,535     | 4,768,650    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-043       | 582,314     | 4,767,105    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-044       | 577,582     | 4,766,535    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-045*      | 580,460     | 4,766,528    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-046*      | 570,892     | 4,766,384    | Charles Mix | Participating        |
| REC-047       | 576,072     | 4,766,099    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-048       | 575,888     | 4,765,484    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-049       | 579,136     | 4,765,004    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-050       | 575,594     | 4,764,878    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-051*      | 577,015     | 4,764,806    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-052       | 571,035     | 4,764,976    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-053       | 575,752     | 4,763,554    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-054       | 579,261     | 4,763,509    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-055       | 575,738     | 4,763,383    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-056       | 578,784     | 4,763,423    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-057       | 575,729     | 4,763,021    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-058       | 574,690     | 4,762,906    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-059       | 574,609     | 4,762,765    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-060       | 575,719     | 4,763,759    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-061       | 566,590     | 4,774,005    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-062       | 566,795     | 4,771,446    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-063       | 567,576     | 4,773,523    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-064       | 568,170     | 4,775,222    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-065       | 568,402     | 4,770,548    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-066       | 569,475     | 4,776,605    | Charles Mix | Participating        |
| REC-067       | 569,782     | 4,765,374    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-068       | 570,301     | 4,776,152    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-069       | 570,321     | 4,776,086    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-070*      | 570,931     | 4,767,169    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-071       | 571,247     | 4,765,598    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |



| Receptor Name | Easting [m] | Northing [m] | County Name | Participating Status |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|
| REC-072       | 571,848     | 4,767,001    | Charles Mix | Participating        |
| REC-073       | 572,712     | 4,764,371    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-074       | 572,760     | 4,768,610    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-075*      | 572,875     | 4,775,184    | Charles Mix | Participating        |
| REC-076*      | 573,024     | 4,775,138    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-077       | 573,104     | 4,767,559    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-078       | 572,690     | 4,764,270    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-079*      | 572,840     | 4,766,532    | Charles Mix | Participating        |
| REC-080       | 574,527     | 4,771,635    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-081       | 574,606     | 4,772,084    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-082*      | 575,265     | 4,775,117    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-083       | 575,384     | 4,771,696    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-084       | 575,460     | 4,773,772    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-085*      | 576,210     | 4,770,611    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-086       | 576,538     | 4,765,598    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-087       | 576,971     | 4,770,447    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-088       | 577,660     | 4,765,661    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-089*      | 577,747     | 4,768,860    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-090       | 577,878     | 4,764,079    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-091       | 577,916     | 4,763,844    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-092       | 578,532     | 4,767,119    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-093*      | 578,576     | 4,778,619    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-094*      | 578,515     | 4,776,677    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-095       | 578,804     | 4,764,275    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-096*      | 578,828     | 4,768,793    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-097       | 578,943     | 4,770,455    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-098       | 579,475     | 4,767,289    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-099       | 579,721     | 4,762,442    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-100       | 580,720     | 4,765,706    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-101       | 580,992     | 4,762,541    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-102       | 581,560     | 4,763,175    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-103       | 581,721     | 4,767,420    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-104       | 581,794     | 4,770,381    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-105*      | 581,891     | 4,769,063    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-106       | 581,883     | 4,766,985    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-107       | 582,090     | 4,770,568    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |

| Receptor Name | Easting [m] | Northing [m] | County Name | Participating Status |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|
| REC-108       | 582,148     | 4,764,102    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-109       | 582,610     | 4,767,583    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-110       | 583,963     | 4,770,430    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-111       | 582,578     | 4,767,332    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-112*      | 570,034     | 4,777,429    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-113*      | 580,226     | 4,778,670    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-114*      | 580,644     | 4,779,066    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-115       | 580,813     | 4,776,798    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-116*      | 581,676     | 4,775,654    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-117       | 579,368     | 4,775,404    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-118       | 580,095     | 4,784,337    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    |
| REC-119       | 581,868     | 4,783,246    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    |
| REC-120       | 582,411     | 4,781,467    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    |
| REC-121       | 582,256     | 4,783,055    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    |
| REC-122       | 582,261     | 4,777,793    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-123       | 581,461     | 4,785,646    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    |
| REC-124       | 577,505     | 4,781,336    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    |
| REC-125       | 580,996     | 4,773,976    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-126       | 580,916     | 4,774,830    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-127*      | 581,474     | 4,775,076    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-128       | 581,468     | 4,774,997    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-129       | 576,816     | 4,779,814    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-130       | 567,502     | 4,781,060    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-131       | 568,850     | 4,781,446    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-132       | 570,408     | 4,783,811    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-133       | 570,806     | 4,783,497    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-134       | 570,845     | 4,782,153    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-135       | 573,665     | 4,780,153    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-136       | 579,049     | 4,772,150    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-137       | 579,104     | 4,772,978    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-138*      | 573,105     | 4,772,224    | Bon Homme   | Participating        |
| REC-139       | 569,781     | 4,772,134    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    |
| REC-140       | 580,689     | 4,768,952    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-141       | 577,130     | 4,782,270    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    |
| REC-142       | 584,340     | 4,769,093    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |
| REC-143       | 582,522     | 4,766,643    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    |

| <b>Receptor Name</b> | <b>Easting [m]</b> | <b>Northing [m]</b> | <b>County Name</b> | <b>Participating Status</b> |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| REC-144              | 582,964            | 4,764,514           | Bon Homme          | Non-participating           |
| REC-145              | 568,186            | 4,765,929           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-146              | 576,221            | 4,771,527           | Bon Homme          | Participating               |
| REC-147              | 575,778            | 4,770,361           | Bon Homme          | Participating               |
| REC-148              | 568,806            | 4,770,128           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |
| REC-149              | 567,763            | 4,773,526           | Charles Mix        | Non-participating           |

**Notes:**

[1] All coordinates presented in UTM NAD83 Zone 14N (meters)

[2] Coordinates provided by Developer in "RECEPTORS-OCCUPIED.KMZ" and through field investigation data provided 20180920

[3] Participating status provided by Developer in "Prevailing Winds - Homes on Leased Land" dated 20180516

[4] \* Indicates receptor that was analyzed with obstacles.

**APPENDIX C - ON-SITE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION**

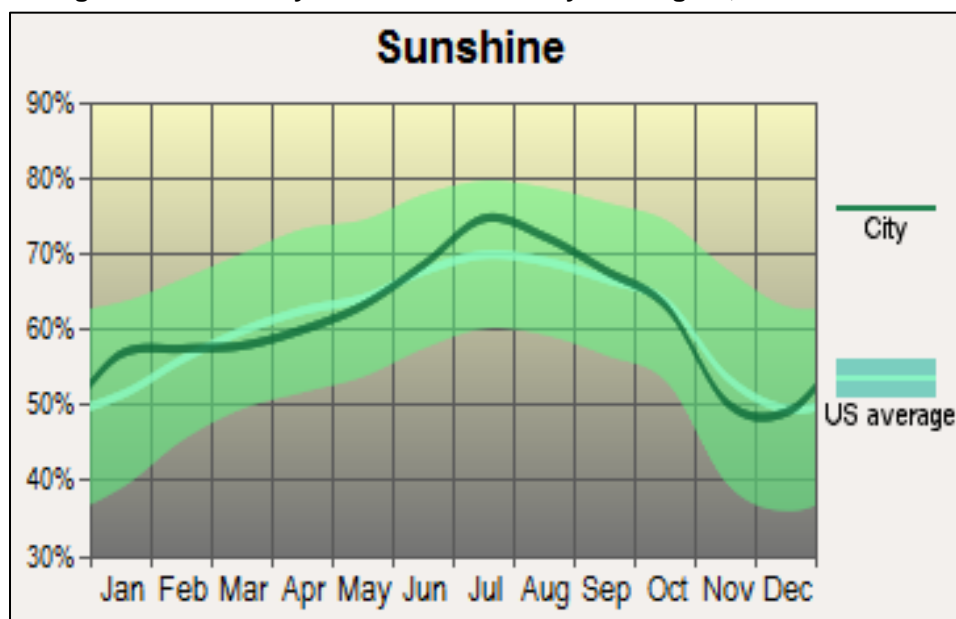
**Table C-1: Onsite Frequency Distribution, 111.5 magl**

| Bin<br>[m/s] | Wind Direction [degrees] |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|              | 0                        | 30          | 60          | 90          | 120         | 150         | 180         | 210         | 240         | 270         | 300         | 330         |
| 0            | 11.63                    | 9.15        | 7.94        | 7.92        | 7.53        | 7.80        | 8.96        | 5.46        | 5.14        | 5.35        | 10.68       | 12.43       |
| 1            | 11.51                    | 9.25        | 11.54       | 9.35        | 8.16        | 4.89        | 3.58        | 8.52        | 9.42        | 9.91        | 10.83       | 10.20       |
| 2            | 20.70                    | 20.13       | 20.43       | 17.93       | 15.71       | 12.23       | 10.56       | 15.50       | 18.48       | 21.81       | 17.68       | 17.72       |
| 3            | 33.22                    | 34.35       | 34.95       | 33.11       | 29.54       | 23.68       | 20.09       | 29.61       | 31.54       | 34.00       | 27.44       | 29.54       |
| 4            | 52.15                    | 56.03       | 57.94       | 55.29       | 52.65       | 35.96       | 28.99       | 46.16       | 45.04       | 55.74       | 46.51       | 48.70       |
| 5            | 72.48                    | 70.20       | 75.20       | 70.95       | 67.65       | 50.49       | 38.48       | 52.72       | 57.06       | 64.37       | 57.02       | 66.18       |
| 6            | 81.89                    | 83.87       | 81.78       | 85.27       | 89.90       | 69.52       | 50.15       | 62.29       | 68.49       | 78.41       | 65.81       | 71.98       |
| 7            | 96.59                    | 95.00       | 98.95       | 97.99       | 102.77      | 81.21       | 57.90       | 72.27       | 81.10       | 84.11       | 76.67       | 81.19       |
| 8            | 102.03                   | 89.37       | 95.39       | 101.36      | 101.50      | 88.94       | 76.50       | 77.23       | 90.82       | 89.96       | 84.70       | 86.32       |
| 9            | 104.00                   | 95.04       | 105.73      | 95.63       | 101.91      | 103.82      | 97.70       | 99.43       | 98.02       | 93.31       | 87.28       | 87.37       |
| 10           | 91.57                    | 103.26      | 106.21      | 98.09       | 107.43      | 111.11      | 107.15      | 107.33      | 109.89      | 102.07      | 92.31       | 92.86       |
| 11           | 90.03                    | 91.21       | 95.97       | 96.93       | 95.27       | 114.82      | 130.43      | 109.07      | 110.93      | 99.29       | 95.28       | 86.57       |
| 12           | 72.68                    | 71.41       | 72.31       | 78.47       | 80.22       | 97.90       | 124.26      | 102.86      | 90.53       | 86.11       | 87.42       | 81.99       |
| 13           | 55.36                    | 56.78       | 53.37       | 59.24       | 59.95       | 78.28       | 104.76      | 87.84       | 71.31       | 62.37       | 69.16       | 65.63       |
| 14           | 40.54                    | 40.48       | 33.32       | 40.20       | 39.37       | 55.87       | 69.60       | 59.70       | 50.90       | 49.04       | 54.02       | 47.97       |
| 15           | 26.30                    | 27.72       | 22.60       | 26.65       | 21.13       | 36.25       | 35.80       | 31.98       | 30.57       | 26.73       | 37.69       | 36.57       |
| 16           | 19.06                    | 18.47       | 13.08       | 15.28       | 9.32        | 19.23       | 22.26       | 18.43       | 15.66       | 18.46       | 25.87       | 26.87       |
| 17           | 11.91                    | 12.71       | 6.83        | 7.28        | 6.69        | 7.58        | 10.69       | 7.61        | 7.57        | 10.26       | 20.54       | 20.48       |
| 18           | 7.90                     | 10.59       | 5.39        | 4.48        | 4.71        | 4.06        | 6.00        | 3.14        | 4.30        | 6.27        | 14.83       | 13.39       |
| 19           | 4.72                     | 6.88        | 3.08        | 2.84        | 3.40        | 1.52        | 3.19        | 2.30        | 3.12        | 2.14        | 8.86        | 10.20       |
| 20           | 2.26                     | 4.50        | 2.50        | 1.45        | 1.01        | 0.64        | 0.68        | 1.54        | 1.78        | 2.07        | 6.90        | 6.91        |
| 21           | 1.57                     | 1.50        | 1.73        | 1.40        | 0.96        | 0.54        | 0.30        | 0.56        | 1.11        | 1.50        | 4.82        | 4.08        |
| 22           | 0.62                     | 0.63        | 0.58        | 0.53        | 0.25        | 0.20        | 0.13        | 0.70        | 0.82        | 1.07        | 3.11        | 3.07        |
| 23           | 0.46                     | 0.25        | 0.48        | 0.05        | 0.30        | 0.15        | 0.21        | 0.63        | 0.97        | 0.71        | 2.22        | 1.69        |
| 24           | 0.26                     | 0.04        | 0.29        | 0.19        | 0.15        | 0.20        | 0.04        | 0.63        | 0.15        | 0.14        | 1.47        | 0.98        |
| 25           | 0.16                     | 0.04        | 0.14        | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.15        | 0.26        | 0.77        | 0.15        | 0.00        | 1.04        | 0.74        |
| 26           | 0.00                     | 0.13        | 0.14        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.10        | 0.21        | 0.28        | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.39        | 0.40        |
| 27           | 0.03                     | 0.13        | 0.10        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.29        | 0.04        | 0.21        | 0.00        | 0.07        | 0.14        | 0.25        |
| 28           | 0.00                     | 0.04        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.29        | 0.04        | 0.28        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.04        | 0.09        |
| 29           | 0.00                     | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.10        | 0.00        | 0.14        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.06        |
| 30           | 0.00                     | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.21        | 0.15        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| 31           | 0.00                     | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.07        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| 32           | 0.00                     | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.07        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| 33           | 0.00                     | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| 34           | 0.00                     | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| 35           | 0.00                     | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| <b>Sum</b>   | <b>1012</b>              | <b>1009</b> | <b>1008</b> | <b>1008</b> | <b>1008</b> | <b>1008</b> | <b>1009</b> | <b>1005</b> | <b>1005</b> | <b>1005</b> | <b>1011</b> | <b>1012</b> |

**Notes:**

- [1] All data provided by Developer via "Prevailing Winds Site Average.windog"  
 [2] All data presented in milles for period from September 20, 2013 to September 13, 2018  
 [3] All data presented at 111.5 magl

**APPENDIX D - SUNSHINE PROBABILITY DATA**

**Figure D-1: Monthly Sunshine Probability for Wagner, South Dakota****Table D-1: Monthly Sunshine Probability for Wagner, South Dakota**

| Month     | Avg Sunshine Probability |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| January   | 58%                      |
| February  | 58%                      |
| March     | 59%                      |
| April     | 60%                      |
| May       | 63%                      |
| June      | 69%                      |
| July      | 74%                      |
| August    | 72%                      |
| September | 68%                      |
| October   | 65%                      |
| November  | 50%                      |
| December  | 50%                      |

**Notes:**[1] Data source: <http://www.city-data.com/city/Wagner-South-Dakota.html>

[2] Data location: Wagner, South Dakota

[3] Data in Table D-1 estimated from source data in Figure D-1

**APPENDIX E - POWER CURVE**



**Table E-1: GE 3.8-137 Power Curve Values**

| Wind Speed<br>[m/s] | Power<br>[kW] |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 0.0                 | 0             |
| 1.0                 | 0             |
| 2.0                 | 0             |
| 3.0                 | 14            |
| 4.0                 | 179           |
| 5.0                 | 434           |
| 6.0                 | 786           |
| 7.0                 | 1269          |
| 8.0                 | 1906          |
| 9.0                 | 2648          |
| 10.0                | 3284          |
| 11.0                | 3776          |
| 12.0                | 3830          |
| 13.0                | 3830          |
| 14.0                | 3830          |
| 15.0                | 3830          |
| 16.0                | 3830          |
| 17.0                | 3830          |
| 18.0                | 3830          |
| 19.0                | 3830          |
| 20.0                | 3830          |
| 21.0                | 3830          |
| 22.0                | 3830          |
| 23.0                | 3830          |
| 24.0                | 3830          |
| 25.0                | 3830          |

**Notes:**[1] Power curve for air density of 1.16 kg/m<sup>3</sup> and site-specific TI band

[2] All data provided by Developer via "Site Specific Power Curve - PCD\_1206271\_PrevailingWind\_3.8-137\_EN\_r01"

**APPENDIX F - FLICKER RESULTS BY RECEPTOR**

**Table F-1: Flicker Duration by Receptor**

| Receptor Name | Easting [m] | Northing [m] | County Name | Participating Status | Flicker Duration [hour/year] | Flicker Duration [max min/day] |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| REC-001       | 583,179     | 4,781,949    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-002       | 578,731     | 4,782,429    | Hutchinson  | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-003       | 580,507     | 4,783,274    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-004       | 582,679     | 4,780,105    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 5.67                         | 27                             |
| REC-005       | 583,327     | 4,778,397    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-006       | 583,615     | 4,778,695    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-007       | 579,386     | 4,783,172    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-008*      | 579,365     | 4,780,123    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 11.02                        | 39                             |
| REC-009*      | 582,486     | 4,779,597    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 9.22                         | 38                             |
| REC-010       | 570,706     | 4,779,233    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-011       | 568,955     | 4,779,050    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-012       | 575,451     | 4,778,870    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-013       | 570,834     | 4,777,924    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-014*      | 578,568     | 4,777,265    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 12.22                        | 43                             |
| REC-015*      | 578,579     | 4,777,228    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 12.83                        | 44                             |
| REC-016       | 569,438     | 4,774,776    | Charles Mix | Participating        | 4.80                         | 27                             |
| REC-017*      | 568,000     | 4,773,684    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 19.87                        | 40                             |
| REC-018       | 575,894     | 4,773,069    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-019       | 568,870     | 4,772,838    | Charles Mix | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-020       | 568,171     | 4,772,373    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-021       | 574,123     | 4,771,642    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-022       | 574,118     | 4,771,913    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-023       | 567,115     | 4,771,132    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-024*      | 569,456     | 4,770,886    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 6.20                         | 31                             |
| REC-025       | 582,410     | 4,770,691    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-026       | 582,206     | 4,770,538    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-027       | 569,451     | 4,770,123    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-028       | 578,916     | 4,770,107    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-029       | 567,890     | 4,769,897    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-030       | 574,058     | 4,769,738    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 3.57                         | 25                             |
| REC-031*      | 571,038     | 4,769,100    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 6.43                         | 31                             |
| REC-032*      | 579,595     | 4,768,434    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 9.67                         | 45                             |
| REC-033       | 574,388     | 4,768,112    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-034*      | 575,857     | 4,767,969    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-035       | 568,988     | 4,768,088    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-036       | 574,140     | 4,767,903    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-037*      | 580,535     | 4,767,956    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-038       | 569,571     | 4,767,694    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-039*      | 575,754     | 4,767,512    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-040*      | 575,854     | 4,767,409    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 7.42                         | 34                             |
| REC-041*      | 577,366     | 4,767,429    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 22.70                        | 55                             |
| REC-042*      | 580,535     | 4,768,650    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 28.00                        | 53                             |
| REC-043       | 582,314     | 4,767,105    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-044       | 577,582     | 4,766,535    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |

| Receptor Name | Easting [m] | Northing [m] | County Name | Participating Status | Flicker Duration [hour/year] | Flicker Duration [max min/day] |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| REC-045*      | 580,460     | 4,766,528    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 18.48                        | 45                             |
| REC-046*      | 570,892     | 4,766,384    | Charles Mix | Participating        | 46.25                        | 76                             |
| REC-047       | 576,072     | 4,766,099    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-048       | 575,888     | 4,765,484    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-049       | 579,136     | 4,765,004    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 4.85                         | 27                             |
| REC-050       | 575,594     | 4,764,878    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-051*      | 577,015     | 4,764,806    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 8.20                         | 32                             |
| REC-052       | 571,035     | 4,764,976    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-053       | 575,752     | 4,763,554    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-054       | 579,261     | 4,763,509    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-055       | 575,738     | 4,763,383    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-056       | 578,784     | 4,763,423    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-057       | 575,729     | 4,763,021    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-058       | 574,690     | 4,762,906    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-059       | 574,609     | 4,762,765    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-060       | 575,719     | 4,763,759    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-061       | 566,590     | 4,774,005    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-062       | 566,795     | 4,771,446    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-063       | 567,576     | 4,773,523    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 5.02                         | 27                             |
| REC-064       | 568,170     | 4,775,222    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-065       | 568,402     | 4,770,548    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-066       | 569,475     | 4,776,605    | Charles Mix | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-067       | 569,782     | 4,765,374    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-068       | 570,301     | 4,776,152    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 3.13                         | 24                             |
| REC-069       | 570,321     | 4,776,086    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 3.20                         | 24                             |
| REC-070*      | 570,931     | 4,767,169    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 8.80                         | 36                             |
| REC-071       | 571,247     | 4,765,598    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 11.72                        | 25                             |
| REC-072       | 571,848     | 4,767,001    | Charles Mix | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-073       | 572,712     | 4,764,371    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-074       | 572,760     | 4,768,610    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-075*      | 572,875     | 4,775,184    | Charles Mix | Participating        | 20.17                        | 42                             |
| REC-076*      | 573,024     | 4,775,138    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 33.90                        | 51                             |
| REC-077       | 573,104     | 4,767,559    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-078       | 572,690     | 4,764,270    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-079*      | 572,840     | 4,766,532    | Charles Mix | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-080       | 574,527     | 4,771,635    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-081       | 574,606     | 4,772,084    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-082*      | 575,265     | 4,775,117    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 8.75                         | 31                             |
| REC-083       | 575,384     | 4,771,696    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-084       | 575,460     | 4,773,772    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 4.85                         | 29                             |
| REC-085*      | 576,210     | 4,770,611    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-086       | 576,538     | 4,765,598    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-087       | 576,971     | 4,770,447    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-088       | 577,660     | 4,765,661    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 5.57                         | 28                             |
| REC-089*      | 577,747     | 4,768,860    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 24.83                        | 42                             |

| Receptor Name | Easting [m] | Northing [m] | County Name | Participating Status | Flicker Duration [hour/year] | Flicker Duration [max min/day] |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| REC-090       | 577,878     | 4,764,079    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-091       | 577,916     | 4,763,844    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-092       | 578,532     | 4,767,119    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 3.78                         | 24                             |
| REC-093*      | 578,576     | 4,778,619    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 20.83                        | 37                             |
| REC-094*      | 578,515     | 4,776,677    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 12.23                        | 38                             |
| REC-095       | 578,804     | 4,764,275    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-096*      | 578,828     | 4,768,793    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 22.47                        | 54                             |
| REC-097       | 578,943     | 4,770,455    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-098       | 579,475     | 4,767,289    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-099       | 579,721     | 4,762,442    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-100       | 580,720     | 4,765,706    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-101       | 580,992     | 4,762,541    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-102       | 581,560     | 4,763,175    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-103       | 581,721     | 4,767,420    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-104       | 581,794     | 4,770,381    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-105*      | 581,891     | 4,769,063    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-106       | 581,883     | 4,766,985    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-107       | 582,090     | 4,770,568    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-108       | 582,148     | 4,764,102    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-109       | 582,610     | 4,767,583    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-110       | 583,963     | 4,770,430    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-111       | 582,578     | 4,767,332    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-112*      | 570,034     | 4,777,429    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 5.37                         | 31                             |
| REC-113*      | 580,226     | 4,778,670    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 5.92                         | 31                             |
| REC-114*      | 580,644     | 4,779,066    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 32.80                        | 46                             |
| REC-115       | 580,813     | 4,776,798    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 1.73                         | 17                             |
| REC-116*      | 581,676     | 4,775,654    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-117       | 579,368     | 4,775,404    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-118       | 580,095     | 4,784,337    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-119       | 581,868     | 4,783,246    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-120       | 582,411     | 4,781,467    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-121       | 582,256     | 4,783,055    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-122       | 582,261     | 4,777,793    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-123       | 581,461     | 4,785,646    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-124       | 577,505     | 4,781,336    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-125       | 580,996     | 4,773,976    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-126       | 580,916     | 4,774,830    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-127*      | 581,474     | 4,775,076    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-128       | 581,468     | 4,774,997    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-129       | 576,816     | 4,779,814    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-130       | 567,502     | 4,781,060    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-131       | 568,850     | 4,781,446    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-132       | 570,408     | 4,783,811    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-133       | 570,806     | 4,783,497    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-134       | 570,845     | 4,782,153    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |

| Receptor Name | Easting [m] | Northing [m] | County Name | Participating Status | Flicker Duration [hour/year] | Flicker Duration [max min/day] |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| REC-135       | 573,665     | 4,780,153    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-136       | 579,049     | 4,772,150    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-137       | 579,104     | 4,772,978    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-138*      | 573,105     | 4,772,224    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-139       | 569,781     | 4,772,134    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 6.15                         | 26                             |
| REC-140       | 580,689     | 4,768,952    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 5.27                         | 29                             |
| REC-141       | 577,130     | 4,782,270    | Hutchinson  | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-142       | 584,340     | 4,769,093    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-143       | 582,522     | 4,766,643    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-144       | 582,964     | 4,764,514    | Bon Homme   | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-145       | 568,186     | 4,765,929    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-146       | 576,221     | 4,771,527    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-147       | 575,778     | 4,770,361    | Bon Homme   | Participating        | 15.03                        | 43                             |
| REC-148       | 568,806     | 4,770,128    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 0.00                         | 0                              |
| REC-149       | 567,763     | 4,773,526    | Charles Mix | Non-participating    | 7.35                         | 31                             |

**Notes:**

[1] All coordinates presented in UTM NAD83 Zone 14N (meters)

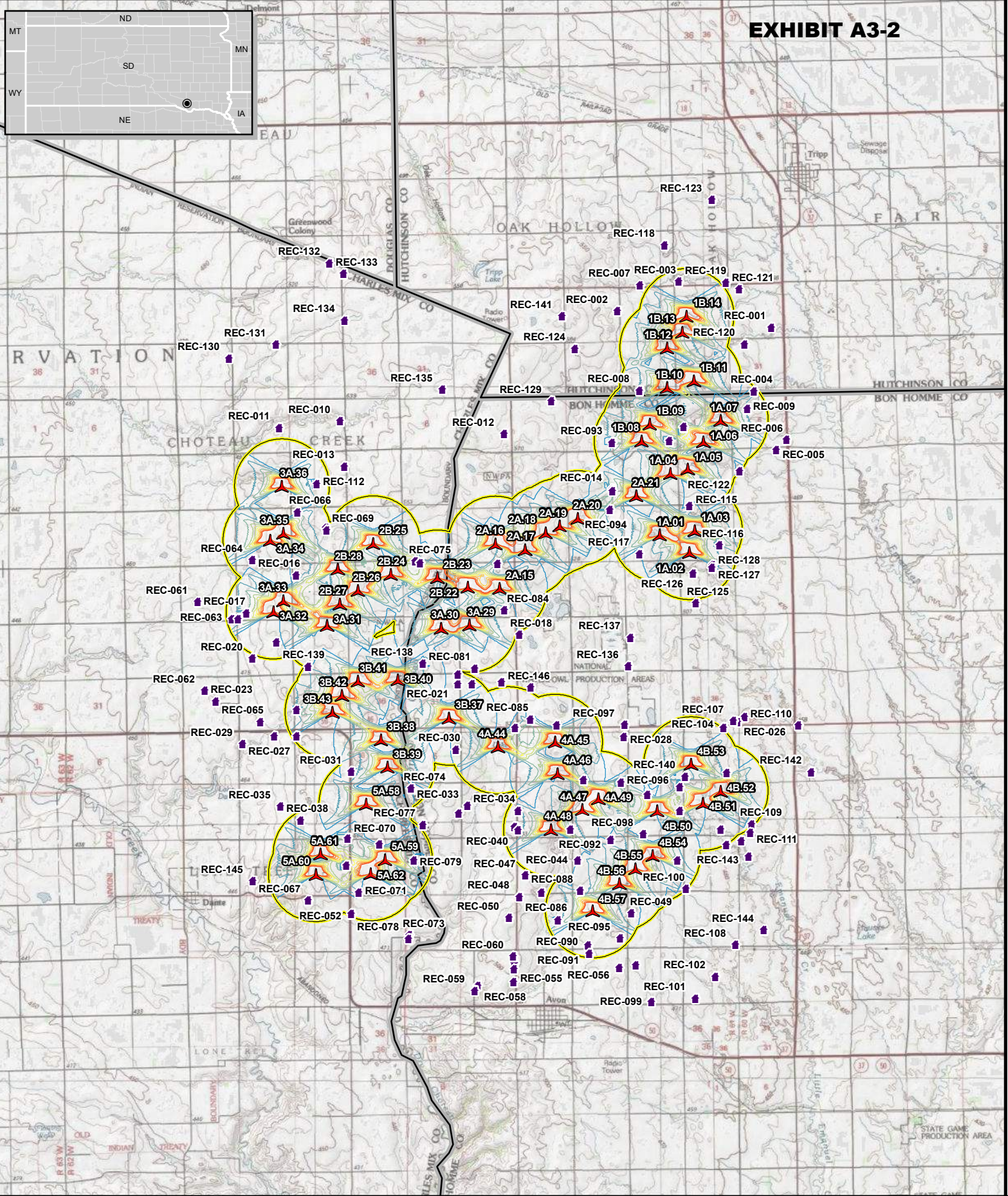
[2] All results based on turbine layout in Table B-1

[3] \* Indicates receptor that was analyzed with obstacles.

**APPENDIX G - SHADOW FLICKER DURATION MAP**



# EXHIBIT A3-2



|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <b>LEGEND</b><br>County Boundary<br>Wind Turbine<br>Receptor<br>Wind Turbine Buffer (1370m)<br><b>Shadow Flicker Vectors [hours per year]</b><br> | <b>REFERENCE</b><br><br>MILES<br><br>KILOMETERS<br> | <b>PREVAILING WIND PARK</b><br><b>Shadow Flicker Duration [Hr/Yr] - GE 3.8-137 Layout</b><br><b>LOCATION:</b> Charles Mix/Bonne Homme/Hutchinson Cty, SD<br><b>CLIENT:</b> Prevailing Wind Park, LLC<br><b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 105644<br><b>CREATED:</b> 10/03/2018<br><b>Page 40 of 67</b><br> |
|---|---|--|



**APPENDIX H - SHADOW FLICKER CALENDAR**

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

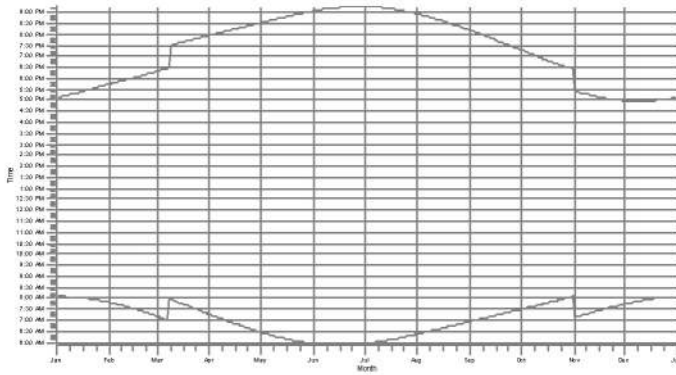
Description:  
Burns & McDonnell has relied upon information provided by third-party sources to complete this study. While there is no reason to believe that the information provided is inaccurate or incomplete in any material respect, Burns & McDonnell has not independently verified such information and cannot guarantee or warranty its accuracy or completeness.

Licensed user:  
Burns & McDonnell Engineering Company Inc.  
9400 Ward Parkway  
US-KANSAS CITY, MO 64114  
(816) 333 9400  
Ella D. Rose / edrose@burnsmcd.com  
Calculated:  
10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

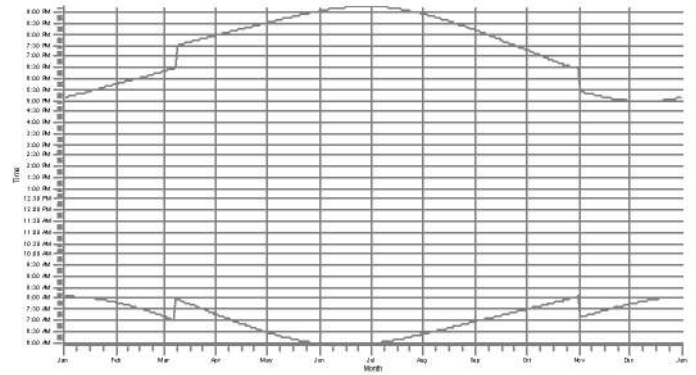
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

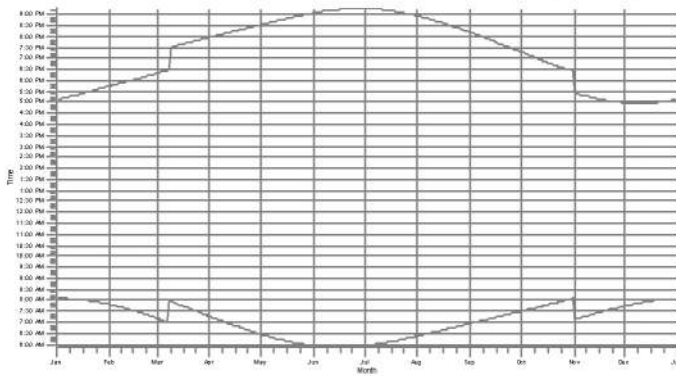
REC-001: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (1)



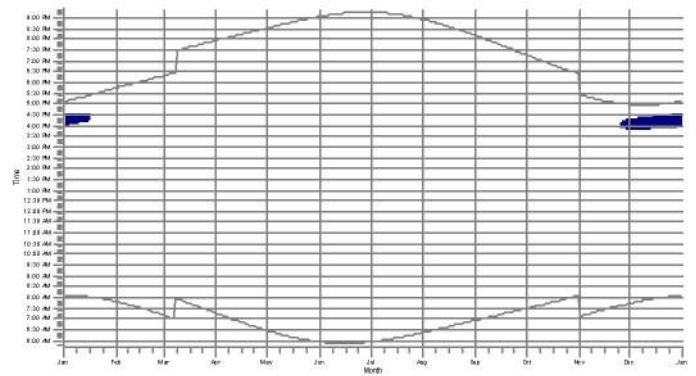
REC-002: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (2)



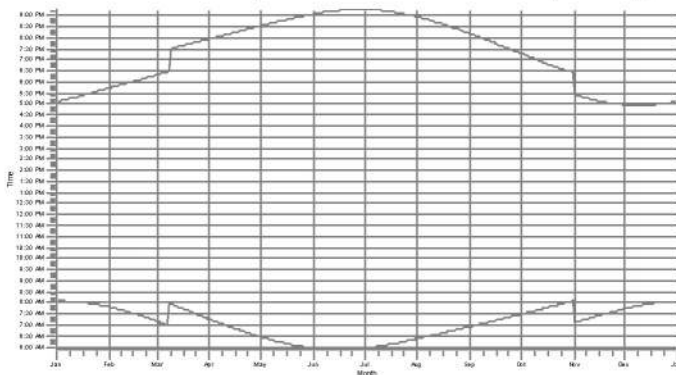
REC-003: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (3)



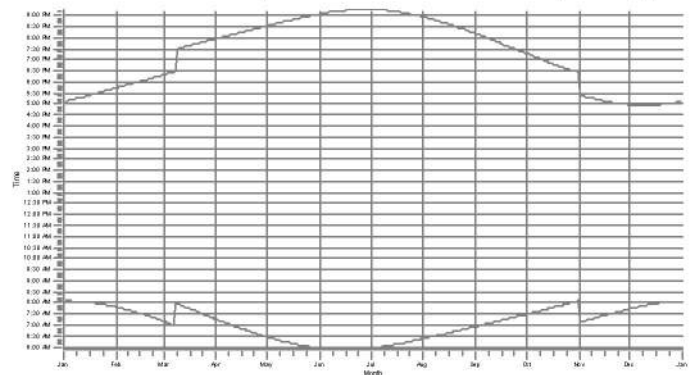
REC-004: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (4)



REC-005: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (5)



REC-006: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (6)



WTGS  
1A.07: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 ICH hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (295)

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

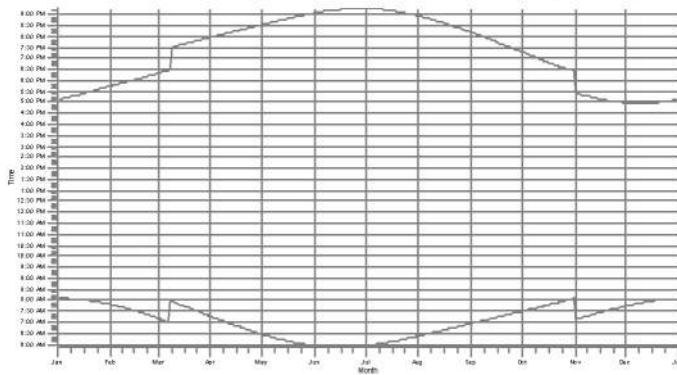
Description:  
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Calculated:  
10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

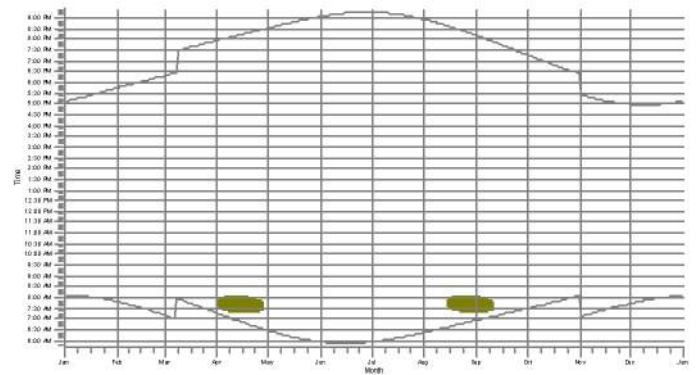
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

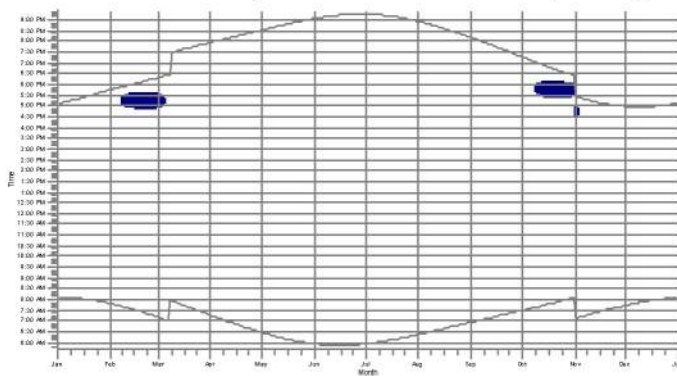
REC-007: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (7)



