South Dakota Public Utilities Commission HP14-001 In the Matter of the Petition of TransCanada Keystone Pipeline, LP for Order Accepting Certification of Permit Issued in Docket HP09-001 - Evidentiary Hearing July 31, 2015, 8:00 a.m.

Room 414, State Capitol, 500 E. Capitol Ave., Pierre, SD Please Print Legibly

Person	Representing/	Company/Agency	Address/City/State
Halen Har	ten	5.16	Winner 50
Stephen	Mary V	sans Canada	HoustonTX
DAN KING	2	Ivens Ceneda	Colgaro, AB
STALEY VAN	CAMP	TRANSMADA	HOUSTON, TX
ROBERT	LAZOR	TRANSCANADA	CALGARY AR
Don Gr	eenwood	Trans Canada	Magnother TX
DAUID -	TAYLOR	TRANSCANADA	CALGARY AB.
Paul S	einas	self	Draper
Wiyaka F	aglenan	SUF	Roseland
Carolyn	Imith_	Self	Planview NE
Both Lo	i name	Individual Int	to vener Brilger, SD
Sarah M	etcal	KXL-PUC Ligison	Aberder-5D
Kimberly	Craver	TEN	Boulder, Co
Losta On	m and	Self	He Dog, SD
Bh Bc	vsl =	Intertiribal CO	W. Rachul SD
DAVIS SO	. Logu	ENE-PUC STOSE	WARREVINE IL
Travis	Clark	CRST	Rapid City, 5D

1	THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION	
2	OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	
3	=======================================	
4	IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION HP14-001	
5	OF TRANSCANADA KEYSTONE PIPELINE, LP FOR ORDER ACCEPTING CERTIFICATION OF REPMIR ISSUED IN DOCKET HEAD 001	
6	OF PERMIT ISSUED IN DOCKET HP09-001 TO CONSTRUCT THE KEYSTONE XL PIPELINE	
7		
8	Transcript of Hearing	
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LO	Volume V July 31, 2015	
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L3	BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION	
L 4 L 5	CHRIS NELSON, CHAIRMAN KRISTIE FIEGEN, VICE CHAIRMAN (not present) GARY HANSON, COMMISSIONER	
L 6	COMMISSION STAFF	
L7	John Smith Kristen Edwards	
L 8	Karen Cremer Greg Rislov	
L 9	Brian Rounds Darren Kearney	
20	Tina Douglas Katlyn Gustafson	
21	naciyii dabbarbon	
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24	Reported By Cheri McComsey Wittler, RPR, CRR	
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TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS, held in the
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 2
     above-entitled matter, at the South Dakota State Capitol
 3
     Building, Room 414, 500 East Capitol Avenue, Pierre,
     South Dakota, on the 31st day of July, 2015.
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1 MR. SMITH: We'll call the hearing back to order 2 in Docket HP14-001, In the matter of the Petition of 3 TransCanada Keystone Pipeline, LP for Order Accepting Certification of Permit Issued in Docket HP09-001 to 4 Construct the Keystone XL Pipeline. 6 We have one scheduling issue to advise everyone 7 of, and that is Commissioner Nelson has to chair a -- is it a --8 CHAIRMAN NELSON: Just a conference call that's 10 going to start at noon so we're going to need to break at 11 about 10 to noon. 12 MR. SMITH: Okay. Something like that. And 13 then we'll see how it goes. But we do have to take a 14 break before the crack of 12:00 so Chairman Nelson can be 15 down there and ready to go. 16 MR. ELLISON: Mr. Smith, I apologize. I was 17 engaged in a discussion with counsel, and I hope I didn't 18 miss something. 19 MR. SMITH: No. He has a telephonic committee 20 meeting at the crack of noon so we're going to break --21 depending on how it goes but around -- by 10 to, 10 to 12:00. 22 2.3 MR. ELLISON: And is there any -- perhaps, 24 Chairman Nelson, do you have any idea how long that would

likely take?

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1
              CHAIRMAN NELSON: Hopefully 10 minutes.
                                                       No.
                                                             Wе
2
    will definitely be back at our normal hour.
 3
              MR. ELLISON: All right.
                                        Thank you, sir.
 4
              MR. SMITH: Well, we have been taking an hour
5
    and 15, and I think we will continue to do that.
 6
              Okay. Ms. Kothari, you're on the stand. And,
7
    Mr. Blackburn, we were in the middle your cross.
8
    when she gets up here --
              You're still sworn, Ms. Kothari.
10
              MR. BLACKBURN: Mr. Smith, I believe we had one
11
    minor housekeeping item. And that was we were wondering
12
     if folks would appreciate and the Commission would allow
13
    a casual Saturday?
14
              MR. SMITH: I had the same thought.
15
              MR. BLACKBURN: And I believe that Commissioner
16
    Hanson suggested bathing suits.
17
              MR. SMITH: What do you think? Where we could
18
     do blue jeans if you want to or whatever or khakis and a
19
     shirt? I think that would be nice.
20
              MR. WHITE: We're going to object to bathing
21
    suits.
22
              MR. SMITH: Of course, it depends on who's
2.3
    wearing it maybe.
2.4
                                Okay. Move it along.
              CHAIRMAN NELSON:
25
                                I like that caveat, casual
              MR. SMITH: Yes.
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- 1 Saturday idea.
- 2 CROSS-EXAMINATION (Continued)
- 3 BY MR. BLACKBURN:
- 4 Q. Good morning.
- 5 A. Morning.
- 6 Q. Could you describe your role in the development of
- 7 | the -- let's see if I can get the name right. Is it
- 8 Bakken link or Marketlink for the facility in Baker,
- 9 Montana?
- 10 A. The Bakken Marketlink Project.
- 11 Q. Bakken Marketlink.
- 12 A. I don't have any specific role with that project.
- 13 Q. Did you have any role with engineering or
- 14 development of that project?
- 15 A. No. That was a separate department that did the
- 16 | engineering for that.
- 17 Q. Do you have any familiarity with it, and can you
- 18 | testify about it today?
- 19 A. No, I cannot.
- 20 Q. Okay. How about the Cushing Marketlink Project?
- 21 | Did you have any role in that project?
- 22 A. That project was a facility-based project for the
- 23 | tank terminal.
- 24 Q. Uh-huh.
- 25 A. But my role during the same time that that project

- 1 | was being constructed was more pipeline focused.
- 2 Q. What do you mean "pipeline focused"?
- 3 A. So during the construction of the Gulf Coast
- 4 | Pipeline project we were also building a terminal at
- 5 | Cushing, and the terminal portion of the project was not
- 6 within my scope.
- 7 Q. Did the development of the Bakken Marketlink Project
- 8 affect any of the other engineering for the pipeline in
- 9 which you were involved?
- 10 A. No, it did not.
- 11 Q. So you weren't involved in any of the modifications
- 12 required to the Keystone XL Pipeline, to do that, to
- 13 allow that facility to come into existence?
- 14 A. No. That project is in the very early stages of
- 15 development, and there are no changes associated with the
- 16 pipeline design to accommodate that, that I know of at
- 17 this time.
- 18 Q. Uh-huh. Are you generally familiar with the
- 19 | properties of crude oil?
- 20 A. Generally familiar.
- 21 Q. Uh-huh. Do you have any significant chemistry
- 22 | background with regard to crude oil?
- 23 A. No, I do not.
- Q. Chemistry?
- 25 A. No.

