

Attachment No. 5

It's Time to End Carbon Capture of Climate Policy

An Open Letter to US and Canadian Leaders

On behalf of our millions of members and supporters across the United States and Canada, we call on policymakers to recognize that carbon capture and storage (CCS) is not a climate solution. It is a dangerous distraction driven by the same big polluters who created the climate emergency.

CCS is unnecessary. Renewable energy sources like solar and wind are cheaper and cleaner than fossil fuels. CCS just makes dirty energy more expensive and more energy-intensive.

CCS does not work. CCS projects have systematically overpromised and underdelivered. Despite the billions of taxpayer dollars wasted on CCS to date, the technology has not made a dent in CO2 emissions.

CCS will do little to reduce industrial emissions. Deploying CCS at scale is not economically viable for most heavy-emitting industries, such as plastic or chemical manufacturing. It diverts resources from available and scalable alternatives such as replacing fossil fuels with clean renewable energy sources to supply power and heat, and reusing inputs to reduce the production of virgin material.

CCS makes dirty energy even more dangerous for frontline communities. Facilities equipped with carbon capture technology have to burn more fossil fuel to get the same energy output, resulting in increased emissions of toxic and hazardous pollutants, like fine particulates (PM2.5).

CCS imposes even more risks on communities from CO2 pipelines and storage. Transporting, injecting, and storing CO2 presents new environmental, health, and safety hazards in communities targeted for CCS infrastructure. Pipelines can leak or rupture, and injection can contaminate water sources. These risks fall disproportionately on Black, Brown, Indigenous, and low-income communities, further entrenching a bleak history of environmental racism.

Most CCS benefits polluters. Nearly 80% of captured carbon is used to pump more oil out of the ground through "enhanced oil recovery." Polluting industries are using the myth of CCS to justify business-as-usual operations that are dangerous for the climate and communities. Pumping even more public funds into new CCS subsidies for fossil fuel and petrochemical industries will just prop up unsustainable business models.

We don't need to fix fossil fuels; we need to ditch them. Instead of capturing carbon to pump it back underground, we should keep fossil fuels in the ground in the first place. And instead of bankrolling CCS, public funds should be boosting sustainable, job-creating solutions to the climate crisis, for fossil-dependent workers and communities: phasing out oil, gas, and coal; investing in energy efficiency and non-combustion renewable energy sources; and protecting forests and other ecosystems that naturally capture and store carbon.

It's time for decision-makers to abandon the dirty, dangerous myth of CCS. We call on you to:

**Stop subsidizing CCS. Stop permitting CCS. Stop using CCS to justify climate inaction.
And don't pretend you're a climate leader if CCS is part of your climate plan.**