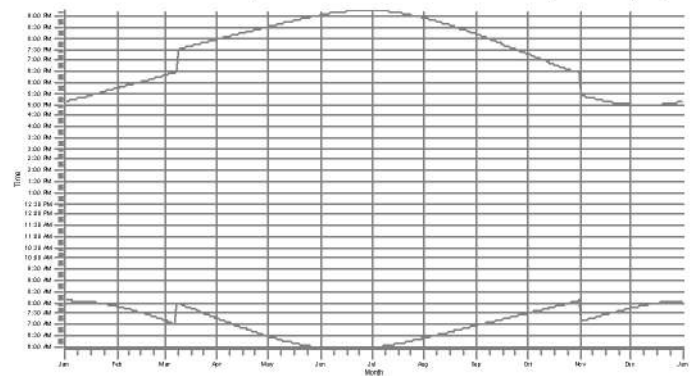
REC-008: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (8)



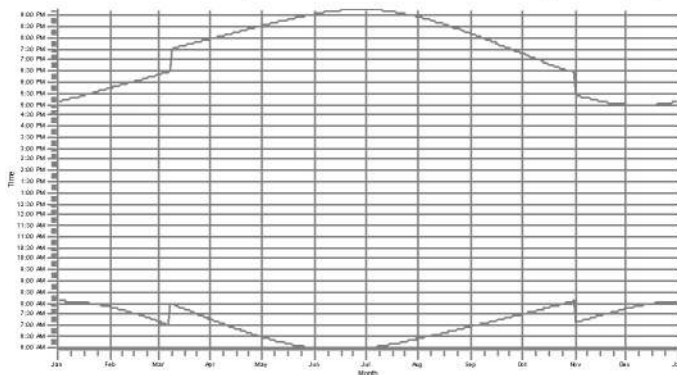
REC-009: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (9)



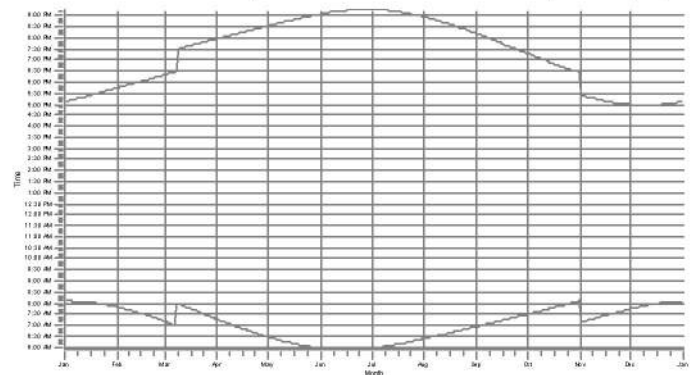
REC-010: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (10)



REC-011: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (11)



REC-012: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (12)



WTGs  
1A.07: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.6-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (295) 1B.10: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.6-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (298)

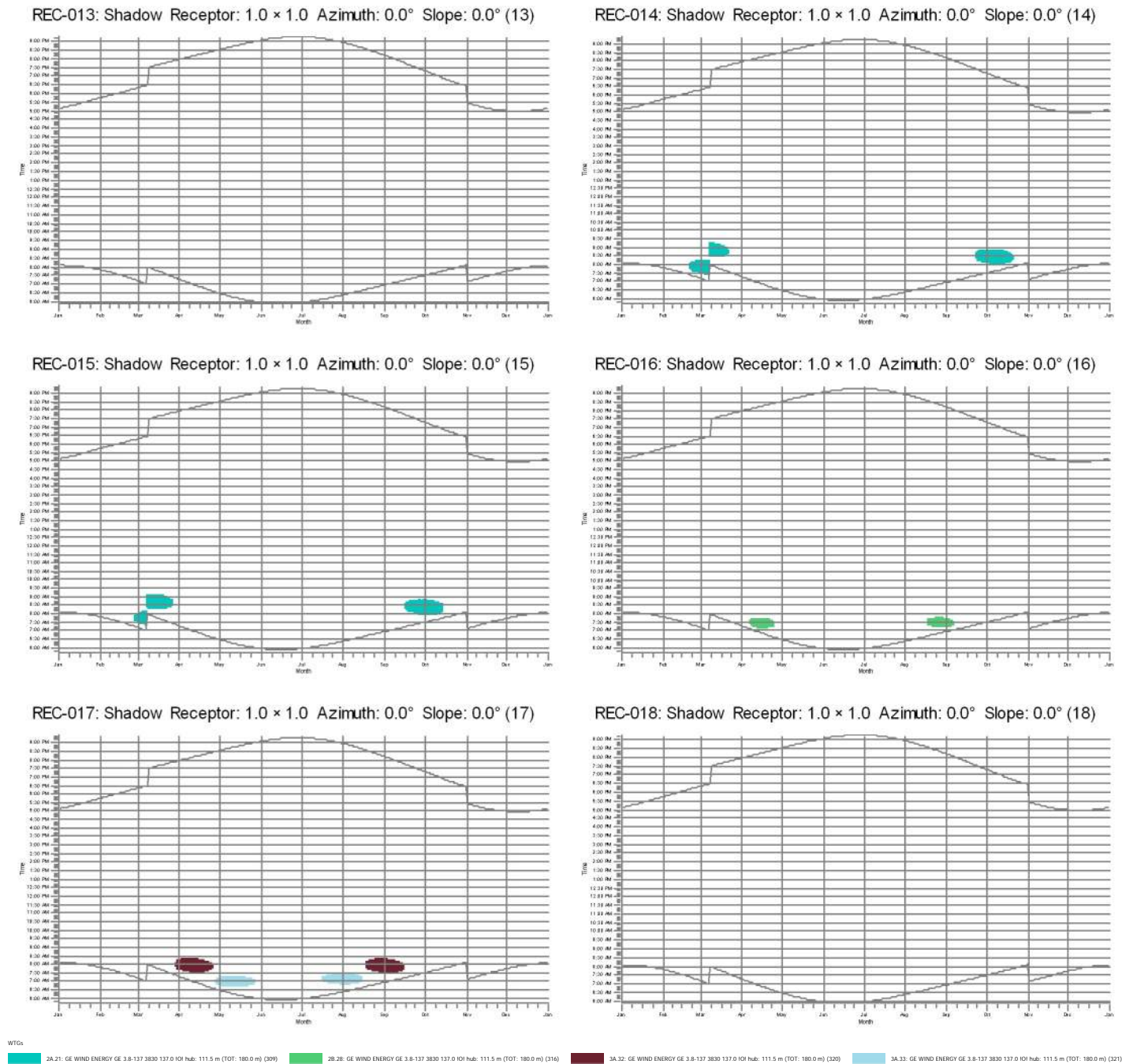
Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

Description:  
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10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap





Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

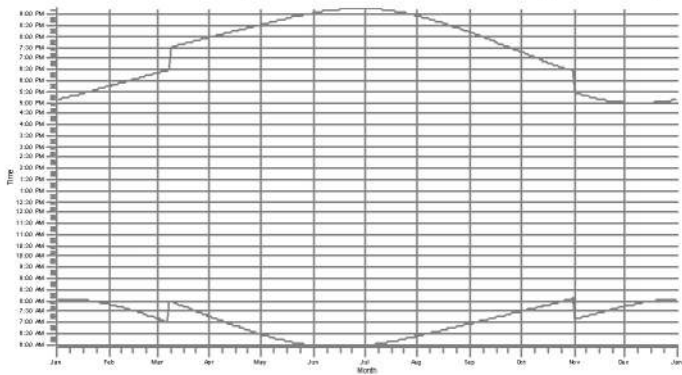
Description:  
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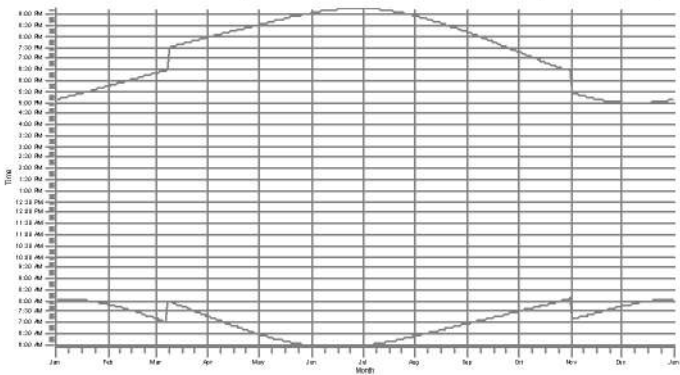
SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

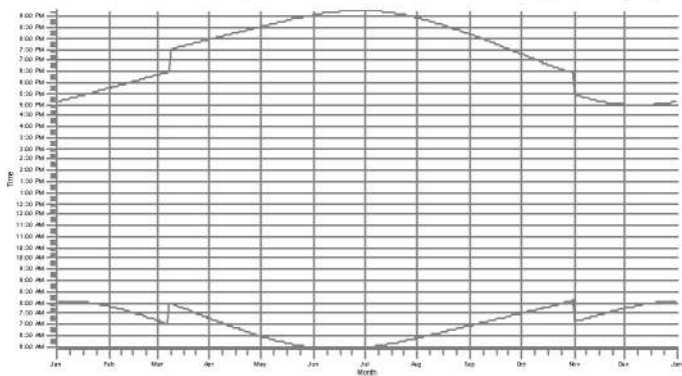
REC-019: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (19)



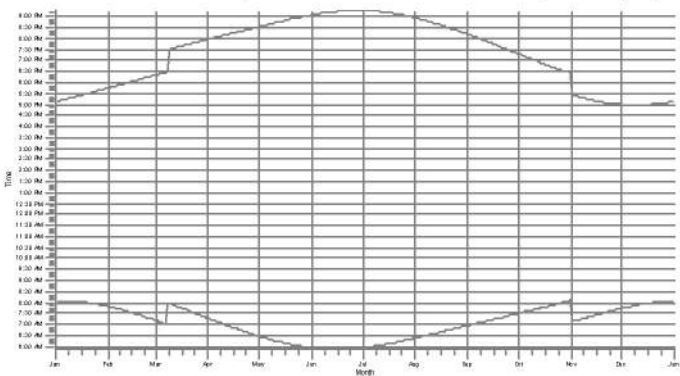
REC-020: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (20)



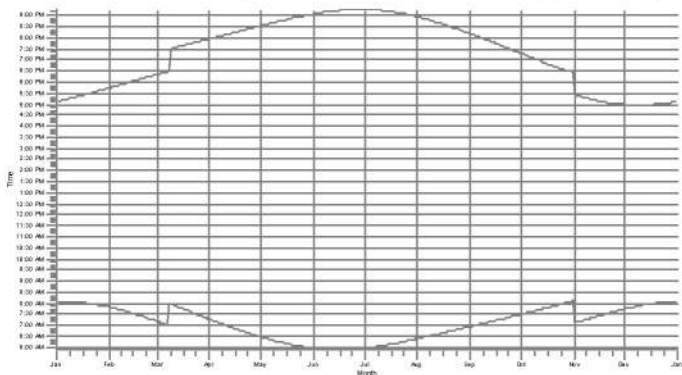
REC-021: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (21)



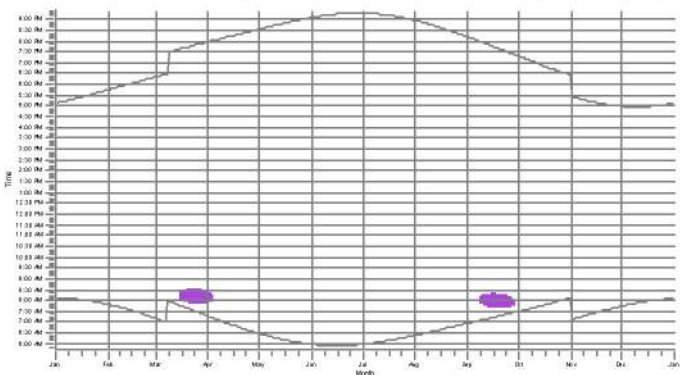
REC-022: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (22)



REC-023: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (23)



REC-024: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (24)



WTGs  
38.43 GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (331)

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

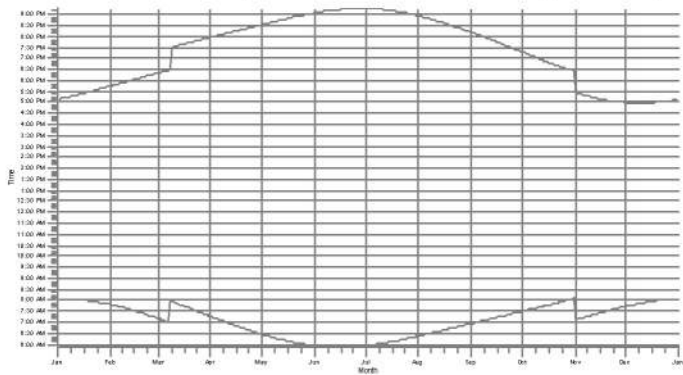
Description:  
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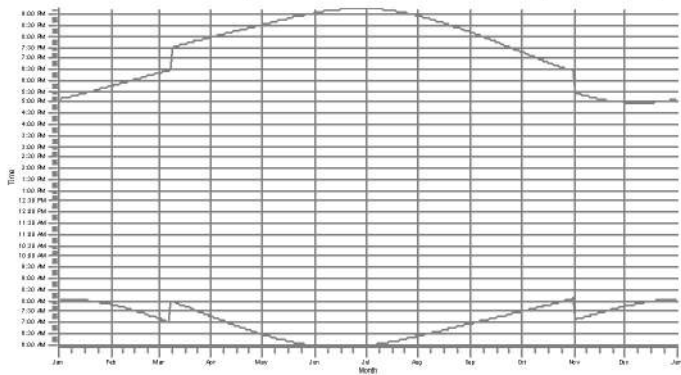
SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

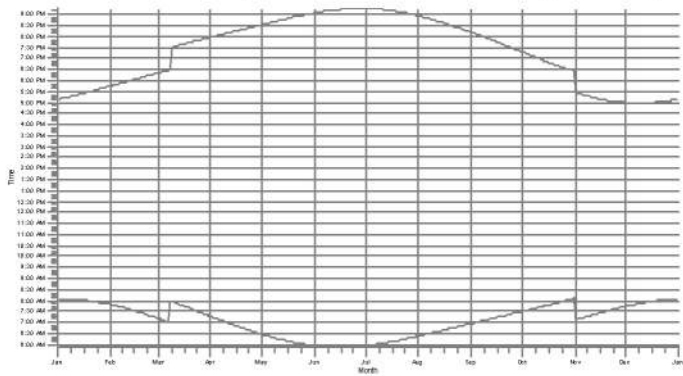
REC-025: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (25)



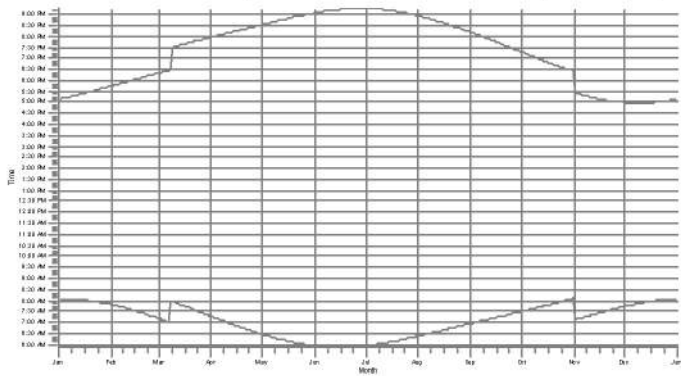
REC-026: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (26)



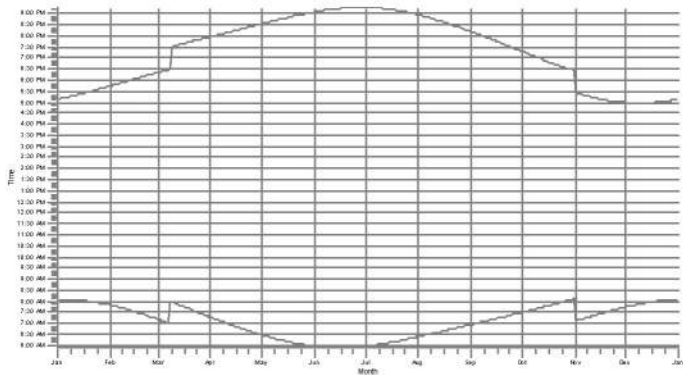
REC-027: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (27)



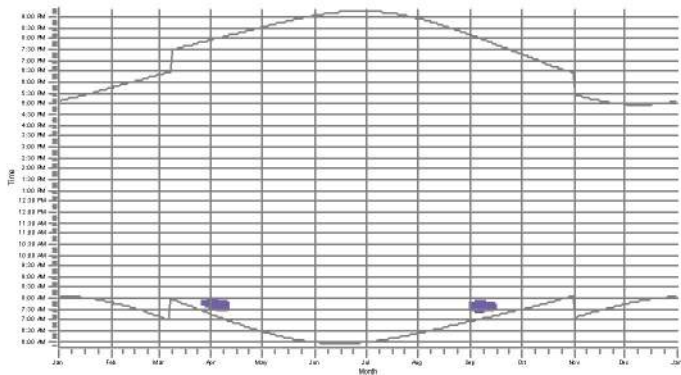
REC-028: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (28)



REC-029: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (29)



REC-030: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (30)



WTGS  
4A.44: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 ICH hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (332)

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

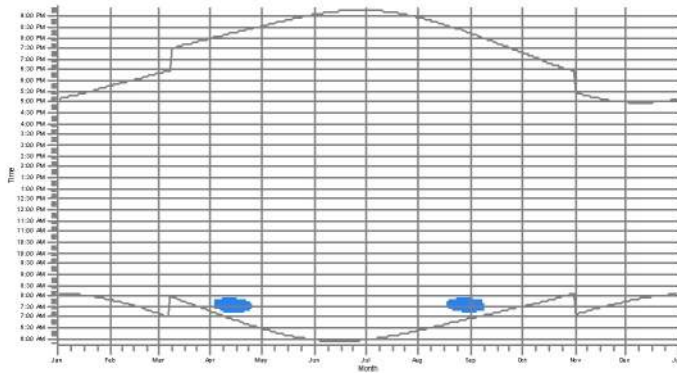
Description:  
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Calculated:  
10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

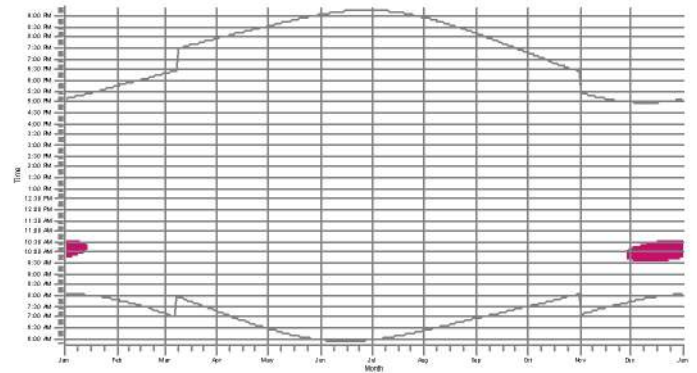
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