- $\mathsf{I} \quad \mathsf{Q}. \quad$ Are you familiar with, for example, the different
- 2 kinds of hydrocarbons that are in crude oil?
- 3 A. Not specifically.
- 4 Q. Uh-huh. Do you know the term pentanes plus?
- 5 A. I do not.
- 6 Q. Okay. Just to get a sense of what you did do,
- 7 because it's a little bit hard to define where those
- 8 | boundaries are -- and you were involved specifically --
- 9 just to refresh myself what you said yesterday, rather
- 10 than asking the court reporter to go back, so if there's
- 11 a little indulgence here, with regard to Keystone XL you
- 12 | were the lead engineer for TransCanada in development of
- 13 | that project in the United States; is that correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. So could you describe what you would do -- this may
- 16 be a bit broad, but in a typical day. Because I don't
- 17 think that everybody understands how TransCanada divides
- 18 up its responsibilities between its staff and its
- 19 contractors, its engineering contractors.
- 20 A. Sure. My primary responsibility was oversight of
- 21 the third-party engineering firm that was responsible for
- 22 the pipeline design.
- 23 So that firm on a day-to-day basis would work on
- 24 routing as well as materials selection for the pipeline,
- 25 working and interfacing with other disciplines within the

- 1 | project team, whether it be the land team or the
- 2 environmental team, coordinating the various data
- 3 | collections and specific routing along the length of the
- 4 | pipeline, as well as supporting some of the Permit
- 5 applications with specific detail.
- 6 Q. So did you -- there's a significant amount of your
- 7 | job-related to the communications between TransCanada's
- 8 | contractors and the TransCanada engineering team and
- 9 TransCanada management to help facilitate the
- 10 relationship?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. Are you aware of -- well, you said you're moving
- 13 | into a new role, which is looking at future projects --
- 14 or future development, commercial development.
- 15 Are you aware of any proposals by other
- 16 transportation service providers to interconnect with the
- 17 Keystone XL Pipeline at Baker, Montana?
- 18 A. I'm not. That's outside of my specific knowledge to
- 19 my new role.
- 20 Q. Uh-huh. And how about with your old role? Did you
- 21 | have any knowledge of proposals to interconnect pipeline
- 22 or other transportation facilities to the Baker, Montana
- 23 on-ramp?
- 24 A. No, I did not.
- 25 Q. Were you familiar with the -- and I know that you

- had a limited role in -- you didn't have any formal role
 within the base Keystone Pipeline operations, but you had
 testified that when a problem arose on that pipeline that
- 4 the lessons learned were transmitted to you.
- Are you familiar with the leaks that happened,

 spills that happened, on the base Keystone Pipeline after

 its start of operation?
- A. I'm familiar generally that we had a number of leaks at the pumping stations upon initial operations.
- 10 Q. And could you describe the cause of those leaks?
- 11 A. My understanding is that it had to do with a small
- 12 above-ground component, such as a fitting. That's my
- 13 understanding of what some of the issues were.
- 14 Q. For all the pump -- for all of those leaks were
- 15 caused by that?
- 16 A. I'm not 100 percent sure about all of them, but
- 17 that's my general understanding, that there were some
- 18 component -- some of the fitting component issues.
- 19 Q. And were there any integrity digs that you were
- aware of for the base Keystone Pipeline?
- 21 Apart from the issue we discussed yesterday with the
- 22 utility electrical interference, were there other
- 23 integrity digs in the base Keystone Pipeline apart from
- 24 that?
- 25 A. My understanding is that there were additional

integrity digs as a result of PHMSA advisory that was issued late in 2009 related to low yield materials that potential pipeline operators would be susceptible to.

2.3

And so as we moved into operations with the handoff, my understanding is that the integrity management folks were developing plans, implementing plans, to meet that advisory requirement.

So I do believe that there were digs involved related to that specific advisory from PHMSA.

- 10 Q. How are the location of those digs identified?
- A. The location of those digs were identified through high resolution in-line inspection, as per the advisory requirements.
- Q. And what kind of inspection? Was it a geometry tool only?
 - A. I'm not sure specifically what tool the integrity department used, but my understanding is that geometry was one of the requirements as part of that advisory.
- Q. And what were the specific concerns that were -that triggered the integrity digs?
 - A. Essentially the criteria within the PHMSA advisory around potential for low yield materials to be installed in the pipeline during that time frame in the industry.

And so the advisory requested operators to verify the integrity of the pipeline based on the specific

- $1 \mid$ criteria that was set forth in that document.
- 2 Q. And did the inspection tools find any -- inspection
- 3 | tools found some locations that resulted in integrity
- 4 digs.
- 5 What were the potential or proven defects found --
- 6 that were found by those tools?
- 7 A. My understanding is that there were some materials
- 8 | that were found to meet the criteria within those
- 9 advisories, but I don't know all the specific details,
- 10 you know, around dimensions and particularities of that
- 11 particular program.
- 12 Q. And could you describe in more general terms what
- 13 | the problem with the pipe that was -- the potential
- 14 problem of the pipe that was found -- what was wrong with
- 15 the pipe?
- 16 A. I wouldn't say that there was anything specifically
- 17 wrong with the pipe. However, if you were to order a
- 18 | material at a specific requirement and then that material
- 19 didn't necessarily meet your order specification and had
- 20 a lower strength than what was specified, those were some
- 21 | of the issues with that particular issue.
- 22 Q. Was any low strength material identified through
- 23 | those integrity digs?
- 24 A. I believe there were some lower strength materials
- 25 identified through those digs. Nothing that would ensure

- 1 | the ongoing safe operations of the pipeline.
- 2 | Q. Was any pipe replaced because of those integrity
- 3 digs?
- 4 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 5 Q. Was there any pattern or particular type of
- 6 | location, class of location, that was -- that was related
- 7 | to those digs? Or was it all just general main line
- 8 pipe? Or was it some other more specific kind of pipe,
- 9 those returns that were resulted -- that were the
- 10 | problem, some of those integrity digs?
- 11 A. I don't know specifically, but I think my general
- 12 understanding is it was just main line type materials.
- 13 Q. Uh-huh. And the results of that, what's the testing
- 14 process to ensure that the material is not substandard
- 15 | after the integrity dig?
- 16 A. I don't have any specific details on what measures
- 17 and verification and testing that were done during that
- 18 integrity program.
- 19 Q. Uh-huh. Do you know typically what kinds of things
- 20 might be done?
- 21 A. Generally my understanding is that they would verify
- 22 the strength of the material through some specific
- 23 hardness testing, to that effect.
- Q. Uh-huh. But you're not aware of whether it was a
- 25 problem with chemistry or fabrication or any other

- 1 problem?
- 2 A. I'm not specifically aware of the -- the root cause,
- 3 | whether it was the chemistry of the steel or whether it
- 4 was a specific rolling practice or manufacturing practice
- 5 of the steel.
- 6 Q. But no steel was replaced because of the inspection
- 7 process.
- 8 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 9 Q. With regard to the pump station leaks, you said it
- 10 was particular pieces of equipment leaking.
- 11 What pieces of equipment leaked?
- 12 A. My understanding is that it was threaded fitting,
- 13 like a component.
- 14 Q. Uh-huh. Was there a particular manufacturer
- 15 | implicated in those threaded fitting problems?
- 16 A. I wouldn't know the specific manufacturer.
- 17 Q. Uh-huh. Was it a particular -- was it just all
- 18 | sorts of threaded fittings? I imagine there was a fair
- 19 | number of those at the pump stations. Or was it one
- 20 particular type of thread fitting at the pump station?
- 21 A. I'm not sure specifically the type or the specific
- 22 location of those components within the pump facilities.
- 23 Q. Uh-huh. Has TransCanada experienced any other
- 24 | significant -- I don't want to say significant but any
- 25 other unexpected maintenance, unplanned maintenance

- issues with base Keystone and the Keystone Extension in the past two years?
- A. Not to my knowledge. Not 100 percent involved in the details of the operations. So, like I mentioned previously, any specific types of issues whereby we would need to do a design or a procedure change on the project side, that's essentially when I would be engaged by the operations group to, you know, discuss some of those issues at a high level and then look to incorporate

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specific changes.