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| 198 methods | Catholic Divestment Network | Earth Day Network | Homewise Realty | Nuclear Watch South | Socially Responsible Agriculture Project |
| 2 Degrees Northampton | CatholicNetwork US | Earthworks | Hudson River Sloop Clearwater | NY-16 Indivisible | Society of Native Nations |
| 350 Bay Area Action | Catskill Mountainkeeper | Ecoequity | Idle No More SoCal | NYC Environmental Justice Alliance | Solidarity Info Service |
| 350 Brooklyn | Center for Biological Diversity | EcoHealth Network | In the Shadow of the Wolf | Occupy Bergen County | Sonoma County Climate Activist Network |
| 350 Butte County | Center for Climate Integrity | Ecologos Water Docs | Indian Point Safe Energy Coalition | Ocean Conservation Research | South Shore Audubon Society |
| 350 Central Mass | Center for Coalfield Justice | Education, Economics, Environmental, Climate & Health Organization | Indigenous Environmental Network | Ohio Valley Environmental Coalition | Southeast Faith Leaders Network |
| 350 Colorado | Center for Environmental Health | Electric Auto Association of Central Coast California | Indivisible CA-43 | Oil & Gas Action Network | SouthWings |
| 350 Conejo / San Fernando Valley | Center for Environmentally Recycled Building Alternatives | Elgin Green Groups 350 | Indivisible Pittsfield | Oil Change International | Spirit of the Sun |
| 350 Corvallis | Center for International Environmental Law | Empower Our Future | Inland Ocean Coalition | On Behalf of Planet Earth | Spottswoode Winery |
| 350 Eugene | Center on Race, Poverty & the Environment | Endangered Species Coalition | INOCHI / Women for Safe Energy | Organized Uplifting Resources & Strategies | Springfield Climate Justice Coalition |
| 350 Hawaii | Chicago Area Peace Action | Environmental Defence Canada | Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy | Our Climate Education Fund | Stand.earth |
| 350 Juneau | Choctawhatthee Riverkeeper | Environmental Protection Information Center | Institute for Policy Studies Climate Policy Program | Our Revolution Minnesota | Stop Fracking Long Beach |
| 350 Kishwaukee | Church Women United in New York State | Environmental Transformation Movement of Flint | Interfaith Council for Peace & Justice | Our Santa Fe River | Stop the Algonquin Pipeline Expansion |
| 350 Maine | Citizen Power | Environmental Working Group | Youth Council Los Angeles | Parents for Climate | Sullivan Alliance for Sustainable Development |
| 350 Massachusetts | Citizens Action Coalition | Environnement JEUness | International Marine Mammal Project | Partnership for Policy Integrity | Sunflower Alliance |
| 350 Merced | Citizens Awareness Network | Environnement Vert Plus | Iowa Citizens for Community Improvement | Pax Christi USA New Orleans | Sunrise Knoxville |
| 350 Montana | Citizens' Resistance at Fermi 2 | Équitere | Ironbound Community Corporation | Peak Plastic Foundation | Sunrise Movement New Orleans |
| 350 New Hampshire | Ciudadanos Del Karso | Extinction Rebellion New Brunswick | John Muir Project | Peninsula Interfaith Climate Action | Sustainable Belmont |
| 350 New Orleans | Clean Air Action Network of Glens Falls | Extinction Rebellion San Francisco Bay Area | Just Earth | People Over Petro Coalition | Sustainable Medina County |
| 350 NYC | Clean Air Now | Family Farm Defenders | Just Transition Alliance | People's Solar Energy Fund | Sustainable Orillia Youth Council |
| 350 Sacramento | Clean Energy Action | Fenceline Watch | Justice & Beyond | People's Health Movement Canada | Syracuse Cultural Workers |
| 350 Seattle | Clean Energy Now Texas | First Presbyterian Church of Brooklyn | Klamath Forest Alliance | People's Party | TBL Communications |
| 350 Spokane | Climate Action Now Western Mass | First Unitarian Universalist Church of New Orleans | KyotoUSA | Peoples Climate Movement New York | Texas Campaign for the Environment |
| 350 Tacoma | Climate Action Powell River | Five Calls Civic Action | LaPlaca & Associates | Physicians for Social Responsibility Arizona | Texas Environmental Justice Advocacy Services |
| 350 Triangle | Climate Action Rhode Island / 350 Rhode Island | Florida Student Power Network | Leadnow | Physicians for Social Responsibility Pennsylvania | Texas Grassroots Alliance |
| 350 Wenatchee | Climate Emergency Unit | Food & Water Watch | Living Rivers | Pipe Line Awareness Network for the Northeast | The Borneo Project |
