#### **BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION**

### OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

	IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF DAKOTA ACCESS, LLC FOR AN ENERGY FACILITY PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT THE DAKOTA ACCESS PIPELINE	HP14-002 PRE-FILED TESTIMONY OF Margaret (Andreessen) Hilt	
	STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA) :SS		
	COUNTY OF Lincoln )		
1	Margaret Hilt, being first duly sworn on his/her oath, deposes and states as follows:		
2	Please state your name and address.		
3	Margaret Hilt	Margaret Hilt	
4	17500 Co Rd SS	17500 Co Rd SS	
5	Wray, CO 80758		
6	How are you involved with the Dakota Access Pipeline project?		
7	I am a landowner in Lincoln County, South Dakota affected by the proposed Dakota		
.8	Access Pipeline.		
9	Please describe the history of your family's land ownership, and whether farming		
10	will be continued by younger generations.		
11	My grandfather, Henry Andreessen, homesteaded this land in 1883. He filed on the land		
12	(a half section $-320$ acres) in 1882 and then moved onto it in 1883. Henry farmed it for		
13	44 years. My parents, Martin and Elsie Andreessen, began farming in 1927, after		
14	inheriting the land. They retired from farming in 1948, but continued to own the land.		
15	My parents rented the land to a farmer, Richard Gores. My sisters, Devona Smith and		

16 Delores Assid, and I inherited the farm in 1988, when my mother passed away. We 17 continue to rent the farmland to a farmer, Doug Vanderwerff, who grows corn and 18 soybeans on it. My two sons and my two nieces will someday inherit the farm from my 19 sisters and me. They plan on continuing to own the land and rent it out.

- 20 Please describe your current farming operations.
- We rent out the farm for cash rent. The tenant farmer, Doug Vanderwerff, grows corn and soybeans, and has a little hay land on the half section. This man has been farming our land for about 30 years and plans to continue to do so.

To the best of your knowledge, what area(s) of your property will the Dakota Access
Pipeline cross?

The pipeline would cross the southeast quarter section (160 acres) of the farm from the northwest corner to the southeast corner, effectively cutting that quarter section in half.

28 How close is the pipeline to any building, bin or pen, water source, or farming

29 facilities (i.e., storage area, feedlot, grazing area, etc.)?

- 30 The pipeline would run approximately 50 feet from the land surrounding the farm
- 31 buildings and the windmill, which provides water for the house.

32 Please describe any special characteristics of your property and farmland, and/or

33 whether you plan to build any houses, outbuildings, shelter belts, or other structures

- 34 **on your property.**
- My land has cement tile going from a pond north of the house to the road ditch south of the house. The proposed pipeline **would** cross this tile. There is also tile a short distance west of this tile. I'm not sure if the pipeline would cross that tile or not. My sisters and I have also considered selling one acreage on the northeast corner of the farm.

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## Please describe which of your farming operations or other land uses will be impaired by the Dakota Access Pipeline and how they will be impaired.

41 Corn and soybeans are both grown yearly in alternating areas in that quarter section of 42 the farm. The pipeline would severely cut down on crop production of each of them. 43 The tenant would lose acres to plant, receive much less income from that quarter section, 44 and it would inconvenience him when trying to farm the land, with the pipeline cutting 45 that quarter section in half. Consequently, he would be unwilling to pay as much rent per 46 acre, so we would be losing income. No one else would be willing to farm it either, with 47 that pipeline running through there. Also, if we did try to sell any acreages, people would 48 not want to buy and build on the land with that pipeline under it. Dakota Access would 49 not allow any buildings on the easement, either.

### 50 Has your farmland been improved with drain tile? If so, please describe whether 51 you are concerned that pipeline construction may damage and impair the drain tile 52 performance and investment.

Yes, this quarter has two areas of drain tile. The pipeline would cross at least one of them. The tile is cement and quite old. I am very much afraid that the tile would be damaged. Then the water would not drain out of the low area and could reach the house and other buildings. It would be very costly to replace the drain tiles if they were damaged. I'm also afraid oil could get into the tiles and into the water if the tiles were broken.

# Do you believe that the Dakota Access Pipeline will pose a threat of serious injury to the environment or the inhabitants within the siting area? If so, why?