- Q. After TransCanada's decision to not proceed with the Special Permit Application did TransCanada change any of the engineering for the Keystone -- proposed Keystone XL Pipeline in response -- or in response to withdrawing that Permit Application?
- A. No. We continued to move ahead with the Special Conditions that were outlined that came out in the August 2011 DFEIS.

There were at that time 57 Special Conditions, and we had committed -- as mentioned in the advisory in 2010, that we would voluntarily adopt those design, construction, and operational requirements.

And so we didn't necessarily change anything. We just continued to progress the designs as part of that commitment.

- 1 Q. As part of your prior responsibilities, the ones
- 2 | you're maybe segueing out of in your new role, did you
- 3 | provide engineering support or advice to TransCanada's
- 4 development or marketing staff?
- 5 A. In terms of?
- 6 Q. Well, I imagine that the development and marketing
- 7 | people are generally not engineers and that there might
- 8 be engineering questions that would come up with regard
- 9 to the development of the potential projects and
- 10 understanding what is a somewhat complex business of, you
- 11 know, pipeline transportation, that -- so I imagine that
- 12 | they would sometimes need engineering vice.
- 13 And I wondered if you were the person that would
- 14 provide advice to other development and marketing
- 15 professionals within TransCanada.
- 16 A. No. That would have been a separate department. We
- 17 have another team of engineers that looks after
- 18 supporting development projects and the commercial and
- 19 marketing groups.
- 20 O. Uh-huh. And how does -- what's the distinction of
- 21 | your new role, since you are in some -- what's your title
- 22 again?
- 23 A. It's business development. So I'm transitioning to
- 24 a nontechnical role. So it wouldn't necessarily be in
- 25 that support role to the commercial and marketing team.

- 1 It's a new role within that commercial team.
- 2 Q. Are you familiar with a company called Genscape?
- 3 A. I'm generally familiar with that, now that I've
- 4 moved into my new role.
- 5 Q. And what does Genscape do?
- 6 A. They provide details on different pipeline flow
- 7 | rates from different operators and pipelines within the
- 8 U.S.
- 9 Q. From other companies?
- 10 A. From other companies. That's right. They provide
- 11 generally what the capacities on a monthly or periodic
- 12 basis are for different companies.
- 13 Q. Are those reports that you -- you see Genscape
- 14 reports with some regularity in your work?
- 15 A. I don't specifically receive those reports.
- 16 They're -- they're issued to folks within our larger
- 17 team.
- 18 Q. Uh-huh. Do you see summaries of those reports on a
- 19 | somewhat regular basis or on an as-needed basis?
- 20 A. Not specifically, unless there was something
- 21 | specific that I was tasked to do that would require me to
- 22 look at those reports. So I wouldn't say on a frequent
- 23 basis.
- Q. Have you ever looked at those reports with regard
- 25 to Enbridge Corporation's pipeline operations in

North America?

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- A. I have not.
- 3 Q. Okay. There have been some minor route changes in
- 4 | South Dakota related to the Keystone XL Pipeline. Were
- 5 | you involved in any of the engineering related to those
- 6 route changes?
- 7 A. I wasn't performing the engineering related to those
- 8 | route changes, but I was involved in reviewing those
- 9 changes with my engineering team as well as with the --
- 10 the internal engineering team as well as our third-party
- 11 contract engineering team that was responsible for
- 12 | completing the engineering for those route changes.
- 13 Q. So is it correct to characterize your role is that
- 14 there would be a desired route change prepared, for
- 15 | example, by communications with landowners, and then was
- 16 | your role to communicate -- and that would be agreed to
- 17 by TransCanada and the landowners or by TransCanada and
- 18 the government of South Dakota, and then was it your role
- 19 to help communicate those changes, those desired changes,
- 20 to your contracting engineers?
- 21 \mid A. So the process typically would be if there was a
- 22 | route change requested by a landowner or whether it was a
- 23 | route change as a result of environmental surveys or
- 24 | specific route change as a result of review
- 25 | constructability of that particular location, those

informations would be prepared and reviewed by multidisciplinary teams.

So it would be, you know, for example, the land department on behalf of verifying and getting comments and concerns from the landowner in our environmental team to ensure that there were no specific environmental impacts to that proposed change as well as review from our construction and project management team.

So it's a multidisciplinary review of those specific route changes. And so my role in that would be to review the technical portion of it as prepared by the third-party engineering firms and to communicate and interface with the TransCanada discipline leads, overseeing their particular departments and confer and confirm with ensuring that that route change was appropriate.

Q. Thank you.

But you are generally familiar with most of the route changes. Those did pass through your hand at some level?

21 A. Yes.

- 22 Q. Thank you.
- 23 MR. BLACKBURN: No further questions. Thanks.
- MR. SMITH: Thank you. We'll move to Dakota
- 25 Rural Action.

- 1 MR. ELLISON: Mr. Smith, I am happy to start
- 2 | now. I was just wondering perhaps since I expect my
- 3 | examination to be somewhat lengthy if perhaps we could go
- 4 to Mr. Rappold who wanted to have until this morning to
- 5 do that. I believe his will be shorter.
- 6 MR. SMITH: Okay. Mr. Rappold, would you like
- 7 to proceed now?
- 8 MR. RAPPOLD: Certainly.
- 9 MR. SMITH: Thank you.

10 CROSS-EXAMINATION

- 11 BY MR. RAPPOLD:
- 12 Q. Good morning, Ms. Kothari. My name is Matt Rappold.
- 13 | I represent the Rosebud Sioux Tribe.
- 14 A. Good morning.
- 15 Q. It's my understanding your testimony relates to
- 16 | Conditions 2 and 31 of the Amended Permit.
- 17 Is that an accurate understanding of your
- 18 testimony?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And you also testified in the 2009 Docket; is that
- 21 correct?
- 22 A. I did.
- 23 Q. Have you reviewed any documents prior to preparing
- 24 | for this hearing today?
- 25 A. I've reviewed the testimony that was prepared as

- 1 | well as documents related to routing and familiarizing
- 2 | myself with some of those particular aspects.
- 3 | Q. So just the prepared testimony and documents related
- 4 to routing?
- 5 | A. Routing and anything specific related to the Special
- 6 Permit Conditions as well, as that's part of Amended
- 7 Order Condition 2 and 31.
- 8 Q. When you say the Special Permit Conditions you're
- 9 referring to the Special Permit Application that was
- 10 | withdrawn; is that correct?
- 11 A. Yes. Those Conditions were incorporated into the
- 12 | FSEIS Appendix Z. And so those are the specific
- 13 | Conditions that I was referencing.
- 14 Q. Were all of the Special Conditions that you were
- 15 asking for in the Special Permit waiver incorporated, or
- 16 just some of them?
- 17 A. So the -- the Conditions set forth by PHMSA in
- 18 | reviewing our Special Permit Application were provided to
- 19 the Department of State, and all of those Conditions were
- 20 incorporated by the Department of State into the Final
- 21 | Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement.
- 22 Q. So then is it your testimony is that there are no
- 23 new Conditions that were added?
- 24 A. There was a progression over 2011 through 2014 in
- 25 | the earlier DOS documents. 57 Conditions were issued by