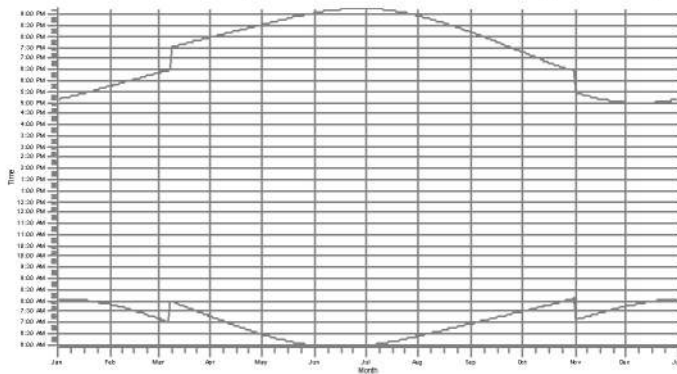
REC-031: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (31)



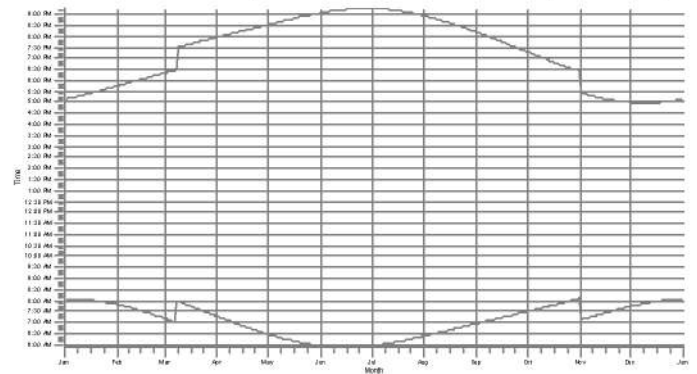
REC-032: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (32)



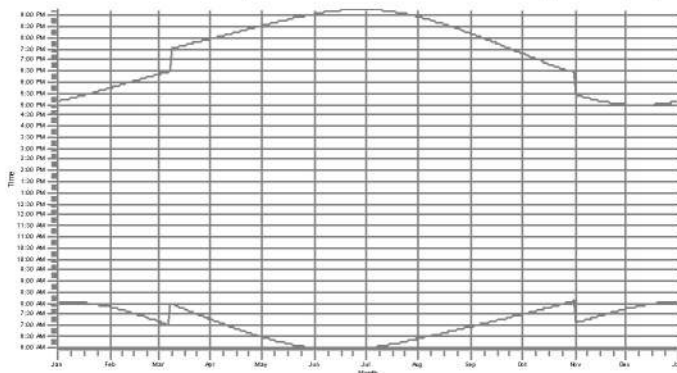
REC-033: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (33)



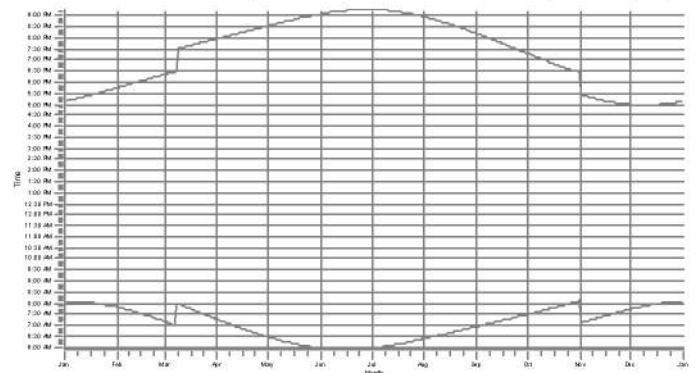
REC-034: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (34)



REC-035: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (35)



REC-036: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (36)



WTGs  
38.39: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (327)  
48.50: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (338)



# EXHIBIT A3-2

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

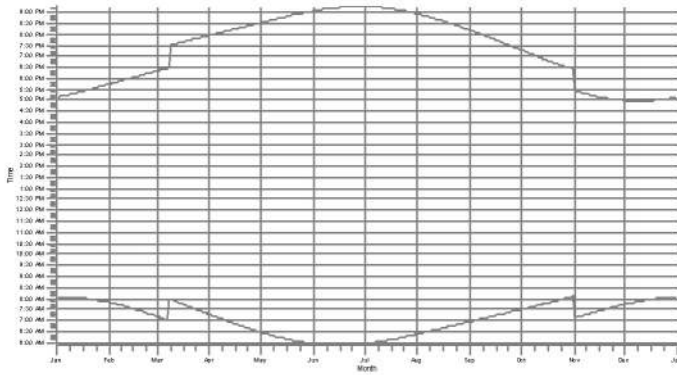
Description:  
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Calculated:  
10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

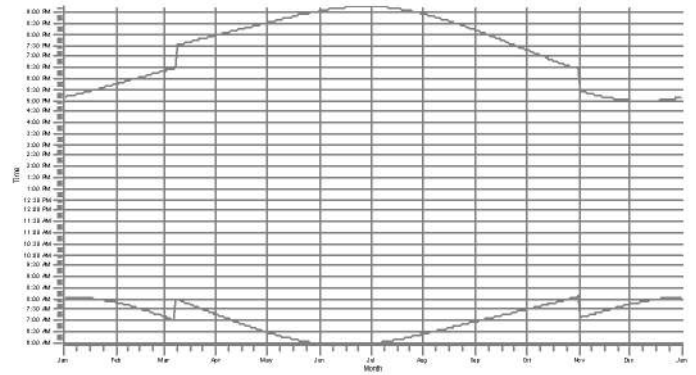
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

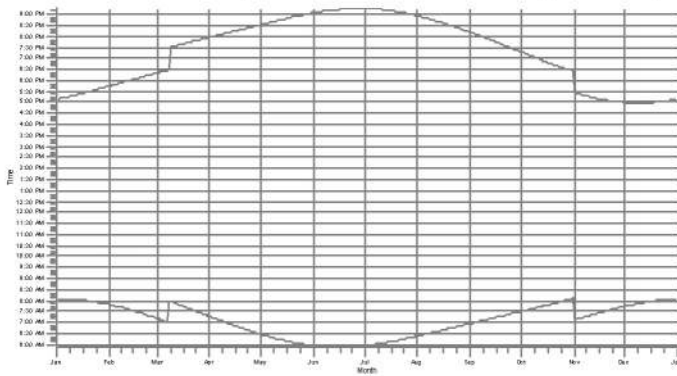
REC-037: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (37)



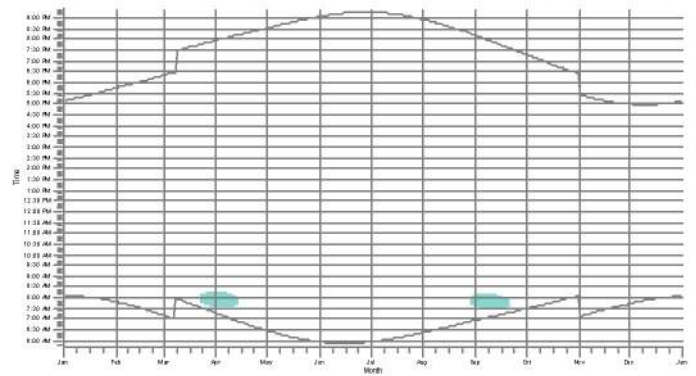
REC-038: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (38)



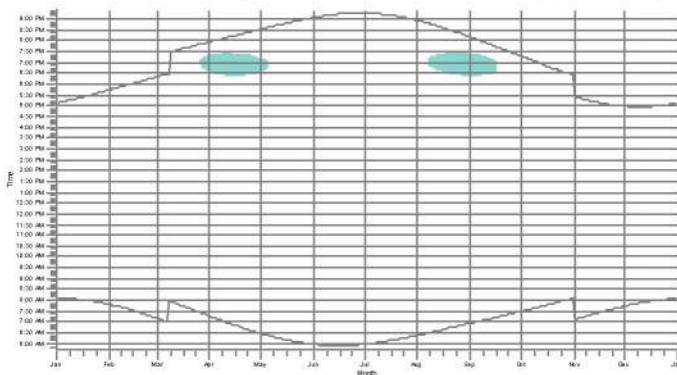
REC-039: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (39)



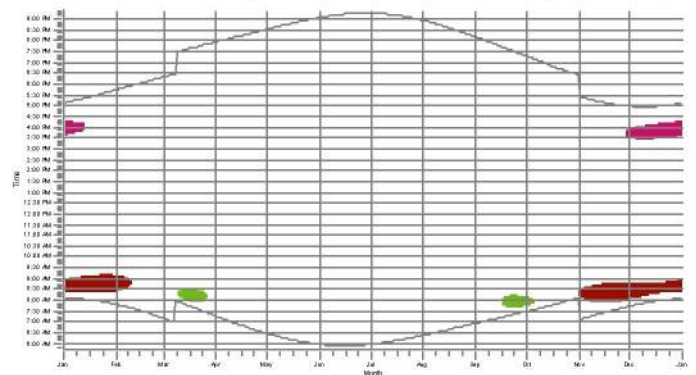
REC-040: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (40)



REC-041: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (41)



REC-042: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (42)



WTGs

44.48: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (336) 48.50: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (338) 48.51: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (339) 48.52: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (340)



# EXHIBIT A3-2

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

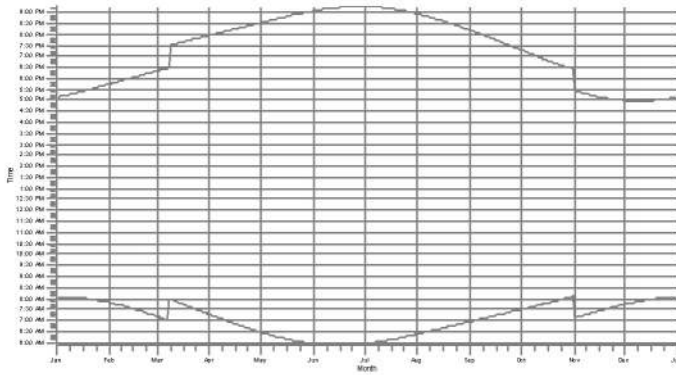
Description:  
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Calculated:  
10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

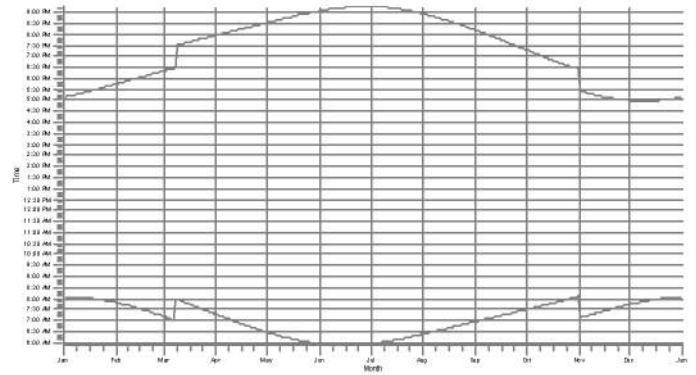
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

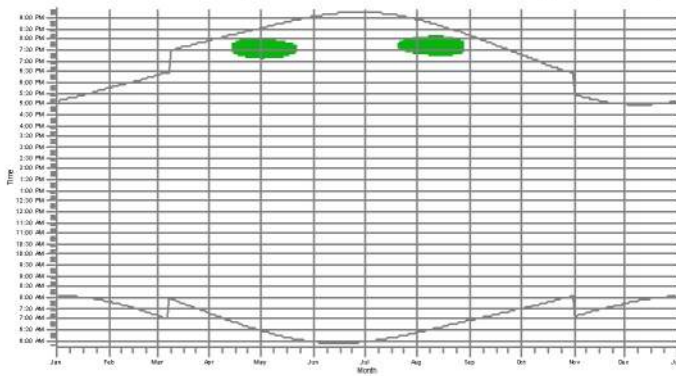
REC-043: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (43)



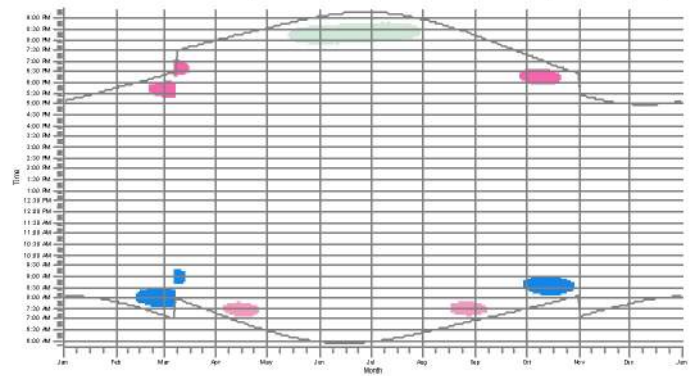
REC-044: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (44)



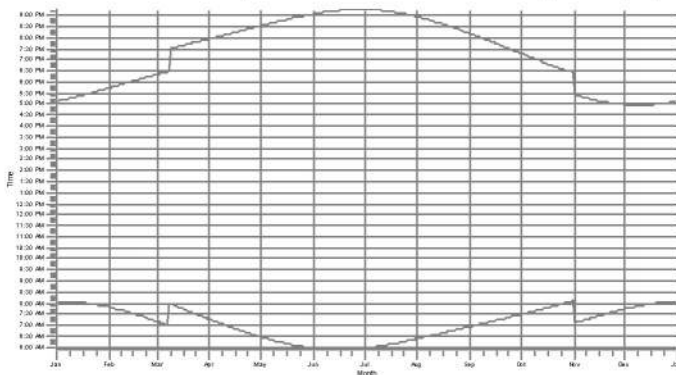
REC-045: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (45)



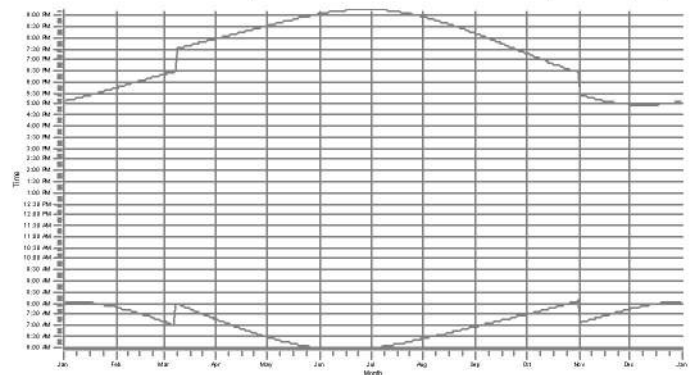
REC-046: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (46)



REC-047: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (47)



REC-048: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (48)



WTGS

48.54: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 I/OI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (342) SA.60: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 I/OI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (348)  
SA.59: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 I/OI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (347) SA.61: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 I/OI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (349)  
SA.62: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 I/OI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (350)

# EXHIBIT A3-2

Project:

sPower Shadow Flicker

Description:

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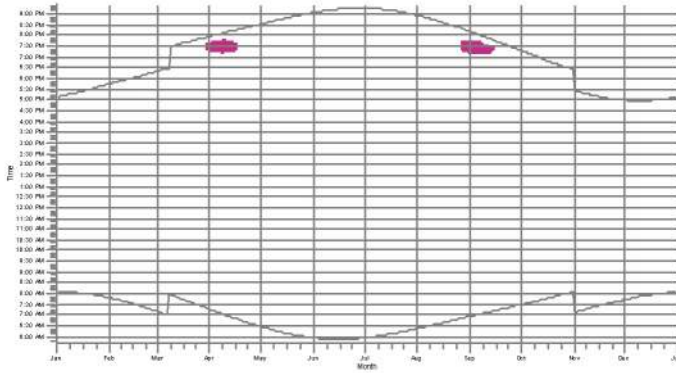
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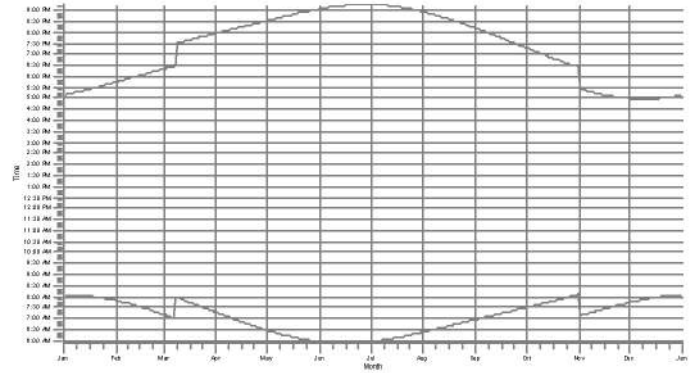
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

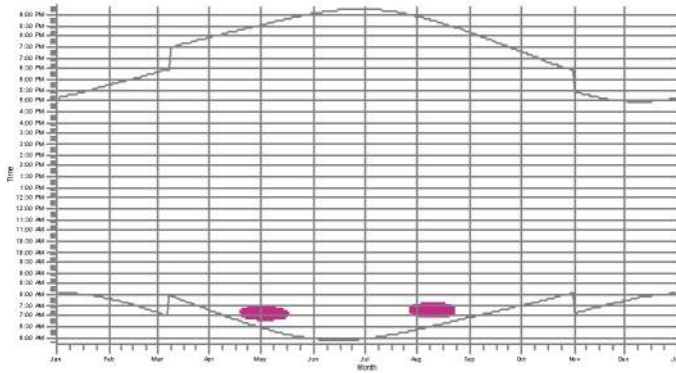
REC-049: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (49)



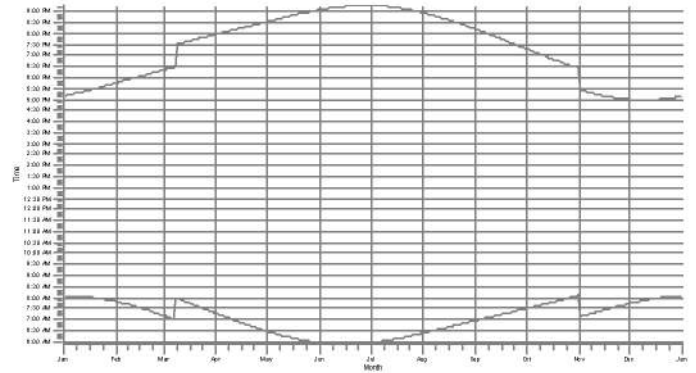
REC-050: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (50)



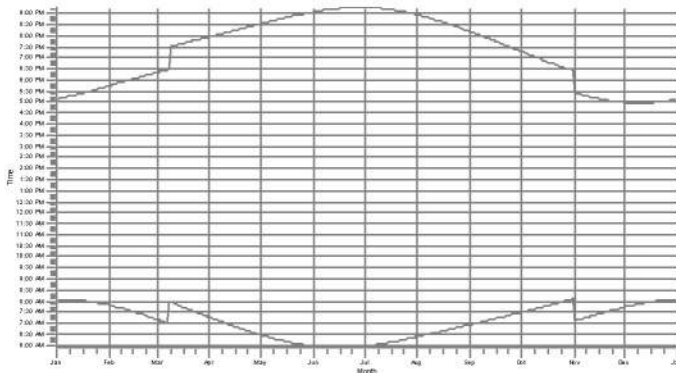
REC-051: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (51)