| 350.org | Climate Hawks Vote | Food Shift | Long Beach 350 | Plastic Free Delaware | The Climate Center |
| A Community Voice | Climate Justice Alliance | For Our Kids North Shore British Columbia | Long Island Progressive Coalition | Plastic Pollution Coalition | The Climate Mobilization |
| Action Center on Race & the Economy | Climate Justice Montreal | For Our Kids Toronto | Longmeadow Pipeline Awareness Group | PlasticFreeRestaurants.org | The Climate Reality Project Canada |
| ActionAid USA | Climate Justice Ottawa | Forest Unlimited | Los Padres ForestWatch | Plymouth Friends for Clean Water | The Enviro Show |
| Advocates for Springfield | Climate Reality Project New Orleans | Fossil Free California | Louisiana League of Conscious Voters | Post Carbon Institute | The Forest Foundation |
| AFGE Local 704 | ClimateFast | Fossil Fuel Divest Harvard | Lower 9th Ward Neighborhood Watch | Power Past Fracked Gas | The Freedom BLOC |
| Alabama Interfaith Power & Light | Coal River Mountain Watch | Fox Valley Citizens for Peace & Justice | Manhattan Project for a Nuclear-Free World | Power Shift Network | The Future Left |
| Alberta Liability Disclosure Project | Coalition Against Death Valley | FracTrackers New York | Maryland Legislative Coalition | Presentation Sisters | The Green House Connection Center |
| Algaita | Coalition Against Pilgrim Pipeline New Jersey | FracTracker Alliance | Mass Peace Action | Preserve Montgomery County Virginia | The Last Beach Cleanup |
| Alliance for a Green Economy | Coalition for a Nuclear Free Great Lakes | Franciscan Action Network | Maternal & Child Health Access | Progressive Democrats of America | The Last Plastic Straw |
| Alliance for Affordable Energy | Coalition for Outreach, Policy, Education | FreshWater Accountability Project | Metro New York Catholic Climate Movement | Public Citizen | The Lilies Project |
| Amazon Watch | Colorado Businesses for a Livable Climate | Fridays for Future Toronto | Michigan Alliance for Justice in Climate | Public Goods Institute | The River Project |
| American Environmental Health Studies Project | Colorado Small Business Coalition | Friends of Buckingham | Michigan Environmental Justice Coalition | Publish What You Pay United States | The Wei |
| American Family Voices | Colorado Community Bill of Rights | Friends of the Earth Canada | Michigan Interfaith Power & Light | Pueblo Action Alliance | Three Mile Island Alert |
| American Indian Movement Southern California | Comite Pro Uno | Friends of the Earth U.S. | Mid-Missouri Peaceworks | Rachel Carson Council | Toledo Coalition for Safe Energy |
| Animals Are Sentient Beings | Common Ground Community Trust | Fuerza Mundial | Milwaukee Riverkeeper | Rainforest Action Network | Transition Sebastopol |
| Animas Valley Institute | Community Action Works | Genesis Farm | MiningWatch Canada | Rapid Shift Network | Turtle Island Restoration Network |
| Anthropocene Alliance | Community Church of New York | Georgia Strait Alliance | Mission Blue | Reconstructionist Rabbinical Association | Unitarian Universalist Congregation of Binghamton Green Sanctuary |
| Atchafalaya Basinkeeper | Community Climate Council | Glasswaters Foundation | Moral ReSources | Redwood Justice Fund/ Prison Radio | Unitarian Universalist Mass Action |
| Athens County's Future Action Network | Comox Valley Council of Canadians | Global Alliance for Incinerator Alternatives | Mothers Out Front | Renewable Energy Long Island | Unitarian Universalists for a Just Economic Community |
| Atlantic Coast Conference Climate Justice Coalition | Concerned Citizens for Nuclear Safety | Global Justice Ecology Project | Mothers Out Front Tompkins | Réseau Québécois sur l'Intégration Continentale | United Church of Christ Environmental Justice Ministry |
| Ban Single-Use Plastics | Concerned Citizens of Saint John | Global Witness | Movement Rights | Resistance Action Tuesdays & Thursdays Pack | Utah Valley Earth Forum |
| Below 2°C | Concerned Health Professionals of New York | Grand(m)others Act to Save the Planet | MoveOn.org Hoboken | Resource Renewal Institute | Valley Watch |
| Ben & Jerry's | Concerned Ohio River Residents | Grandmothers Advocacy Network | My Sea to Sky | Respecting Aboriginal Values & Environmental Needs | Verde |
| Berks Gas Truth | Conejo Climate Coalition | Grassroots Environmental Education | Nassau Hiking & Outdoor Club | RESTORE: The North Woods | Washington Physicians for Social Responsibility |