- 1 PHMSA to the DOS. In the 2014 FSEIS an additional two
- 2 Conditions were incorporated.
- 3 | Q. So it's your testimony then that had you been
- 4 granted the Special Permit, 57 Conditions would have been
- 5 | already part of what was considered, plus two that are
- 6 new?
- 7 A. I guess you could put it that way.
- 8 Q. And your understanding is that the original
- 9 Presidential Permit Application was denied; correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And do you know why that was denied?
- 12 A. I don't have specific recollection, specific details
- 13 on that.
- 14 Q. You don't have specific details as to why that was
- 15 denied?
- 16 A. No. I'd have to go back and look at that
- 17 information.
- 18 Q. I think it's pretty common knowledge why that Permit
- 19 was denied.
- 20 MR. WHITE: Objection. Argument.
- 21 MR. SMITH: Sustained. Rephrase, please.
- 22 Q. Your responsibility is to ensure compliance with
- 23 | PHMSA requirements; is that correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And PHMSA requirements would have been a part of the

- 1 | Presidential Permit had it been approved; is that
- 2 correct?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 | Q. But you don't know why that was approved -- or
- 5 denied, rather?
- 6 A. Sorry. Which Permit are we talking about?
- 7 Q. Well, there's only one Presidential Permit that has
- 8 been denied. So I'm talking about the original
- 9 Presidential Permit Application for the project as it was
- 10 described at that time.
- 11 A. Okay. And so I don't know all the specific details
- 12 around the denial. I do know that we did have,
- obviously, the issues in Nebraska as far as the routing.
- 14 So that was one specific item.
- 15 I'm not 100 percent aware if there were other
- details in particular in the entire discussion of the
- 17 denial, but obviously within my capacity within the
- 18 | engineering, the route in Nebraska was part of that
- 19 denial.
- 20 Q. Could you share for us what percentage of knowledge
- 21 | you have as to why it was denied?
- 22 A. I just know specific details around the routing and
- 23 that we were required to modify the route through
- 24 Nebraska. I don't know if there were any other specific
- 25 details in that denial around the entire discussion of

- 1 the DOS's rulings.
- 2 | Q. Did you inquire to find out why it was denied?
- 3 A. Not specifically. Within our project team we look
- 4 after various -- you know, various details and various
- 5 specific roles.
- And so within my specific department the routing was
- 7 part of that request for change with the reapplication of
- 8 the Presidential Permit.
- 9 Q. And were you involved with the new Presidential
- 10 | Permit Application?
- 11 A. Yes. I was involved.
- 12 Q. In preparing -- what was your level of involvement
- 13 | in the new Application?
- 14 A. I oversaw the engineering firm that prepared the new
- 15 route for the Nebraska portion.
- 16 Q. And you didn't go back to look to the denial to see
- 17 | if there's anything that you might want to make sure you
- 18 | take into account when you file the new Presidential
- 19 | Permit Application?
- 20 A. Yes. There were specific requirements on avoidance
- 21 of specific areas in Nebraska.
- 22 Q. And that's all you were able to determine?
- 23 A. That's all that was required specifically in terms
- 24 of making the modifications to the route were the
- 25 specific avoidance of several of areas in Nebraska so

- 1 | then a new Permit was applied for.
- Q. When did that happen?
- 3 A. I don't know the specific date.
- 4 Q. Do you know the year?
- 5 A. I believe it was 2012.
- 6 Q. And would it be your understanding that the 2012
- 7 Permit Application would be for a different project?
- 8 A. Not a different project. The start point and end
- 9 points were the same. We had modified the routing in
- 10 Nebraska as well as, as others have testified, added the
- 11 on-ramp in Baker, Montana.
- 12 Q. So the 2012 Application, the start and the end
- 13 points are the same as the Application that was denied.
- 14 | Is that your testimony?
- 15 A. Yes. The entry point into the U.S. as well as the
- 16 end point at Steele City at our existing pump station
- 17 | facility in Steele City is the same.
- 18 Q. I thought the original project description went --
- 19 was all the way to the Gulf Coast?
- 20 A. I quess that was a removal from that Permit. So it
- 21 was a smaller scope.
- 22 Q. Right. So the starting and the end points were not
- 23 | the same; is that correct?
- 24 A. The starting and end points for the Keystone XL
- 25 portion have not changed.

- 1 | Q. The project as originally described was the
- 2 Keystone XL; correct?
- 3 A. It was.
- 4 Q. And that was to be constructed in three phases;
- 5 | correct? Three segments?
- 6 A. I believe it was two segments.
- 7 Q. Two segments?
- 8 A. The portion from the border to Steele City, and then
- 9 the portion originally from Cushing, Oklahoma down to
- 10 Nederland, Texas.
- 11 Q. And wasn't the extension to the Gulf part of that
- 12 | project as well?
- 13 A. Yes. That would be the portion from Cushing,
- 14 Oklahoma to the Gulf Coast, to Texas.
- 15 Q. Okay. So there's three sections then; correct? And
- 16 | now there's only one section?
- 17 A. My understanding from the way that I look at it, it
- 18 | would be two sections. It would be the segment from the
- 19 | Canadian border down to Steele City, and then from
- 20 Cushing, Oklahoma to the Gulf Coast as two sections.
- 21 Q. And so now the project as described in the new
- 22 Application, the 2012 Application, is one section;
- 23 correct?
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 Q. With the addition of the Bakken Marketlink?

- 1 A. Correct.
- 2 Q. Now you would agree that that is a different
- 3 project; correct?
- 4 A. It's a smaller scope from the original project.
- 5 | Q. You've testified that you have no knowledge of the
- 6 Bakken Marketlink Project; is that correct?
- 7 A. I don't have any specific details on that project.
- 8 Q. Are you generally familiar with it?
- 9 A. I'm generally familiar that, as Mr. Goulet described
- 10 earlier in the testimony --
- 11 Q. I missed his testimony. I'm sorry. I wasn't here.
- So you're aware that TransCanada owns that project;
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And are you aware, is that project permitted
- 16 yet?
- 17 A. I don't believe that any permitting has started for
- 18 that project.
- 19 Q. Is there anything that you've seen reviewing the --
- 20 and preparing for this hearing that would indicate that
- 21 | project is owned by TransCanada?
- 22 MR. WHITE: Objection. Asked and answered.
- 23 MR. SMITH: Mr. Rappold, do you have a response?
- MR. RAPPOLD: I haven't asked that question.
- 25 CHAIRMAN NELSON: Sustained.