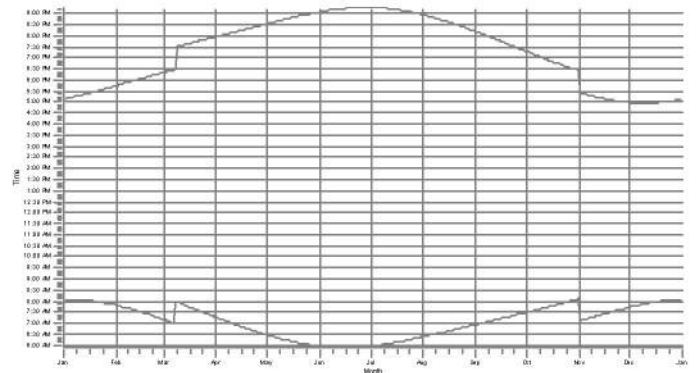
REC-052: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (52)



REC-053: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (53)



REC-054: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (54)



WTGs

48.57 GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (345)

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

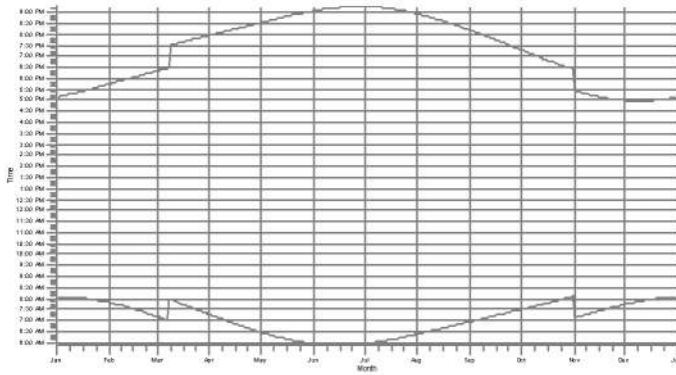
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Calculated:  
10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

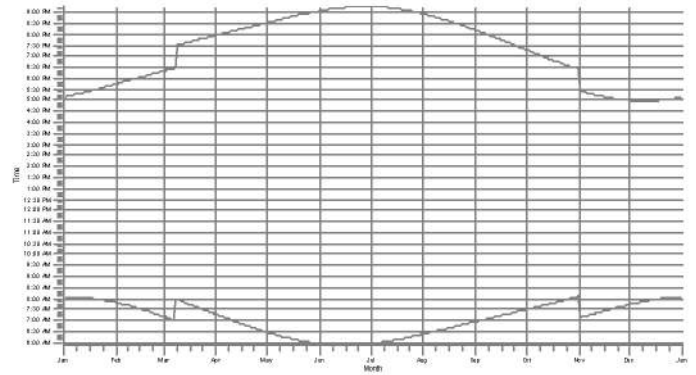
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

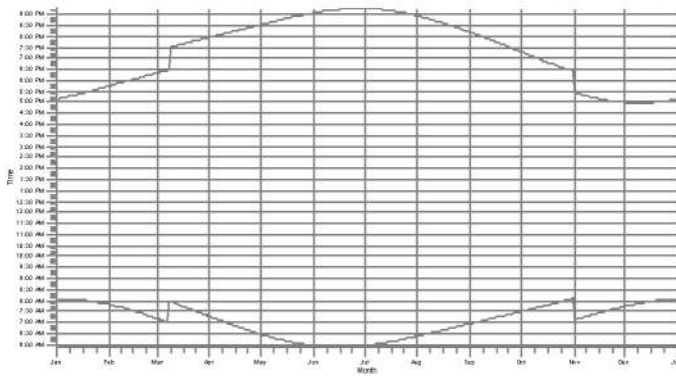
REC-055: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (55)



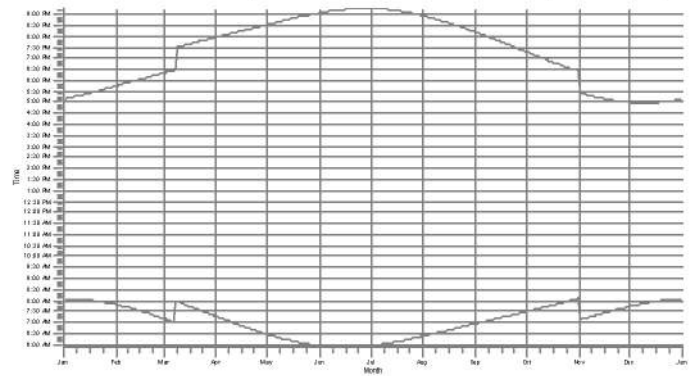
REC-056: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (56)



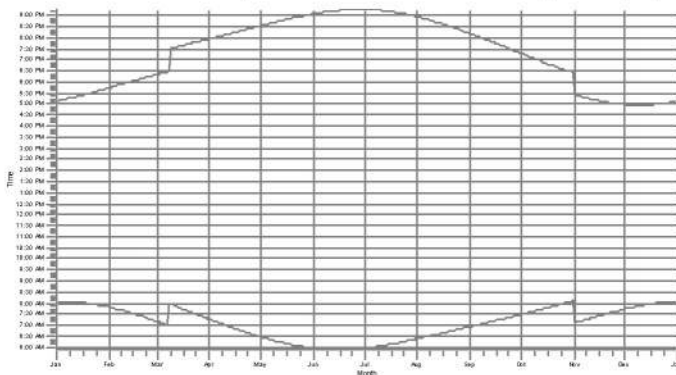
REC-057: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (57)



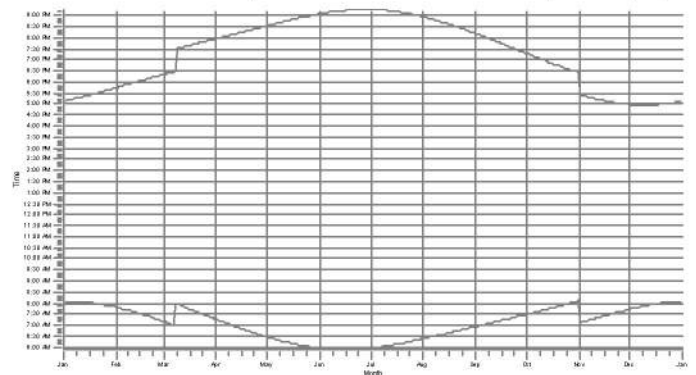
REC-058: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (58)



REC-059: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (59)



REC-060: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (60)



WTGS



Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

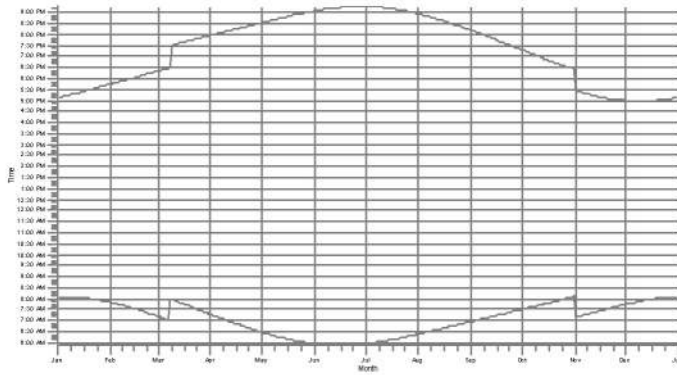
Description:  
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Ella D. Rose / edrose@burnsmcd.com  
Calculated:  
10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

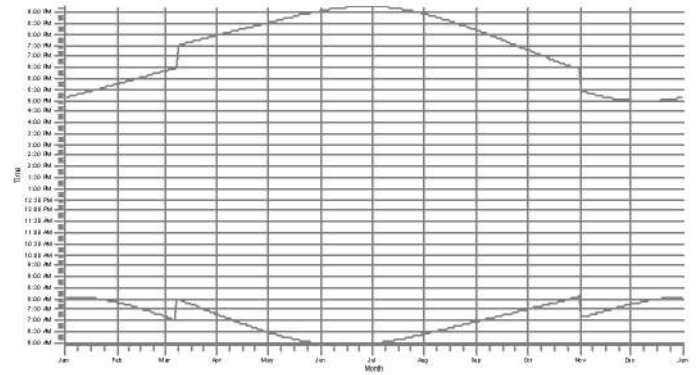
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

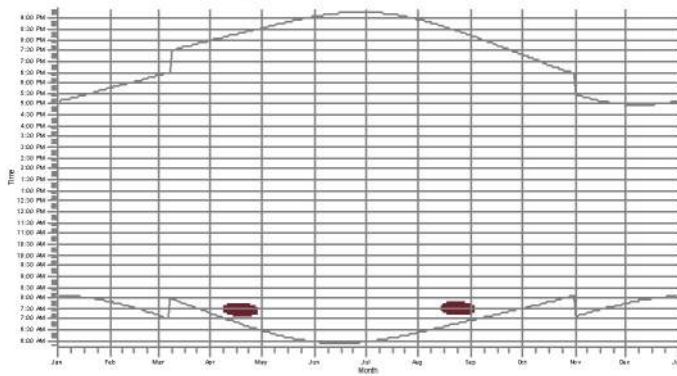
REC-061: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (61)



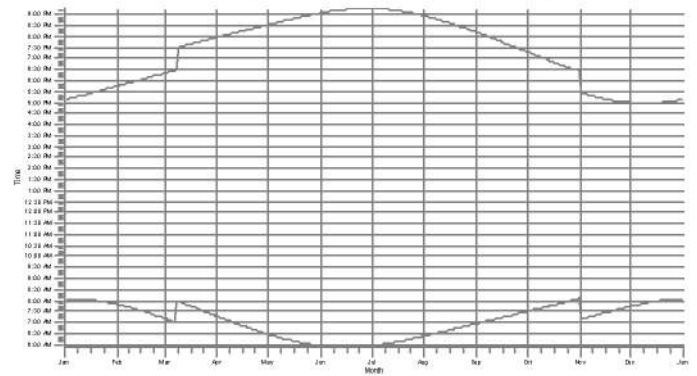
REC-062: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (62)



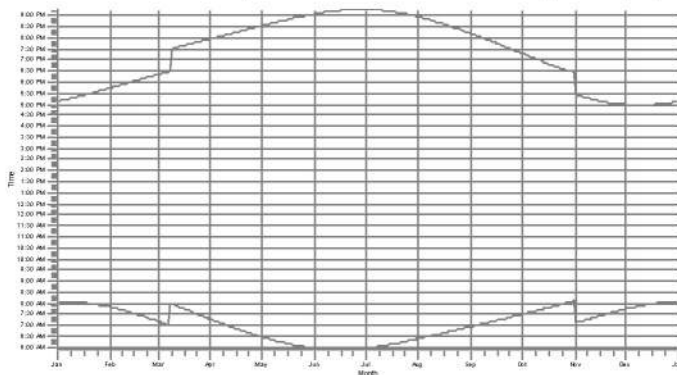
REC-063: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (63)



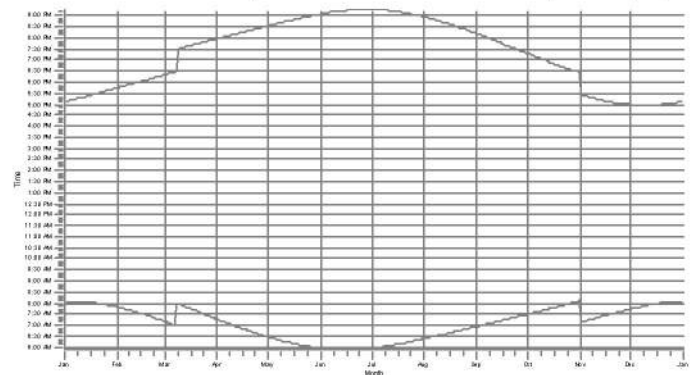
REC-064: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (64)



REC-065: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (65)



REC-066: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (66)



WTGs  
3A.32 GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 ICH hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (220)

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

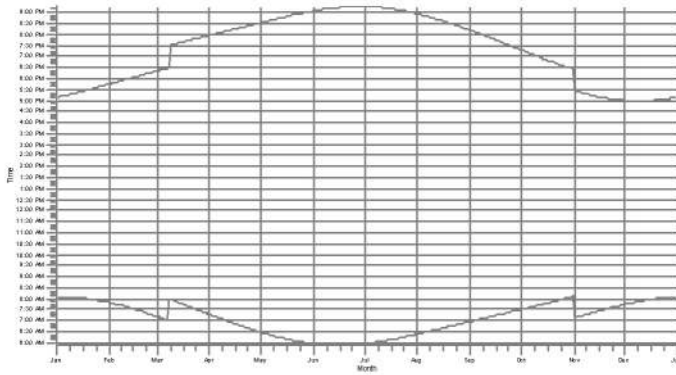
Description:  
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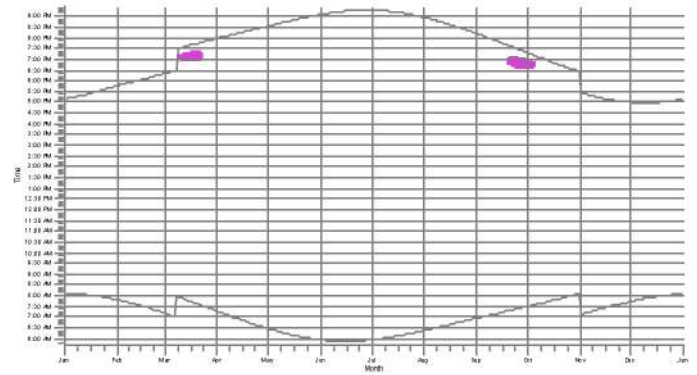
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

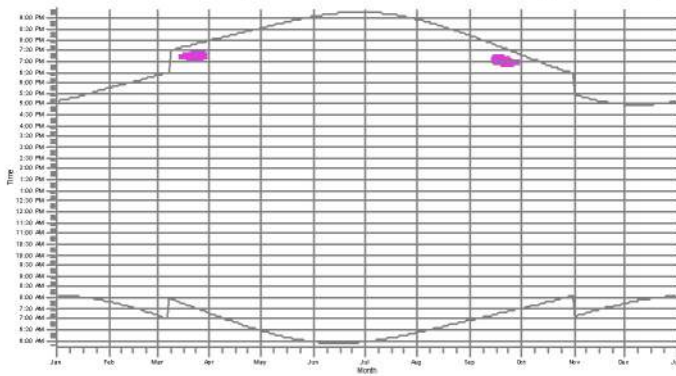
REC-067: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (67)



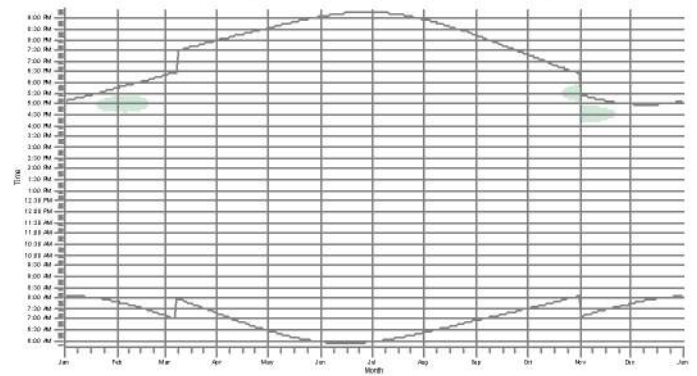
REC-068: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (68)



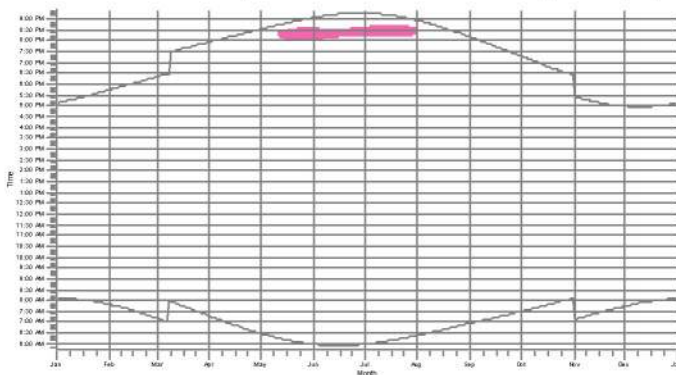
REC-069: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (69)



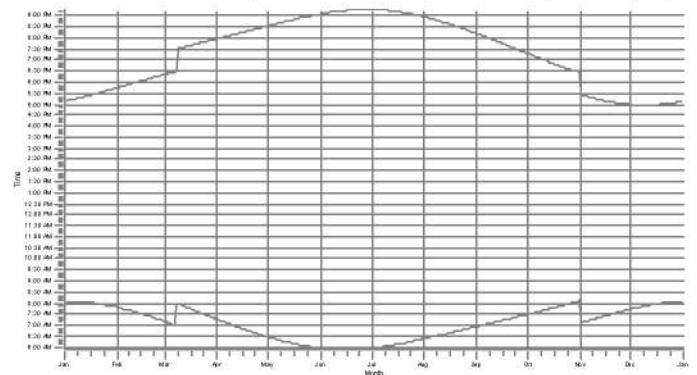
REC-070: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (70)



REC-071: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (71)



REC-072: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (72)



WTGs

SA.35: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 I/OI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (223) SA.60: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 I/OI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (348) SA.61: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 I/OI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (349)

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

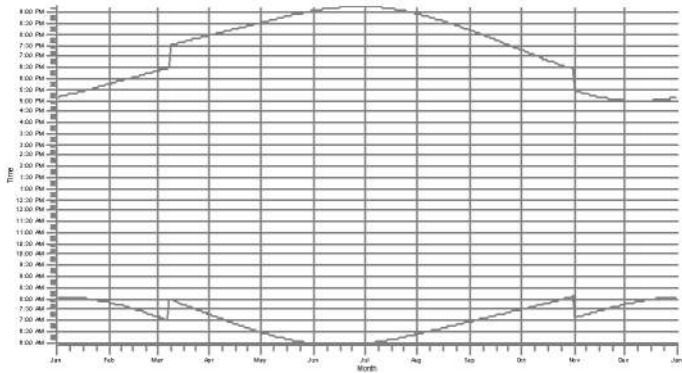
Description:  
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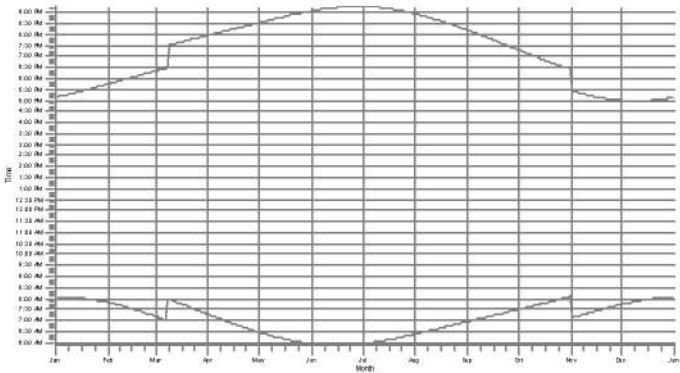
SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

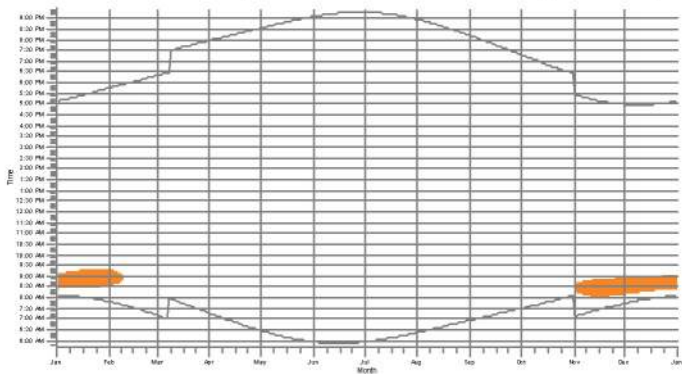
REC-073: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (73)