| Better Path Coalition | Congregation of Sisters of Saint Agnes | Grassroots Global Justice Alliance | Nature Canada | Rio Grande Valley Great Old Broads for Wilderness | Washtenaw350 |
| Beyond Plastics | Cool Effect | Great Egg Harbor Watershed Association | Nature Rhythms | Rise St. James | Water and Air Team Charlevoix |
| Biofuelwatch | Cooperative Energy Futures | Great Old Broads for Wilderness | Network in Solidarity with the People of Guatemala | River Guardian Foundation | Waterkeeper Alliance |
| Black Mesa Trust | Corporate Accountability | Great Plains Action Society | Nevada Nuclear Waste Task Force | River Valley Organizing | Waterspirit |
| Black Voters Matter Fund | Cottonwood Environmental Law Center | Greater Grand Rapids NAACP | New Energy Economy | Riverdale Jewish Earth Alliance | West Dryden Residents Against Pipeline |
| Bold Alliance | Council of Canadians / Le Conseil des Canadiens | Greater New Orleans Interfaith Climate Coalition | New Jersey State Industrial Union Council | RootsAction | Western Organization of Resource Councils |
| Breathe Project | Courage California | Green Education & Legal Fund | New Mexico Environmental Law Center | Safe Energy Rights Group | Western Rural + Plains States Project |
| British Columbia Hydro Ratepayers Association | Courage Montreal | Green New Deal Virginia | New York / New Jersey Environmental Watch | Santa Barbara Standing Rock Coalition | Western Watersheds Project |
| Bronx Climate Justice North | Curr Dynasty Creative | Green Newton | New York Climate Action Group | Santa Cruz Climate Action Network | White Rabbit Grove RDNA |
| Buckeye Environmental Network | Damascus Citizens for Sustainability | Green Retirement | New York Lawyers for the Public Interest | Save Our Illinois Land | Wild Nature Institute |
| Bucks County Concerned Citizens Against the Pipelines | DC Environmental Network | Green State Solutions | Ni Bthaska Stand Collective | Save RGV from LNG | WildEarth Guardians |
| Bucks Environmental Action | Deep Green Resistance New York | Greenaction for Health and Environmental Justice | Nobody Leaves Mid-Hudson | Save the Frogs! | Wilderness Committee |
| Businesses for a Livable Climate | Deep South Center for Environmental Justice | GreenARMY | North American Climate, Conservation, and Environment | Science & Environmental Health Network | Widlight |
| California Businesses for a Livable Climate | Democratic Environmental Caucus of St. Bernard Parish | GreenFaith | North American Water Office | Seniors For Climate Action Now! | Women Watch Afrika |
| California Democratic Party Environmental Caucus | Descendants Project | GreenLatinos | North Bronx Racial Justice | Sequoia ForestKeeper | Women's Earth and Climate Action Network |
| California River Watch | Detroit Hamtramck Coalition for Advancing Healthy Environments | GreenPeeps USA | North Carolina Council of Churches | Seven Circles Foundation | Women's Healthy Environments Network |
| California Safe Schools | Dis Organization for Solar Power | GreenRoots | North Carolina Interfaith Power & Light | Shenandoah Energy Services | Working Families Joliet |
| Call to Action Colorado | Dogwood Alliance | Greenest | North Country Earth Action | Sierra Club Canada Foundation | Young Democrats of America |
| Canadian Association of Physicians for the Environment | Don't Gas the Meadowlands Coalition | Gulf Coast Center for Law & Policy | North Range Concerned Citizens | Sierra Club Delta Chapter | Young Environmental Caucus |
| Canadian Environmental Law Association | Don't Waste Michigan | Haiti Cholera Research Funding Foundation USA | Northwestern Michigan Environmental Action Council | Simcoe County Environmental Youth Alliance | United for Climate Crisis Action |
| Canadian Health Association for Sustainability & Equity | Drawdown Bay Area | Harambee House | Northridge Indivisible | Sisters of Charity Federation | Youth Vs. Apocalypse |
| Canadian Unitarians for Social Justice | Earth Action | Harvard Solar Gardens | No Waste Louisiana | Sisters of Charity of New York | Zero Hour |
| Canadian Voice of Women for Peace | Earth Care | Healthy Gulf | Nuclear Information & Resource Service | Snake River Alliance | |
| Canadians for Tax Fairness | Earth Day Initiative | Heirs To Our Oceans | | Social Eco Education Los Angeles | |
| Cape Downwinders | | | | | |
| Carrie Dickerson Foundation | | | | | |

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