1 MR. SMITH: Has it been? 2 MR. RAPPOLD: I asked her if she had 3 knowledge -- based on her review of the materials for 4 this hearing, if there was any information that would indicate TransCanada owns that project. 6 And that question has not been asked, not by me 7 anyway. COMMISSIONER HANSON: Sustained. CHAIRMAN NELSON: Yeah. 10 MR. SMITH: The Commissioners think it should be 11 sustained, Mr. Rappold. 12 You testified that there's only two new requirements 13 from the PHMSA 59 Conditions; is that correct? 14 There are two new -- two additional requirements 15 over the original requirements that were provided in the 16 2011 issuance of the SFEIS. And as that has progressed 17 over the last few years, additional requirements have 18 been added to that. 19 So there's more than two new requirements? 20 Would be the two new requirements from PHMSA as part 21 of the -- the Special Conditions related to design, 22 construction, and operations. 2.3 But there were additional Conditions required, as 24 listed in Appendix Z, based on additional Department of 25 State review of the engineering designs for the project.

- And collectively -- I don't know the total number of
- 2 | Conditions that are listed, but those are contained
- 3 within Appendix Z of the FSEIS.
- 4 Q. Okay. So you don't know how many additional
- 5 requirements there are?
- 6 A. Specifically related to PHMSA there are 59. There
- 7 | are additional requirements as a result of Department of
- 8 | State's review of the project, which also affect some of
- 9 the design of the pipeline.
- 10 Q. Do some of the requirements address monitoring of
- 11 the pipeline?
- 12 A. From the PHMSA Conditions?
- 13 Q. Yeah.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And what are those requirements?
- 16 A. There are specific requirements as it relates to
- 17 | SCADA and leak detection, as well as integrity management
- 18 | monitoring related to various aspects of the pipeline's
- 19 operation, whether it be right of way monitoring or
- 20 monitoring for specific threats as part of the integrity
- 21 management plans.
- 22 Q. What type of -- are you aware of what type of
- 23 | monitoring would be required under the new Conditions?
- 24 A. I'm not sure specifically what your question is.
- Q. What type of monitoring requirements are there?

- 1 A. So specific monitoring requirements related to
- 2 | pipeline patrolling. So that's a type of monitoring.
- 3 | Requirements related to monitoring of temperatures on the
- 4 pipeline as it relates to coating performance.
- 5 | Monitoring of the pipeline operations itself as it
- 6 | relates to the control center and various operational
- 7 systems.
- 8 Q. When you say pipeline patrolling, can you describe
- 9 what is -- what do you mean by that?
- 10 A. As required by federal regulations, we are required
- 11 to monitor the right of way 26 times a year and not to
- 12 exceed three weeks. And so those are part of the
- 13 monitoring requirements for the pipeline. And that
- 14 monitoring can be done through aerial surveillance or
- 15 | through ground patrol.
- 16 Q. And are you aware of TransCanada applying for any
- 17 | waivers from those monitoring requirements for any other
- 18 pipeline they operate?
- 19 A. I'm not specifically aware.
- 20 O. Is there another witness that would be aware of
- 21 that?
- 22 A. Mr. King could potentially answer those questions
- 23 for you.
- Q. Do you have any knowledge of PHMSA accusing
- 25 TransCanada of failing to adequately monitor pipelines by

- 1 | air patrols?
- 2 A. I'm not specifically aware.
- 3 | Q. Would that be something that's concerning to you,
- 4 considering your role is to ensure PHMSA compliance and
- 5 | that is a requirement?
- 6 A. My role is specifically related to design and
- 7 | construction. The operations of the pipeline
- 8 responsibilities fall on the pipeline integrity and
- 9 | engineering group during the operations.
- 10 Q. Were you in the room yesterday to listen to the
- 11 | proceedings?
- 12 A. I was.
- 13 Q. And did you hear a statement made by one of the
- 14 TransCanada lawyers that there's no Conditions in the
- 15 Amended Permit that address SCADA requirements?
- 16 A. I am.
- 17 Q. So it would be your understanding that SCADA
- 18 requirements were not a part of the -- well, strike that.
- 19 Would you agree with the statement that was made?
- 20 A. I would agree that there are no Conditions in the
- 21 Amended Order related to that.
- 22 Q. Then would you agree that because there's no
- 23 | information -- or no Condition, rather, that's related to
- 24 | SCADA requirements, that there was nothing presented in
- 25 | the underlying Permit Application regarding that topic?

- 1 A. The PUC Permit Application?
- 2 Q. Yes. Yes, ma'am.
- 3 A. I believe that there were discussions during the
- 4 | original proceedings and that there were Findings of Fact
- 5 | related to the type of pipeline monitoring that
- 6 | TransCanada would be using for the pipeline, the KXL
- 7 project.
- 8 Q. But then there's no Condition that requires
- 9 | compliance with the SCADA requirement; is that correct?
- 10 A. Based on my review and the discussions yesterday, I
- 11 | don't believe that there's a specific Condition related
- 12 to SCADA.
- 13 Q. But now -- now there is today; correct?
- 14 A. There are Conditions within the Appendix Z of the
- 15 DOS documents related to SCADA monitoring.
- MR. RAPPOLD: Thank you. I have no further
- 17 questions.
- MR. SMITH: Thank you.
- 19 Did you want to go now, Mr. Ellison, then?
- 20 MR. ELLISON: You know, I really don't have a
- 21 preference, Mr. Smith. If there are some others that
- 22 might be shorter, if that would be easier for the
- 23 | Commission to deal with procedurally, I just don't have
- 24 any objection.
- MR. SMITH: I don't think it matters to us. You

- 1 know, if there's somebody that wants to get done and move
- 2 on -- but why don't we just go to Dakota Rural Action,
- 3 and we'll move along.
- 4 MR. ELLISON: It may take us a moment to set up.
- 5 MR. SMITH: Okay.
- 6 MR. MARTINEZ: And just to help speed things
- 7 | along, I'm going to sit up here and help Mr. Ellison work
- 8 through the electronic exhibits. That way he's not
- 9 trying to flip back and forth through them. It will go
- 10 quicker.
- MR. ELLISON: Hopefully.
- 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. ELLISON:
- 14 Q. Good morning, Ms. Kothari.
- 15 A. Good morning.
- 16 Q. My name is Bruce Ellison. I'm an attorney with
- 17 Dakota Rural Action, with Mr. Martinez.
- I'd like to begin by asking a question, ma'am, about
- 19 your direct testimony, your written testimony.
- 20 Did you draft that document?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. What did you understand the purpose was in providing
- 23 | your direct testimony? What was it that you were -- you
- 24 | felt you were to relate to the Public Utilities
- 25 Commission that was important for them to consider in

- 1 whether to recertify the construction Permit?
- 2 A. My understanding is that we were to demonstrate that
- 3 | we could continue to meet the Conditions in the Amended
- 4 Order and that if there were any specific changes to the
- 5 | Findings of Fact that would allow for a fulsome
- 6 | submission, to provide information related to any details
- 7 that would have changed over the time since the Amended
- 8 Order was issued to the time that we were completing the
- 9 recertification.
- 10 Q. Could you explain to us then -- let me strike that.
- 11 Would you agree that there is no reference in your
- 12 direct written testimony to any Amended Condition?
- 13 A. No specific reference to a particular Condition
- 14 number, yes.
- 15 Q. So your Direct Testimony, in fact, did not include
- 16 any information directly related to a particular
- 17 Amended Condition to convince the Commission that, in
- 18 | fact, TransCanada was willing, able, and capable of
- 19 | complying with the Conditions; isn't that correct?
- 20 MR. WHITE: Objection. Argumentative.
- MR. SMITH: Overruled.
- 22 A. I wasn't responsible for the specific questions
- 23 within the testimony. Just providing specific responses
- 24 | related to the details around that.
- Q. So your answer would be that's correct, there was