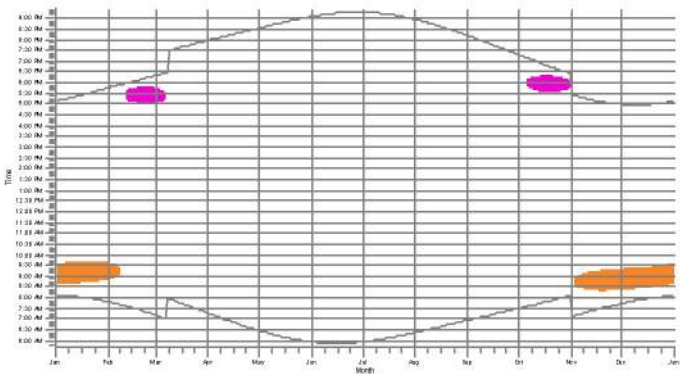
REC-074: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (74)



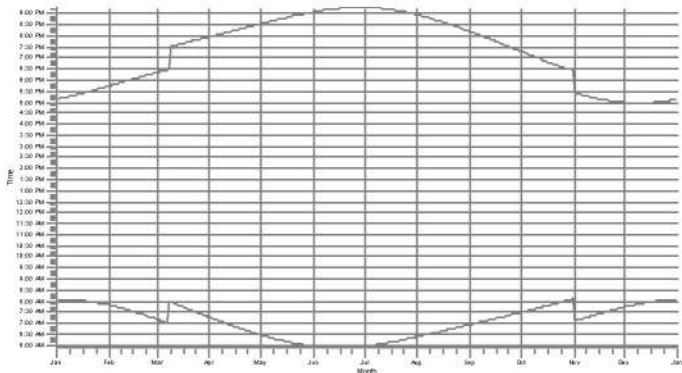
REC-075: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (75)



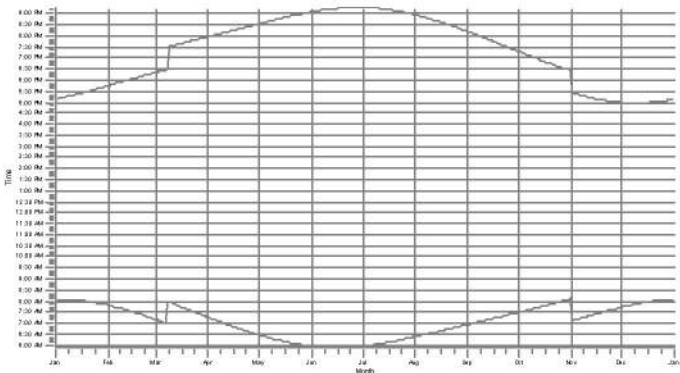
REC-076: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (76)



REC-077: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (77)



REC-078: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (78)



WTGs  
28.23: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.6-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (311)  
28.24: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.6-137 3830 137.0 IOW hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (312)



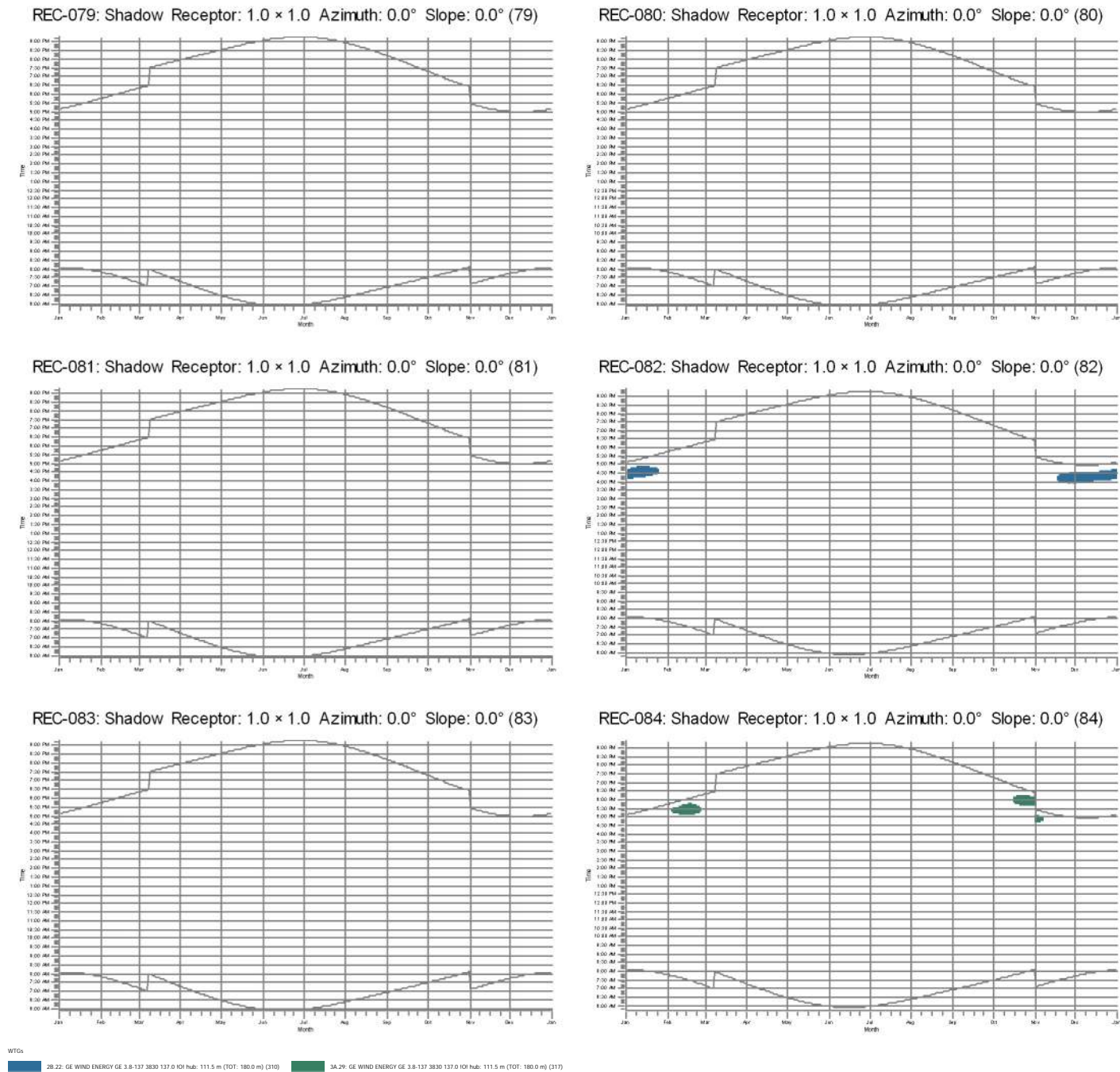
Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

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SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap



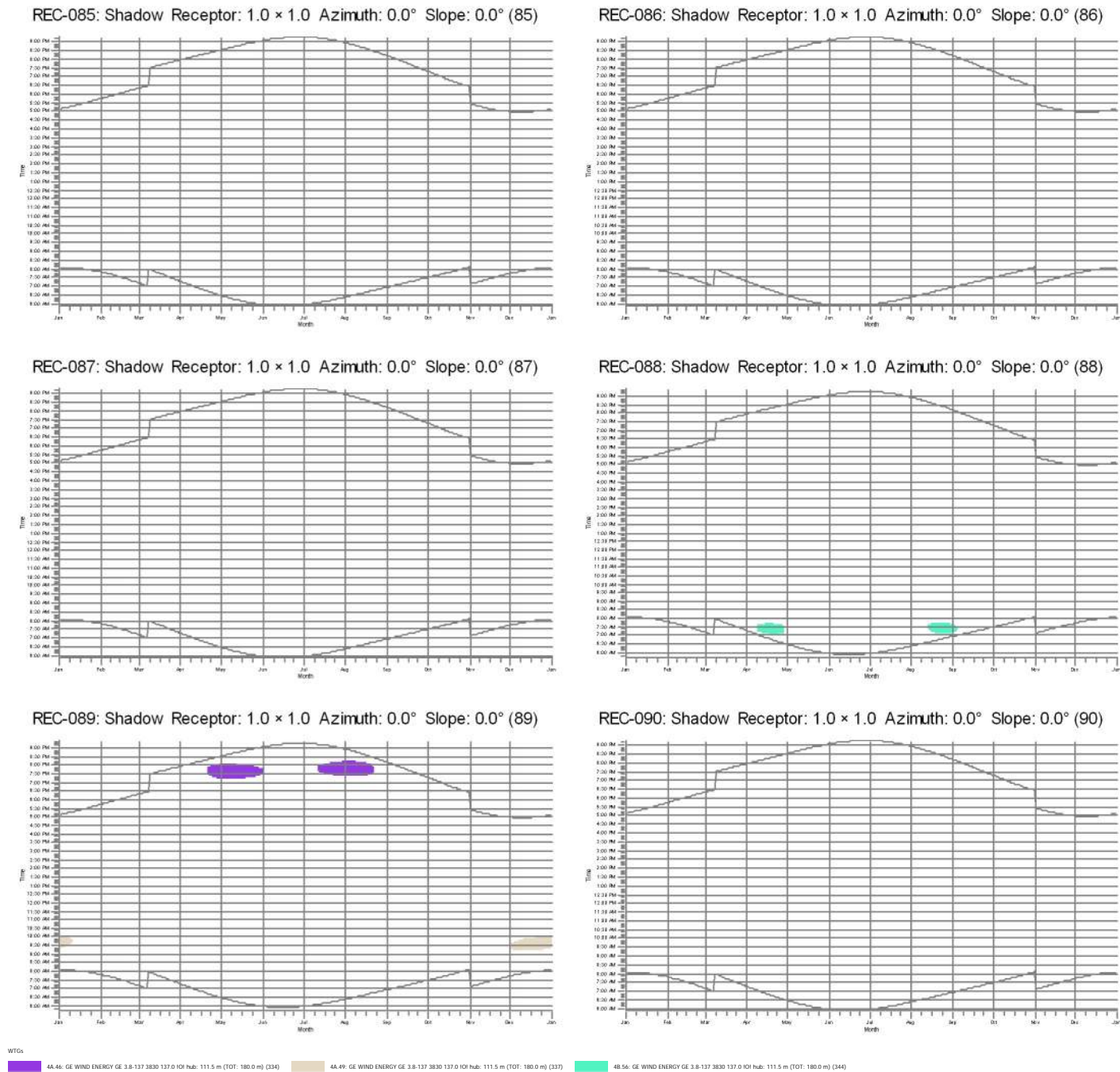
Project:  
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Calculated:  
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SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap





Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

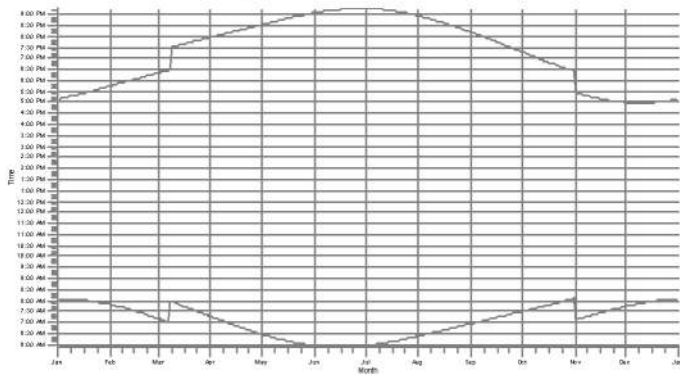
Description:  
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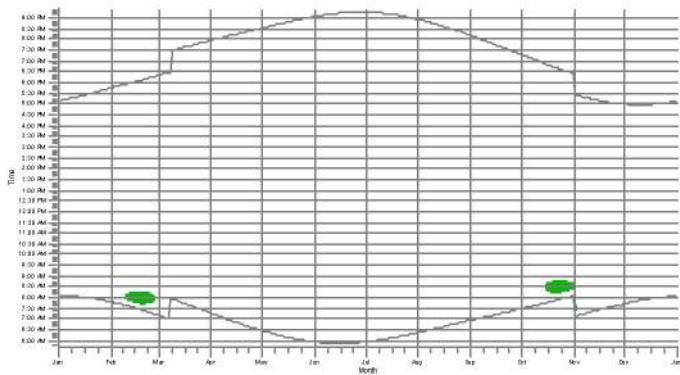
SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

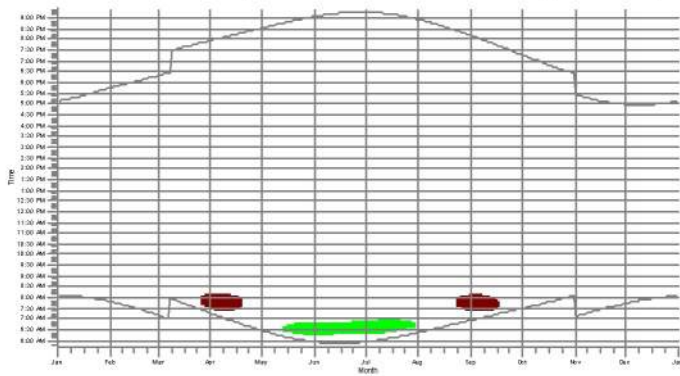
REC-091: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (91)



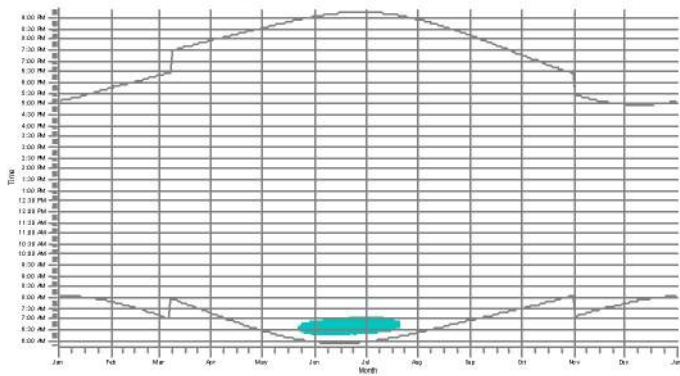
REC-092: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (92)



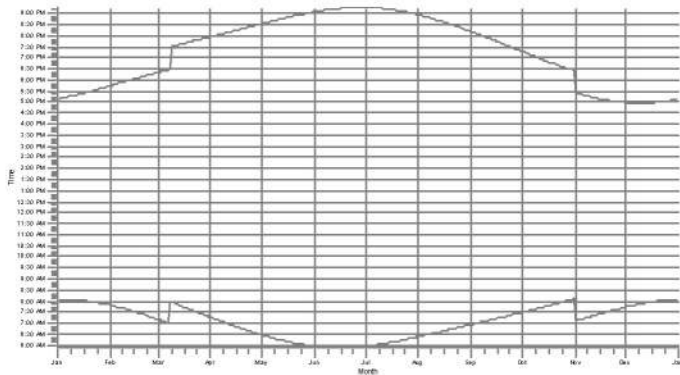
REC-093: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (93)



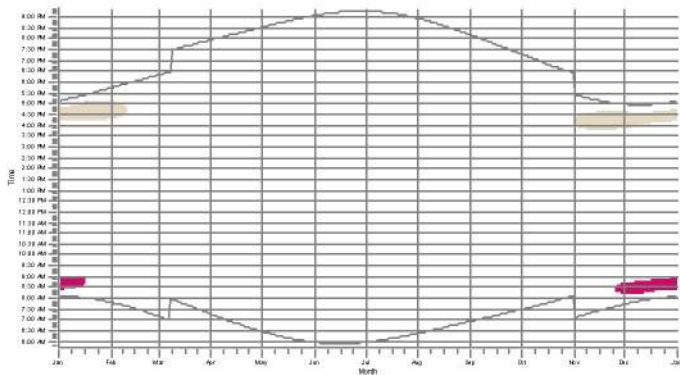
REC-094: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (94)



REC-095: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (95)



REC-096: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (96)



WTG# 18.08: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (296) 2A.21: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (309) 4A.49: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (337) 4B.54: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (342) 18.09: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (297) 4A.47: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (335) 4B.50: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 IOI hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (338)

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

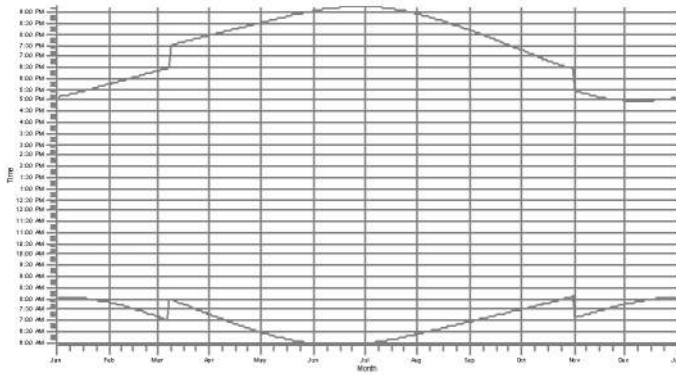
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10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

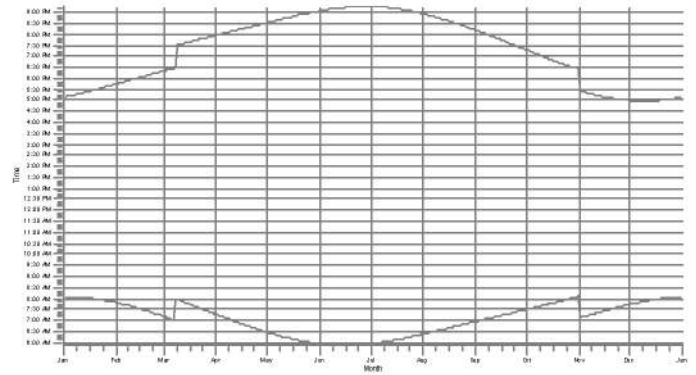
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

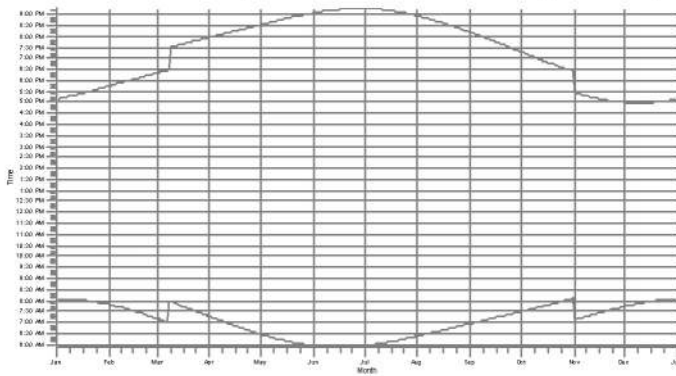
REC-097: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (97)



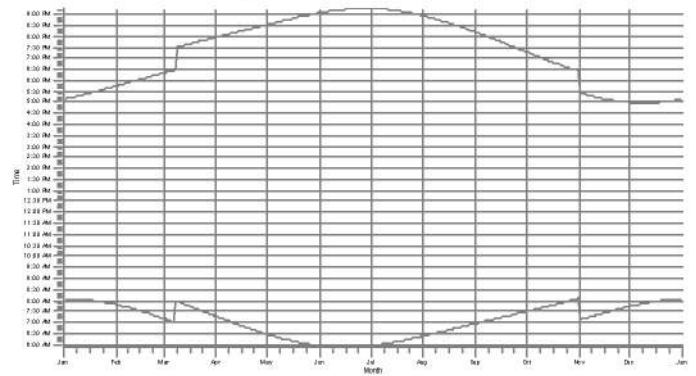
REC-098: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (98)