61 Yes, I definitely believe the pipeline would pose a threat to the environment and the

62 inhabitants of this farm. The oil could leak onto the land and into the water as it has often

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63 done in many other areas. The oil could flow into Little Beaver Creek which runs through 64 the farm. Then it could get into Beaver Creek, and subsequently into the Sioux River and 65 the aquifer. The oil in this pipeline is a highly volatile substance. Pipelines explode, 66 rupture, and leak. Even with shut-off valves, a great deal of oil would escape into the 67 environment. If the pipeline exploded, it could definitely hurt or kill people and animals 68 in the area. Also, the oil could be poisonous and carcinogenic to the people and animals 69 in contact with it. I have designated wetlands on my farm which could be threatened by 70 the pipeline.

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Do you believe that the Dakota Access Pipeline will substantially impair the health,
safety and welfare of the inhabitants of the siting area? If so, why?

73 Yes, it will most definitely impair the financial welfare of the tenant farmer and the 74 landowners (us), due to the amount of land that will be dug up all the way across that 75 quarter section. Crops will not be as good. This could happen again and again, anytime 76 the pipeline company would decide to go back in and dig it up to put more pipes in, or to 77 work on them for some reason. Yet the pipeline company is only offering a onetime 78 lump sum payment. I am also concerned that stray voltage could affect the health, safety, 79 and welfare of the tenant farmer, the residents, and anyone else near the pipeline. As I 80 stated before, the oil itself could affect the health, safety, and welfare of everyone in the 81 area because of the volatility of the oil and the chemicals that the oil contains. Dakota 82 Access cannot guarantee the safety of the pipeline. There have been more pipeline 83 accidents than train accidents involving oil.

84 Have you been sued by Dakota Access Pipeline to compel court ordered access to 85 your land? If so, (1) Has Dakota Access Pipeline provided you any legal authority 86 (i.e., state statute) supporting its claim that you have no right to exclude Dakota

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,ì Access from your land at the time of said lawsuit? and (2) Have you incurred legal 87 88 fees in defending against said lawsuit? 89 Yes, Dakota Access has filed a lawsuit against us to allow them to enter our farm to 90 survey it. They have been told "No" two different times, that they could not enter our 91 land. Yes, we have hired a lawyer, Glenn Boomsma, to represent us in this matter. This 92 is costing us a great deal of money. 93 Has Dakota Access Pipeline made any statements to you that it is a "common 94 carrier" under South Dakota law? If so, please describe. 95 No, they did not. 96 Has any representative of Dakota Access Pipeline made any statements to you or 97 others that you believe are not true? If so, please explain. 98 Yes, first of all they told us we should allow them on my land. If we don't, they will just 99 take it by eminent domain, anyway. However, they do not have the right of eminent 100 domain as of yet. 101 Secondly, they told Rhonda Nielsen, who lives in the house on that quarter section, that 102 my sisters and I had agreed to let Dakota Access enter my land, survey it, and build the 103 pipeline there. They also told her there was nothing she could do about it. Rhonda was 104 very upset that we would do this. We never gave them permission to enter our land, 105 survey it, or build the pipeline there. 106 Please state any other concerns you have regarding the Dakota Access Pipeline. 107 South Dakota and Iowa both grow large amounts of corn. Ethanol producers in South 108 Dakota use much of this corn to produce ethanol, which greatly helps the economy of 109 South Dakota. The oil pipeline will benefit the economy of North Dakota and Texas, but will be of only a small benefit to the economy of South Dakota. That oil is a non-110

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ļ 111 renewable source of fuel and produces greenhouse gases. Corn is a renewable source of 112 fuel. South Dakota should be putting all of its effort into increasing the supply and 113 demand for ethanol. This would be much more beneficial to the farmers and to the state. 114 Would you be available to present testimony and respond to questions during the 115 formal hearing scheduled for September 29 through October 8, 2015? 116 No. I am 83 years old and live in Colorado and have no way to get their as it is a great 117 distance to travel. 118 I also gave my permission for, Laurie Kunzelman, to speak on my behalf during the 119 formal hearing. Her address is 3604 East Woodsedge St., Sioux Falls, SD 57108. 120 Does that conclude your testimony? 121 Yes. 122 123  $\frac{Margan t ?/lit}{Margaret Hill}$ Subscribed and sworn before me this 19th day of Lune, 2015. 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 Eicka Weck Notary Public - Kansas 131 132 My Commission Expires: 12-31-17 133 134 <SEAL> 135 136 NOTARY PUBLIC - State of Kansas **ERICKA WIECK** My Appt Expires 12-31-