1 no -- nothing specifically addressed in your written 2 testimony --3 MR. WHITE: Objection. Argumentative. 4 recharacterizing her testimony. 5 MR. ELLISON: I'm trying to understand her 6 testimony, counsel, and it's certainly something I'm 7 entitled to do during cross-examination. You know that. 8 MR. SMITH: Can you rephrase the question, Bruce. 10 MR. ELLISON: Sure. 11 It would be fair to say, ma'am, that there is 12 nothing in your Direct Testimony which provides this 13 Commission with any evidence that specifically relates to 14 the two Conditions you later orally told us your 15 testimony was about; isn't that correct? 16 I believe within my testimony we explain, and I 17 explain, that we are continuing to meet the special 18 Condition or the Special Conditions within the design, 19 construction, and operations of the pipeline as it 20 relates to the Special Permit, if obtained within the 21 Amended Order. 22 My understanding is that the Amended Order, 2.3 Condition 2 and 31 note that TransCanada is to follow the 24 Conditions within the Special Permit, if issued, and 25 within my testimony I explain that the Special Permit was

- withdrawn and that TransCanada has voluntarily adopted to apply those Permit Conditions, despite not continuing to
- 3 seek approval for a Special Permit.
- 4 Q. Other than a general promise that you're going to
- 5 | comply with all of the Conditions, isn't it fair to say
- 6 | that your written testimony, for example, did not say as
- 7 to Condition 2, Amended Condition 2, TransCanada presents
- 8 evidence A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K to show that we
- 9 can, will, and are capable of complying?
- 10 It doesn't say that, does it?
- MR. WHITE: Objection. Continue to renew my
- 12 | objection on argumentative. He asked the witness what
- 13 her understanding was of how she addressed the
- 14 | Conditions. She provided an answer. Now he's trying to
- 15 get her to agree with his legal argument.
- MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- 17 (Pause)
- 18 Q. Ma'am, according to your curriculum vitae, you
- 19 state, do you not, that you have assisted with the
- 20 development of key valuation assumptions and related
- 21 | analyses regarding the Keystone Project?
- 22 A. Sorry. Could you repeat the question?
- 23 Q. Sure. According to your curriculum vitae, do you
- 24 | not state on page 1 of 4 that one of your duties has been
- 25 to assist in the development of key valuation assumptions

- 1 and related analyses?
- 2 It's not a trick question. It's foundational.
- 3 A. Sorry. I'm just looking for the specific bullet
- 4 | point on the -- and sorry. This is on page 1 of 4?
- 5 O. Yes.
- 6 A. Okay. This is in the new -- the new job that I'm
- 7 transitioning to.
- 8 Q. I thought you were going into commercial marketing?
- 9 A. Yes. And one of the -- one of the specific tasks in
- 10 that department would be reviewing assumptions and
- 11 analysis related to potential new projects that would be
- 12 upcoming.
- So this particular portion of my resume is not
- 14 related to the Keystone XL Project.
- 15 Q. Ma'am, didn't you state in your curriculum vitae
- 16 that this was under the title of being -- oh, I'm sorry.
- 17 It was. Business development. I see that. Thank you.
- 18 What about being a manager of technical services for
- 19 pipeline engineering for Keystone oil projects?
- 20 A. So this is the explanation that I provided
- 21 Mr. Blackburn regarding my role on the Keystone XL
- 22 Project in overseeing the third-party engineering firms
- 23 who are responsible for the pipeline design.
- 24 Q. I mean, you also stated in your curriculum vitae
- 25 | that you have oversight responsibility for design

- 1 | engineering for the Keystone XL Pipeline Project; is that
- 2 correct?
- 3 A. That's right.
- 4 | Q. What does oversight mean to you? What was your job
- 5 doing oversight?
- 6 A. To provide guidance and direction regarding use of
- 7 | specific engineering standards from TransCanada, as well
- 8 as to review, verify, and validate the designs that are
- 9 prepared by our third-party contractors in coordinating
- 10 those specific verification and validations through the
- 11 use of our extended engineering support within our
- 12 company.
- Q. Now oversight, does that suggest that basically
- 14 you're the person who looks ultimately at anything that
- 15 | is presented and decide whether it's real?
- 16 A. I would be part of a team that would be conducting
- 17 such a verification.
- 18 Q. Well, you didn't mention in your curriculum vitae
- 19 that you were part of the oversight team. You said you
- 20 were the person who has oversight responsibility, did you
- 21 not?
- 22 A. It's a summary in the document.
- 23 Q. I have oversight responsibility is a summary?
- 24 A. I believe it says oversight of, in general.
- 25 Q. Oversight responsibility for design and engineering

- l it says, does it not?
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 | Q. Okay. In response to questions from Mr. Blackburn
- 4 there were quite a few bits of skills, training,
- 5 | experience that you acknowledged that you did not have;
- 6 is that correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And all of those things are important to know to
- 9 have a -- to be able to make a determination as to
- 10 whether what the people below you are telling you makes
- 11 | sense from an engineering standpoint; correct?
- 12 A. I rely on my engineering specialty disciplines to
- 13 provide that additional review and oversight as it comes
- 14 up through to the management review of those particular
- 15 issues.
- I don't have to know everything.
- 17 Q. You do have to know some things; right?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Well, so I guess I'm curious. In other words, you
- 20 have ultimate oversight responsibility, but you don't
- 21 know whether they're telling you things which comply with
- 22 the rules, which make sense from an engineering -- from a
- 23 safety standpoint.
- You're telling us really we're not capable of doing
- 25 | that; isn't that right?

- 1 MR. WHITE: Objection. Argument.
- 2 MR. ELLISON: This is a perfectly reasonable
- 3 question for this witness.
- 4 MR. SMITH: I'm going to overrule and let her
- 5 attempt to answer it.
- 6 Q. Ma'am.
- 7 A. We have systems and procedures and standards in
- 8 | place at TransCanada whereby design and preparation of
- 9 engineering work is verified through a multidiscipline of
- 10 specific areas of expertise.
- So I believe that that's covered as far as ensuring
- 12 | the compliance to various regulations and ensuring that
- 13 the designs meet those particular requirements.
- 14 Q. So, in other words, if you did not exist in your
- position, the same decisions would be made.
- 16 A. In my position I facilitate those particular
- 17 | requirements to ensure that the designs are compliant and
- 18 | meet the requirements of various particular codes and
- 19 | standards or other permit requirements as required by the
- 20 project.
- 21 Q. That other people tell you is okay.
- 22 A. I'm not sure I understand.
- 23 Q. I'll move on.
- 24 You are the technical representative interfacing
- 25 | with construction contractors?