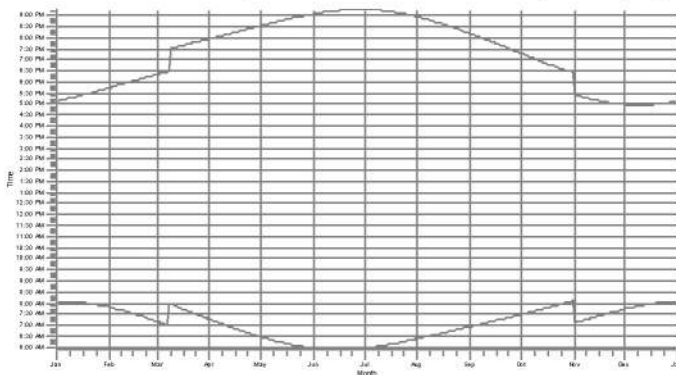
REC-099: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (99)



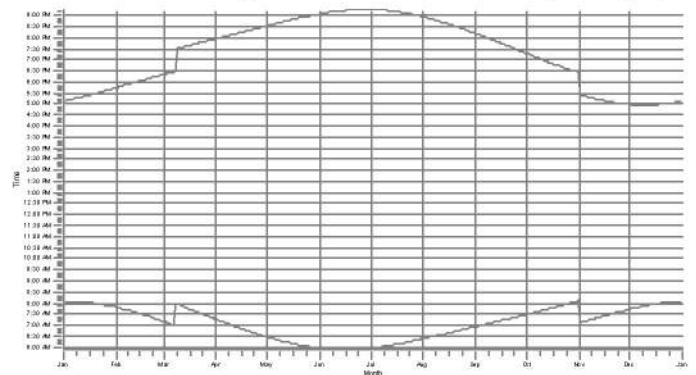
REC-100: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (100)



REC-101: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (101)



REC-102: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (102)



WTGS

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

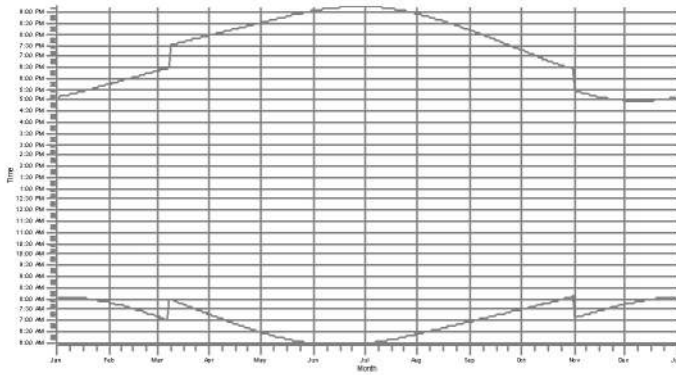
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10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

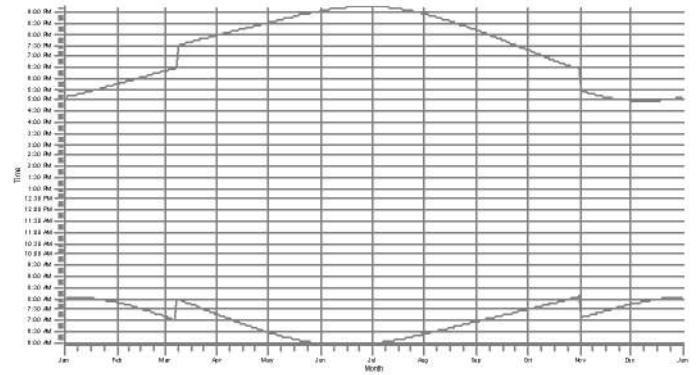
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

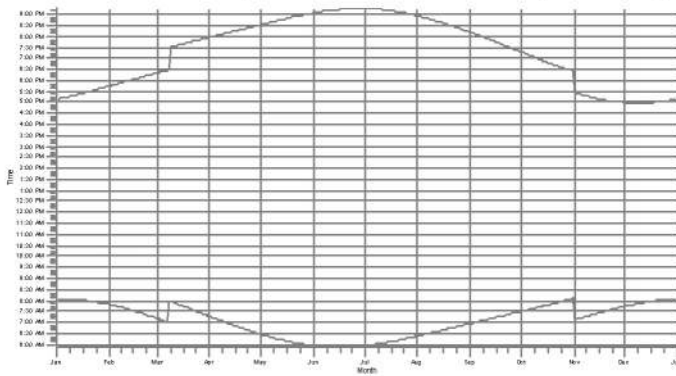
REC-103: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (103)



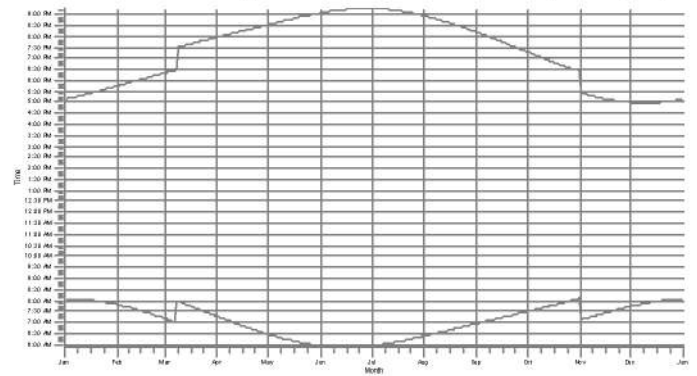
REC-104: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (104)



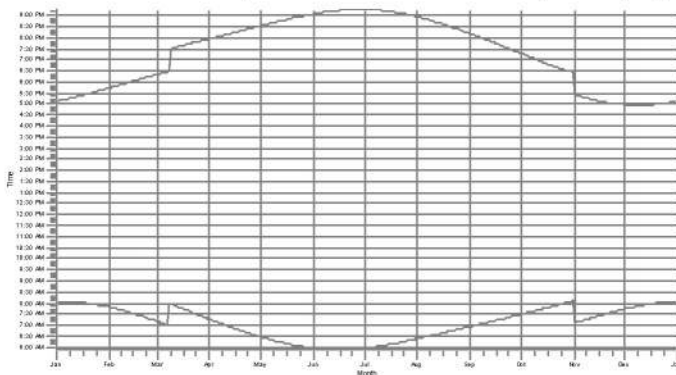
REC-105: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (105)



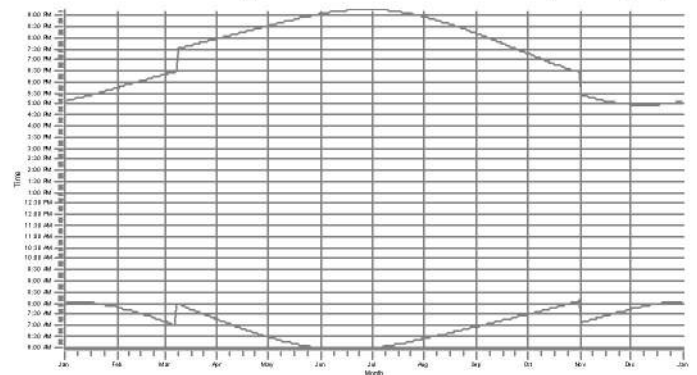
REC-106: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (106)



REC-107: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (107)



REC-108: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (108)



WTGS



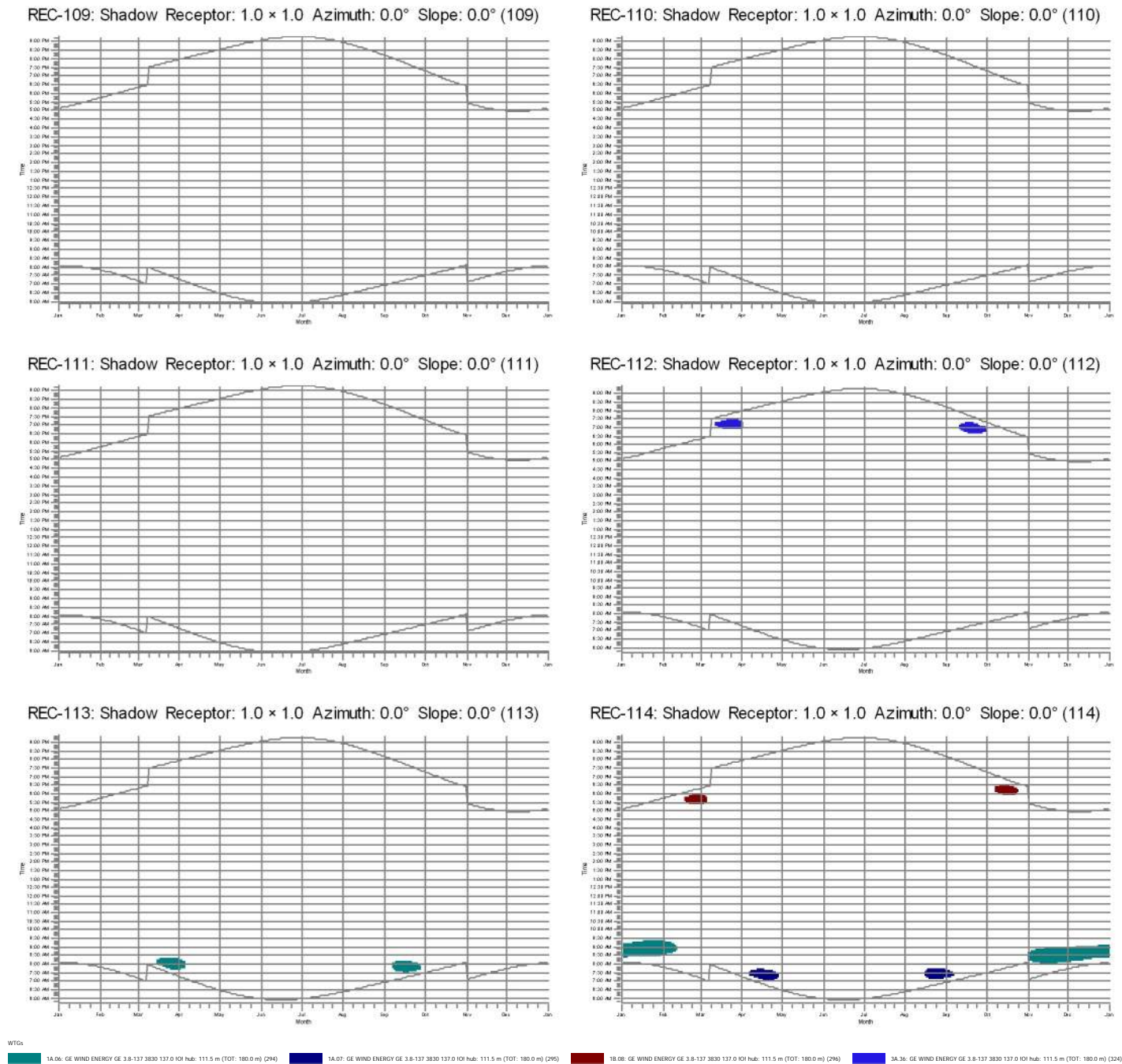
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Calculated:  
10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap



Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

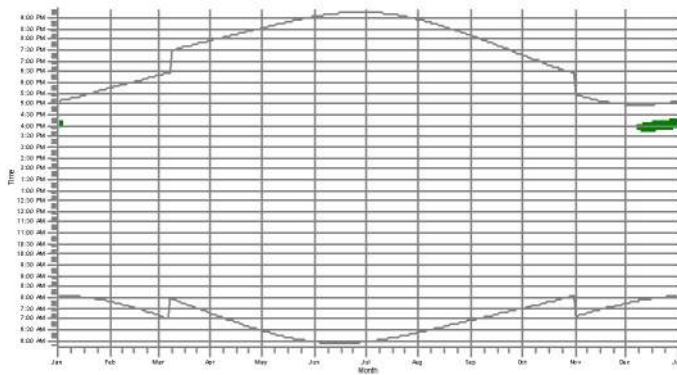
Description:  
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10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

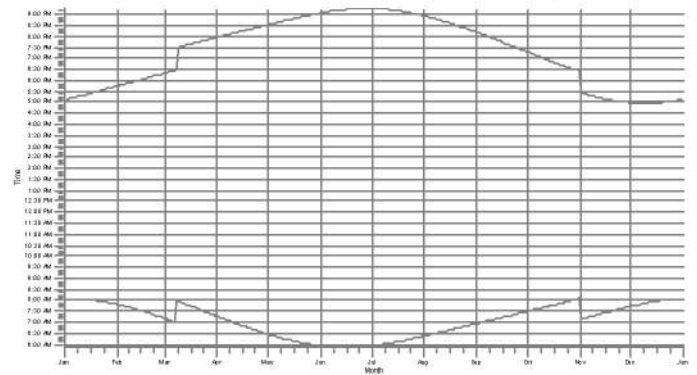
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

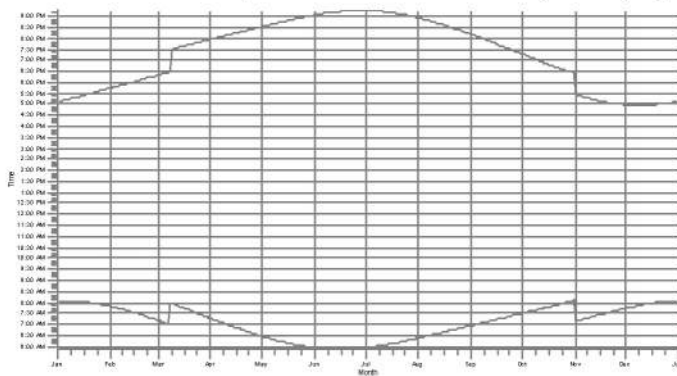
REC-115: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (115)



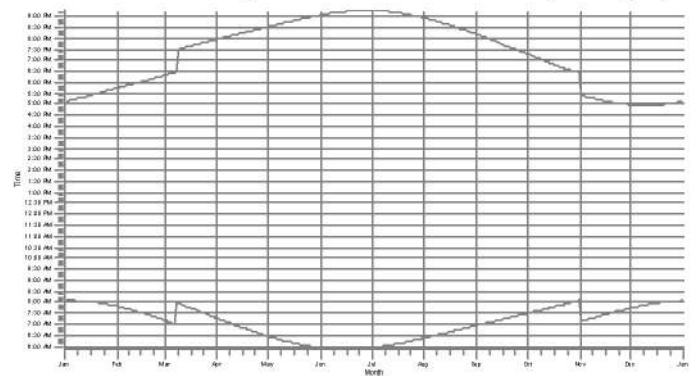
REC-116: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (116)



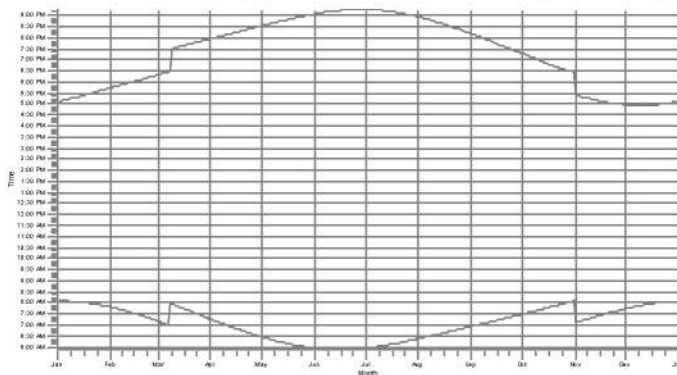
REC-117: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (117)



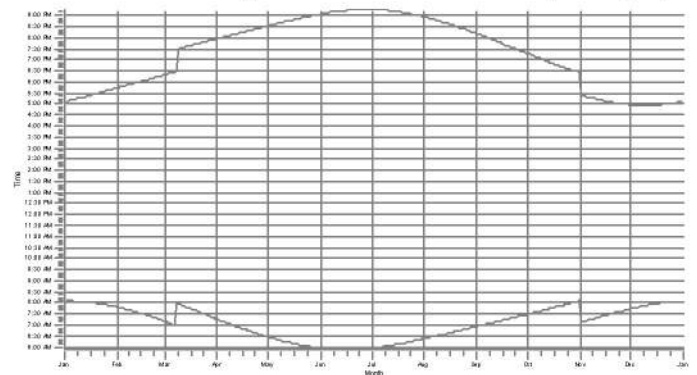
REC-118: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (118)



REC-119: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (119)



REC-120: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (120)



WTGs  
1A.01: GE WIND ENERGY GE 3.8-137 3830 137.0 ICH hub: 111.5 m (TOT: 180.0 m) (289)

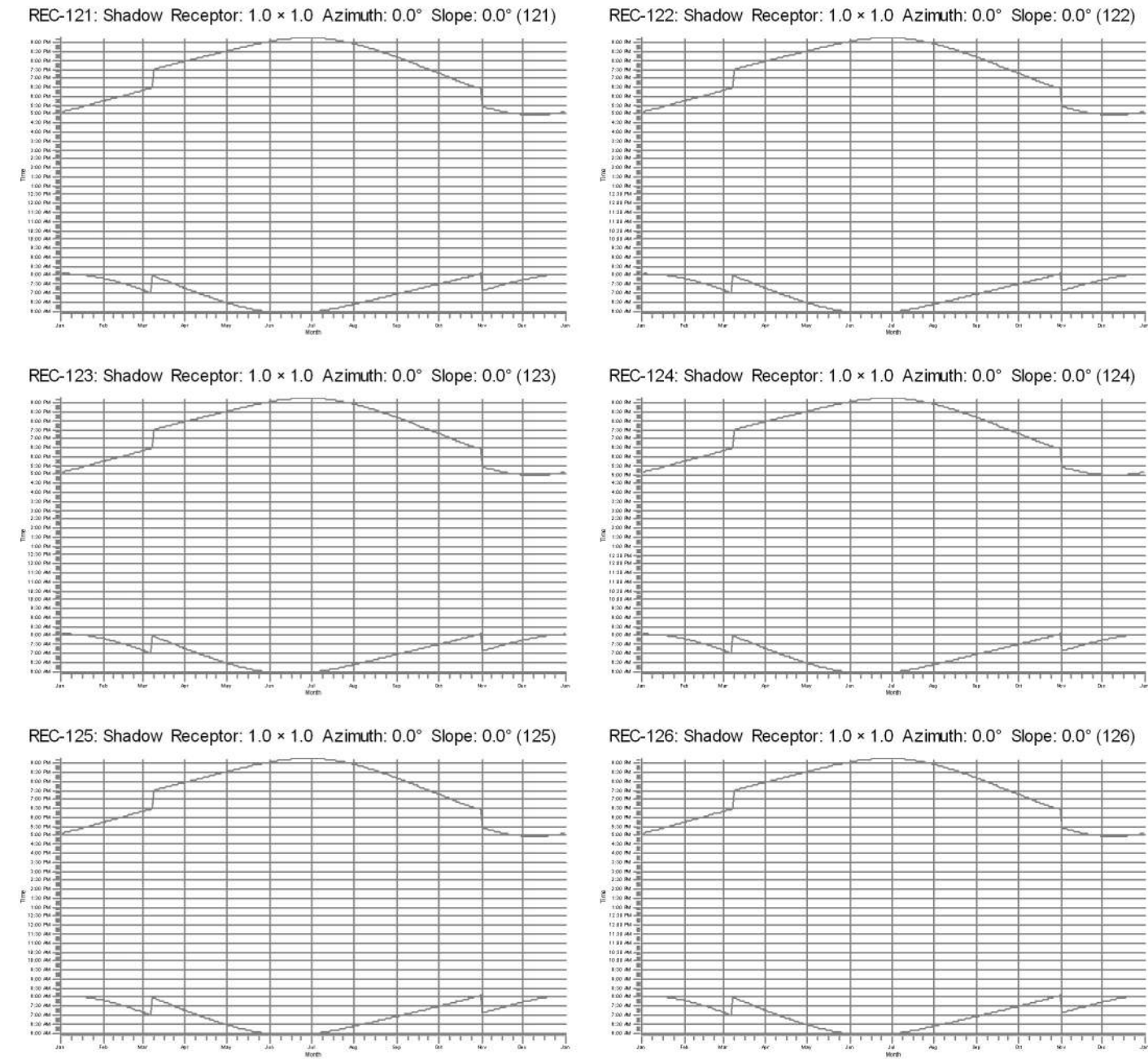
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SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap



WTGS



Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

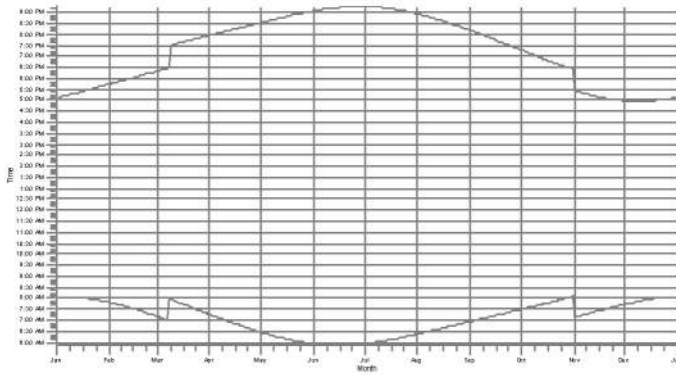
Description:  
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10/3/2018 3:53 PM/3.0.654

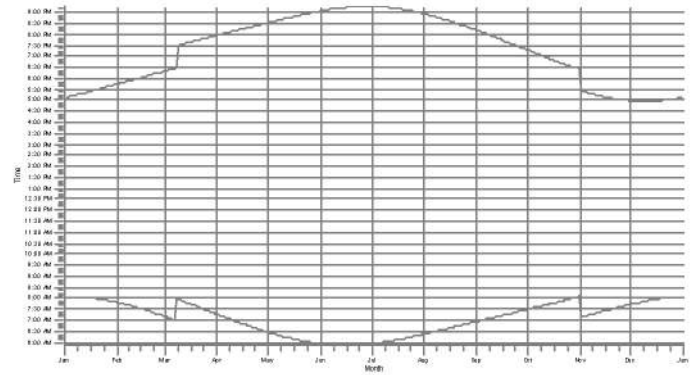
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

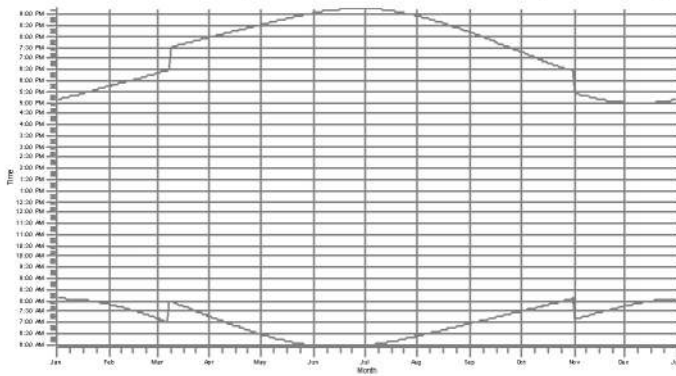
REC-127: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (127)



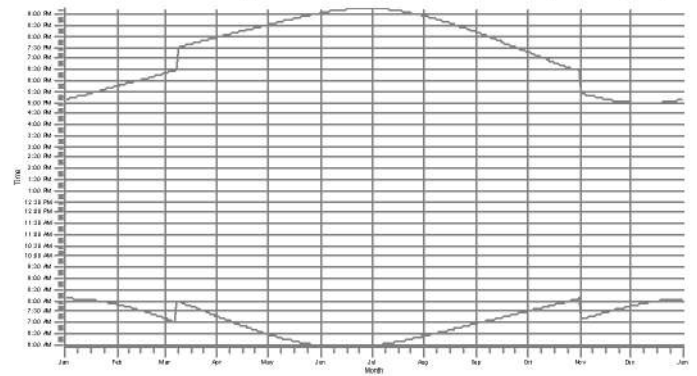
REC-128: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (128)



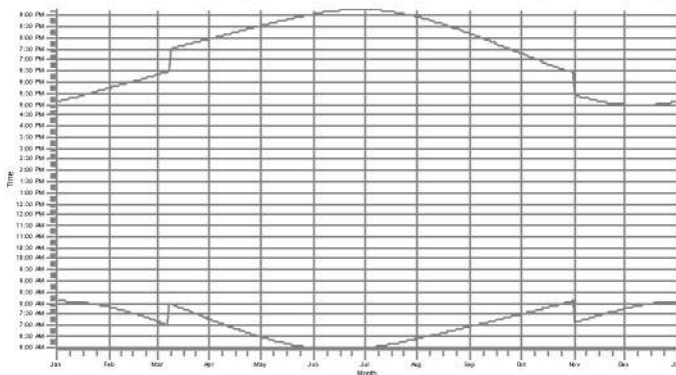
REC-129: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (129)



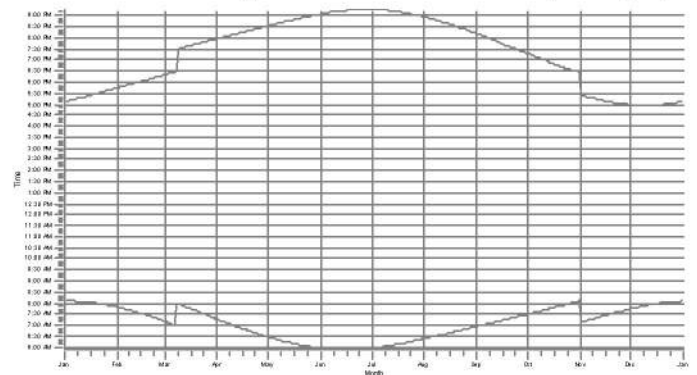
REC-130: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (130)



REC-131: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (131)



REC-132: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (132)



WTGS

Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

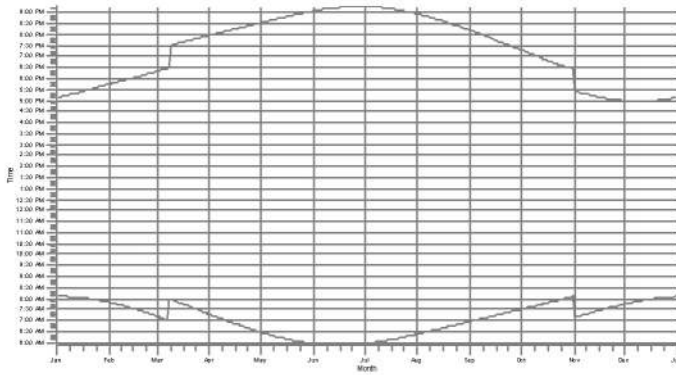
Description:  
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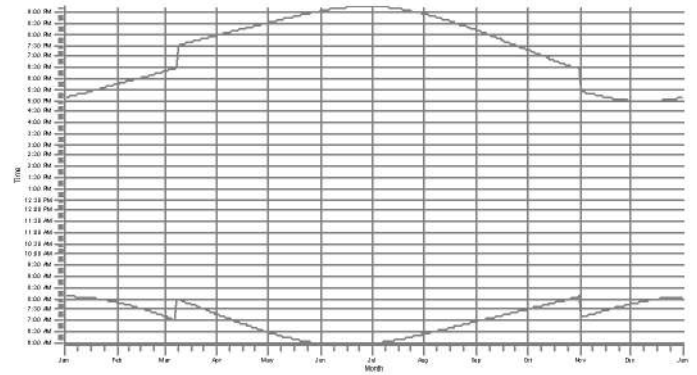
## SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap

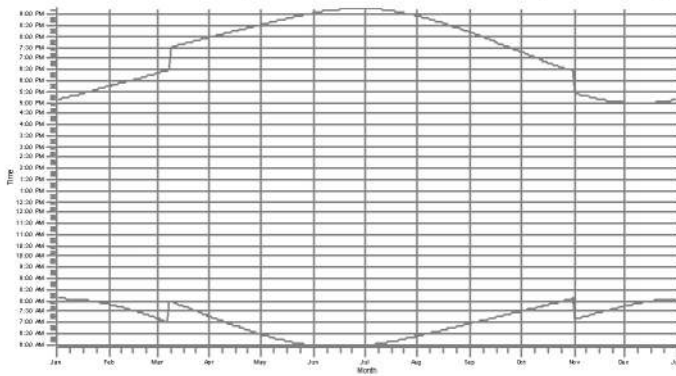
REC-133: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (133)



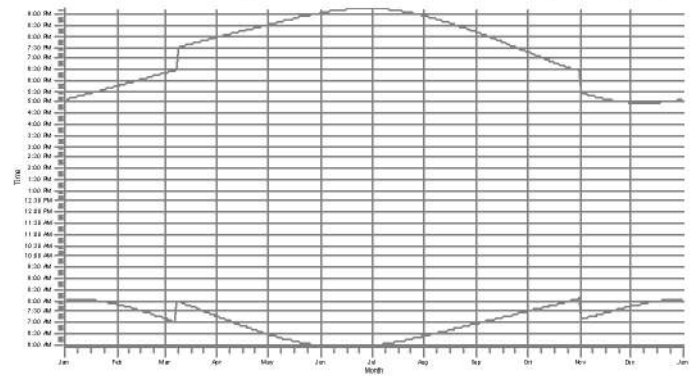
REC-134: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (134)



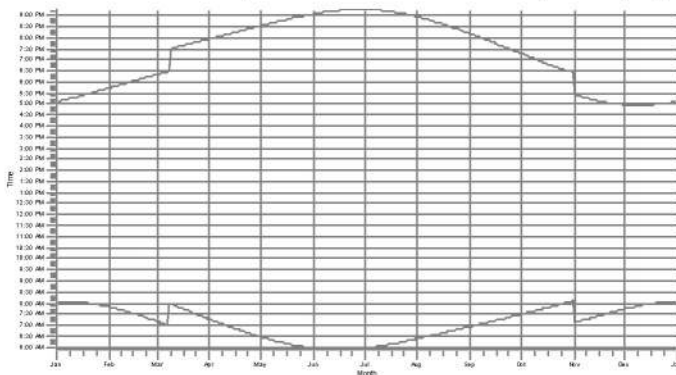
REC-135: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (135)



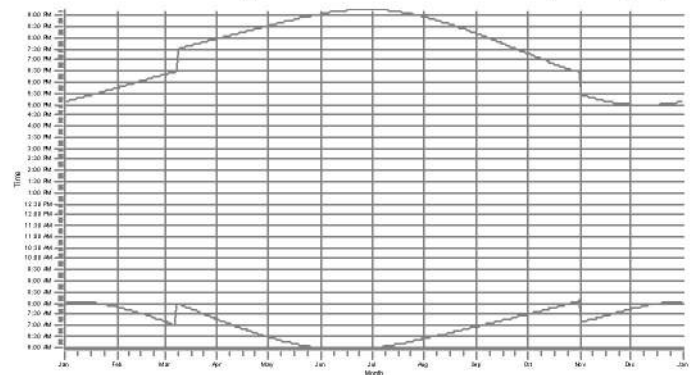
REC-136: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (136)



REC-137: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (137)



REC-138: Shadow Receptor: 1.0 × 1.0 Azimuth: 0.0° Slope: 0.0° (138)



WTG5



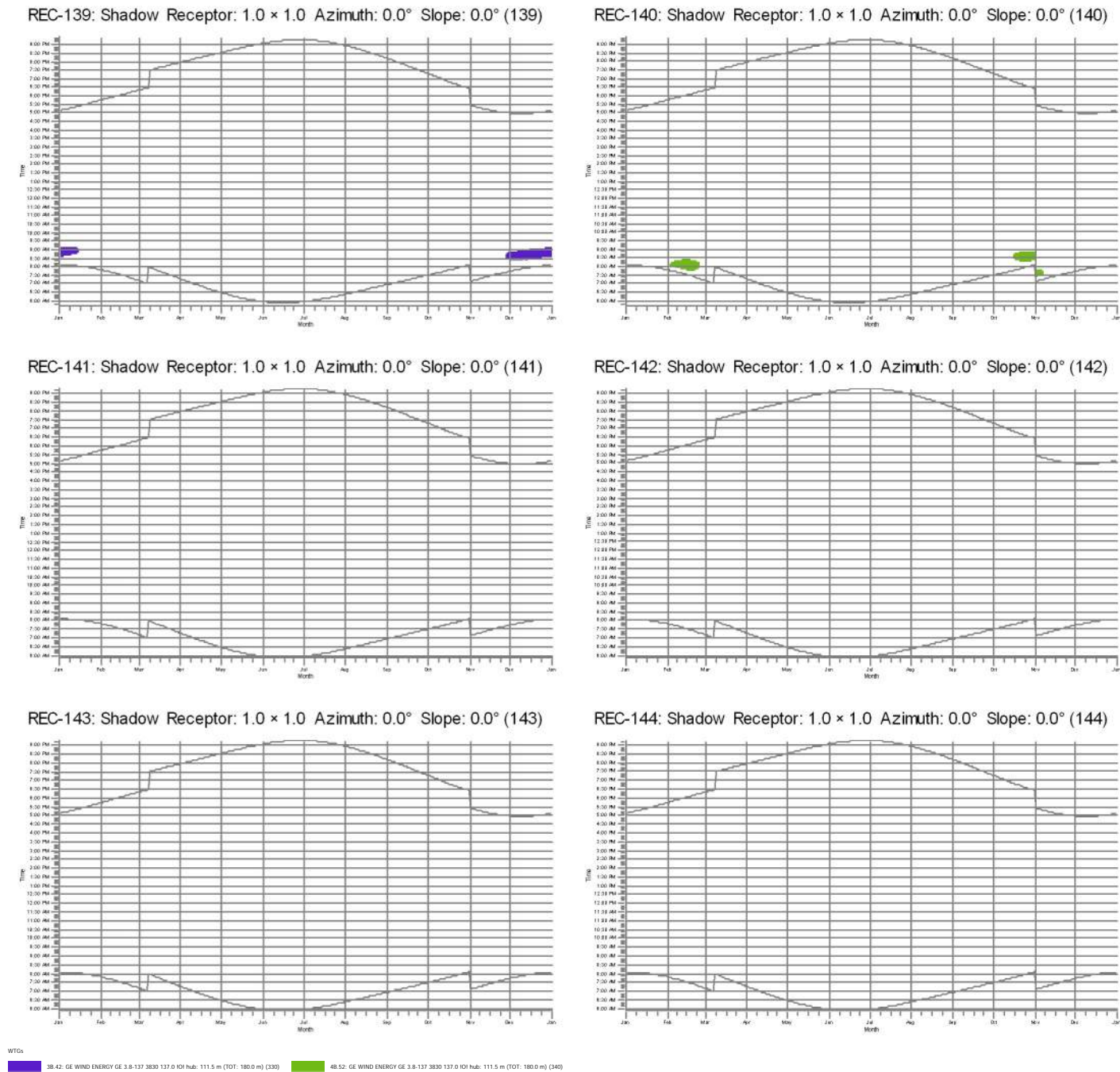
Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

Description:  
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SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap



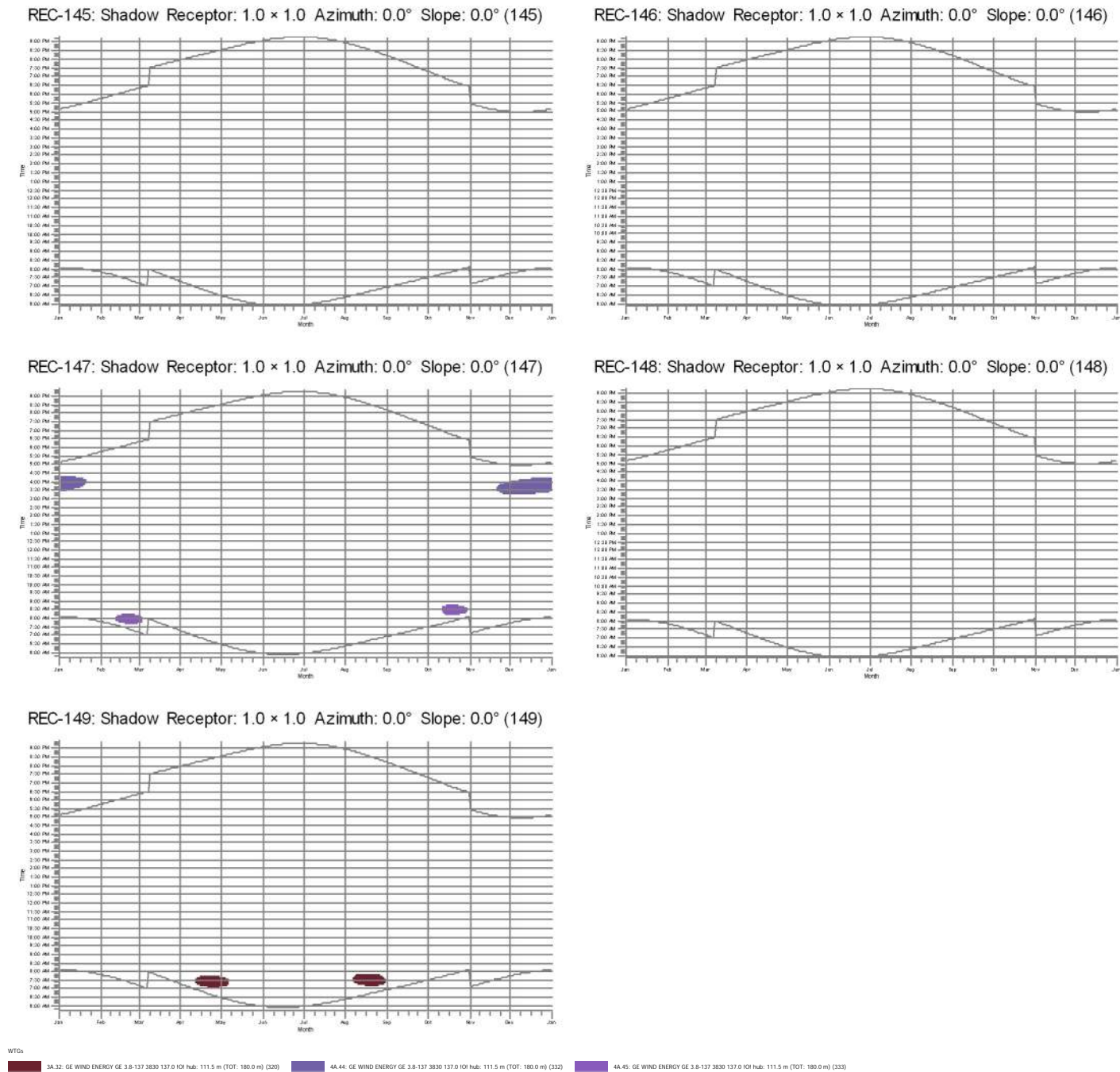
Project:  
sPower Shadow Flicker

Description:  
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SHADOW - Calendar, graphical

Calculation: Results.v6.62xGE3.8\_wObstacles\_noMap





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