- 1 A. I am.
- 2 Q. That's one of your duties?
- 3 You said yes?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. Doesn't that require a certain -- I mean, it
- 6 | would just seem to me -- and tell me if I'm wrong because
- 7 I've never worked for TransCanada, but it would seem to
- 8 | me that if you are the technical representative who kind
- 9 of goes out and works with the contractors so that the
- 10 pipeline gets constructed in a proper manner, that you
- 11 | would really need to know everything that was involved
- 12 from your knowledge, experience, and training to tell
- 13 these guys that what they're doing is right or wrong,
- 14 other than, you know -- and a safe pipeline being
- 15 | produced; correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Would you liken your duty as the -- with oversight
- 18 responsibility and design and engineering, would you
- 19 liken that to like a captain of a ship?
- 20 A. I wouldn't say specific that. My role is to
- 21 | coordinate review of specific issues as it relates to
- 22 | various things that come up between the engineering
- 23 contractor within the construction contractor, to bring
- 24 those issues, to coordinate them with the specialty
- 25 | engineers that we have, and ultimately come up with an

- 1 appropriate solution for any sort of questions or issues
- 2 | that arise during the project process.
- 3 | Q. So is your oversight responsibilities really more
- 4 like you just facilitate meetings?
- 5 A. Not specifically.
- 6 Q. But mostly.
- 7 A. No. I do -- I'm -- my role is to review, verify,
- 8 and validate through the processes that we have in place
- 9 at TransCanada any specific design or construction issue
- 10 that arises over the course of the project.
- 11 That would be using my specific skill base and my
- 12 knowledge, as well as reliance on other subject matter
- experts within TransCanada or within our specialty
- 14 engineering firms that are expert in those particular
- 15 matters.
- 16 Q. According to -- isn't it correct, ma'am, that
- 17 | beginning in October 2005 you were the lead project
- 18 | engineer for the Keystone Pipeline Project?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Isn't that like being the captain of the ship?
- 21 A. I was leading the coordination and oversight of the
- 22 technical aspects of the project.
- 23 Q. And that's different from being the lead project
- 24 engineer, or is that the same thing?
- 25 A. I believe it's the same thing.

- 1 | Q. Okay. So you were -- basically your job was to get
- 2 everybody together and they make all the decisions,
- 3 | although you officially okay them; is that right?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. Okay. Well, then tell me what your job was as lead
- 6 project engineer then that's different from that?
- 7 A. It was to collect the specific requirements from our
- 8 engineering firm, review those requirements, verify those
- 9 requirements, use subject matter expertise as required to
- 10 verify and validate those requirements, to sign off on
- 11 the technical requirements, confirming that they are
- 12 | acceptable, based on verification and validation to
- 13 | specific technical requirements and to pass those up to
- 14 our project managers and our management team for final
- 15 review and approval.
- 16 Q. Did I understand your testimony yesterday that you
- 17 | don't know much about cathodic protection?
- 18 A. I'm not a cathodic protection specialist. We rely
- 19 on subject matter experts and corrosion experts to
- 20 provide that particular aspect of the project.
- 21 Q. But using this one little example -- I mean,
- 22 cathodic protection is very, very important for the
- 23 | safety of a pipeline, is it not?
- 24 A. It's one of the aspects.
- 25 Q. Especially if it's near other pipelines?

- 1 A. It's one of the aspects, yes.
- 2 Q. I mean, it can cause corrosion that can lead to a
- 3 | significant spill, can it not, if undetected?
- 4 A. It could have potential effects on the pipeline's
- 5 integrity.
- 6 Q. So you feel you could overlook someone else's work
- 7 | specifically addressing cathodic protection even if you
- 8 | don't know anything about it; is that right?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 | Q. What is asset reliability, ma'am?
- 11 A. It's a department within TransCanada that oversees
- 12 pipeline integrity of operating pipelines.
- 13 Q. And you're, in fact, the pipeline integrity engineer
- 14 from July 2001 to April 2005 for the Keystone Project?
- 15 A. Not specifically for Keystone Project.
- 16 Q. Oh, that was for all the projects for Keystone --
- 17 | for TransCanada?
- 18 A. I was an engineer within that department.
- 19 Q. And that involves coating?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And one of the things that can substantially affect
- 22 | coating and corrosion is, as we just talked about,
- 23 | cathodic issues; right?
- 24 A. Yes. I wasn't specifically involved in cathodic
- 25 protection.

- 1 Q. Okay. So your job is to make sure that the coating,
- 2 | the welding, the materials and everything is done from an
- 3 | integrity standpoint, but you don't know some of the
- 4 | things that are involved that could affect the integrity
- 5 of any one of those; is that right?
- 6 A. I'm sorry. I don't understand your question.
- 7 | Q. Your job as a pipeline integrity engineer for asset
- 8 responsibility, was it not, was technical specification
- 9 | support for new capital pipeline projects involving
- 10 | coating, welding, materials, NDE, other things; correct?
- 11 A. Yes. I was a support service to projects.
- 12 Q. But you wouldn't know things that could affect
- 13 | coating or welding issues; is that right, from a
- 14 technical standpoint? You didn't have the training or
- 15 | the experience to do that, did you? You'd have to go to
- 16 other people?
- 17 A. That was early -- that was one of my first
- 18 responsibilities at TransCanada. So I was an engineer in
- 19 training in 2001. And so I worked under senior engineers
- 20 who had those expertise, and they were persons that I
- 21 | would seek out advice and requirements from, as well as
- 22 all of the specifications and standards within
- 23 | TransCanada to provide any technical support to specific
- 24 projects related to those particular matters.
- 25 Q. So your answer would be no, you wouldn't have the

- 1 knowledge yourself?
- 2 MR. WHITE: Objection. Recharacterizing the
- 3 testimony.
- 4 MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- 5 Q. You talked a little bit about the Gulf Coast
- 6 | Pipeline. We're going to address that a little bit
- 7 | later, but I'm wondering if you can tell me at this point
- 8 when was that pipeline built?
- 9 A. It was constructed between August 2012 through the
- 10 end of 2013.
- 11 Q. And when was the base Keystone Pipeline built?
- 12 A. Between 2008 and 2009.
- 13 Q. If there were any problems with the construction of
- 14 either of those pipelines, you did design them; right?
- 15 You were the overall responsible person for design?
- 16 A. I was not the designer. I was the TransCanada
- 17 | engineer oversight on those projects.
- 18 Q. You had oversight responsibility for the design and
- 19 | engineering?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. That means that you were the person who gave
- 22 the final okay that everything was built correctly,
- 23 designed correctly, built correctly; correct?
- 24 A. The authenticating engineer provides that okay or go
- 25 | ahead. From a TransCanada perspective procedurally, my

- 1 | job was to ensure that those requirements met the
- 2 TransCanada project requirements, the corporate
- 3 requirements.
- 4 Q. And really to try and make sure that this pipeline,
- 5 | in fact, was going to be built safely?
- 6 A. Correct. We provide validation and verification
- 7 oversight.
- 8 Q. So if there were any problems that then happened as
- 9 to the integrity of those pipelines since you were doing
- 10 validation, that was your responsibility, was it not?
- 11 A. It was part of my responsibility.
- 12 Q. Is this new job that you have, is that because of
- 13 how well you did during the design and oversight of
- 14 design and engineering of those pipelines?
- 15 A. I'm not sure I understand your question.
- 16 Q. Is this like a promotion for you, your new job?
- 17 A. It's a new opportunity.
- 18 Q. Do you have a lot of training and education in
- 19 business development, ma'am?
- 20 A. No, I do not.
- 21 | Q. Ma'am, would you agree with the premise that
- 22 | preventing leaks is a primary goal because any leak could
- 23 | release product into potentially sensitive ecosystems or
- 24 | critical resource areas?
- 25 A. Yes. It's one of the primary goals.

- 1 | Q. I mean, you would agree with me, ma'am, that what
- 2 | TransCanada is transporting in its Keystone base and Gulf
- 3 | line as well as what is proposed in the KXL Pipeline
- 4 | contains very toxic stuff; isn't that right?
- 5 A. It's a hazardous liquid, yes.
- 6 Q. Very hazardous, isn't it?
- 7 A. I wouldn't know the relativity, but, yes, it's
- 8 defined as a hazardous liquid under federal regulations.
- 9 Q. How many ways can a pipeline fail?
- 10 A. There are multiple ways a pipeline can fail.
- 11 Q. Please tell us.
- 12 A. As described in our risk assessments and our threat
- 13 assessments, modern pipelines can fail in a number of
- 14 different ways. There are potential threats such as
- 15 internal and external corrosion, third-party damage,
- 16 equipment failure, or outside force type failures.
- 17 Those are all different types of pipeline threats
- 18 that are detailed in our Risk Assessment that was
- 19 conducted.
- 20 Q. And one of your jobs in doing oversight was to make
- 21 | sure that none of those things happened?
- 22 A. Part of my responsibility is to review the potential
- 23 pipeline threats to the pipeline and work with our design
- 24 engineers to ensure that we have safeguards and various
- design requirements built in to prevent, mitigate, and

- 1 | monitor those particular threats to the pipeline.
- 2 Q. You would agree with me that that's a very important
- 3 responsibility, is it not?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 | Q. I mean, when you -- you're proposing to come through
- 6 | South Dakota you're going to go over major rivers?
- 7 A. Yes. There are a few major rivers.
- 8 Q. Many, many streams?
- 9 A. There are many streams, yes.
- 10 Q. Many tributaries to streams and rivers?
- 11 A. I'm not sure specifically how many, but yes.
- 12 Q. I didn't ask for a number, but just more of a
- 13 | category.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Cropland?
- 16 A. Yes. I believe so.
- 17 Q. Grazing lands?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. You do understand, do you not, that as the pipeline
- 20 goes into the southern part, southeastern part of
- 21 | South Dakota, that you were going through some of our
- 22 richest farmland?
- 23 A. I understand that.
- Q. And you understand that there's a danger of the
- 25 | proximity of some of the most important aquifers for

- 1 | water resources for our folks in our state, do you not?
- 2 A. I do.
- 3 | Q. One of your duties, was it not, was to deal with
- 4 pipeline routing?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And that had to do with such things as close to
- 7 | geological or hydrological features that might be issues?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 \mid Q. This will also include areas where there was a
- 10 | potential for slope slides?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Could you tell the Commission how many miles of the
- 13 | 315 miles that is proposed by TransCanada to come across
- 14 our state is in what has been geologically described as
- 15 high level -- high danger slope slide areas?
- 16 A. Based on our design and our analysis, approximately
- 17 | 1.6 miles would be considered in that high hazard, high
- 18 | landslide type scenario.
- 19 That's based specifically on desktop and engineering
- 20 data collected over the last duration. We still have
- 21 | some field verifications that are required to validate
- 22 whether it's essentially truly a landslide type situation
- 23 or if it's more surface erosion in those particular
- 24 areas.
- Q. And did you say a total of 1.6 miles within our

- 1 state?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 | Q. I'd like to show you a map from the FSEIS. You did
- 4 | read the FSEIS, did you not?
- 5 A. I'm generally familiar with it, yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. And I would imagine then that you looked at
- 7 | the landslide hazard area map that the State Department
- 8 thought it was important enough to include in the FSEIS
- 9 regarding landslide areas; correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. Now just so we aren't confused about the
- 12 tables, do you see right here where it says high
- 13 landslide hazard area?
- 14 A. I do.
- 15 O. What color is that?
- 16 A. Pink.
- 17 Q. Orange, pink?
- 18 A. Sure.
- 19 Q. Are you going to look at that map and tell that
- 20 Commission -- well, let me ask it this way: Pump
- 21 stations have to be no more than how far apart?
- 22 A. Generally about 50 miles.
- 23 Q. 50?
- 24 A. 50.
- 25 Q. 50?

- 1 A. Generally 50 miles apart.
- Q. PHMSA thought a little bit differently, didn't they?
- 3 A. I don't think so.
- 4 Q. Okay. Well, let's use your figures of 50 miles.
- 5 | You would agree, ma'am, that on this map you see where it
- 6 says PS 18, PS 19?
- 7 A. Uh-huh yes.
- 8 Q. Those are pump stations; right?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Well, let's just -- for an example, Pump Station 20
- 11 to Pump Station 19, that's in the pink?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Is that 50 miles?
- 14 A. Yes. I don't know. There's no mileposts on there.
- 15 I assume so.
- 16 Q. You would agree it's at least 20 miles?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And between Pump Station 19 and Pump Station 18,
- 19 possibly 50 miles, at least 20 miles?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. Between Pump Station 18 and Pump Station 17, again,
- 22 at least 50 miles -- or at the most 50 miles, at the
- 23 least 20 miles?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. If my math is right, that's somewhere between 60 and

- 1 150 miles just in those pump stations being in a -- what
 2 the State Department regards as a high hazard slip slope
 3 area; isn't that right?
 - A. Based on this particular map.

Did TransCanada do that?

2.3

- Q. Did TransCanada submit something after the FSEIS came out and said, gosh, you guys are mistaken. It's only 1.6 miles; it's not 80, 100, 150, 200 miles?
- A. No. This particular map is a scale of 1 to 7 million. It's a map that's used in the initial onset of a project in terms of categorizing or characterizing a particular area.

I believe this map was produced by the U.S.G.S., and it particularly details that it's an extremely high level map.

We as engineers use maps such as this at the very initial onset of the project. As we progress through detailed engineering we collect our own data through various sources, whether it's public data or engineered data, as well as through desktop review of aerial imagery or video imagery to prepare analysis related to various threats such as this particular threat.

Once we progress those designs and narrow down to specific areas, field visits are then conducted to verify those particular areas and to really understand whether

it truly is a site that is prone or potential to a landslide or if it's something more related to surface erosion.

Once we gather and collect that particular information, we're able to further refine our designs as it relates to those particular locations and build in specific design criteria, whether it's, you know, deeper burial or other particular mitigative measures that are done during construction, whether it's grading out the slope or installing particular monitoring as we move forward during construction.

So I agree that this map at a high level shows the route going through a pink area of high landslide.

However, the map is very generalized and very high level map that's used early on in the project as opposed to at the stage of the project that we are.

And that's why I can say that it's not the 160 or so miles that appears to be in it. It's more closer to about 1.6 miles that we've identified in discrete locations where continual refinement still needs to take place to further determine if it's actually a landslide issue or more of a surface erosion type issue.

- Q. Did you listen to the testimony of Ms. Tillquist?
- 24 A. I did.

2.3

Q. She stated that the engineering studies haven't been

1 completed yet. Do you remember that? 2 We are continuing to refine our engineering studies. And your testimony is of what is clearly hundreds of 3 4 miles of what the U.S. Geological Survey says is a high 5 hazard slip slope area that you've already designed a 6 pipeline right through this area and are claiming that 7 only 1.6 miles is at issue -- or in danger of slip slope. Is that your testimony, ma'am? Objection. Argumentative. We don't MR. WHITE: 10 need to restate the witness's testimony. She gave a very 11 comprehensive answer to the question. 12 MR. ELLISON: I'm glad that you like them, 13 counsel, but I am allowed to ask my own questions. 14 Thank you. 15 COMMISSIONER HANSON: Please address those 16 remarks to Mr. Smith when it's on an objection. 17 MR. ELLISON: You're correct, Mr. Hanson. 18 apologize. 19 COMMISSIONER HANSON: May I look at that map, 20 please. 21 You would agree with me, ma'am --22 MR. SMITH: I haven't ruled on this. Are you 2.3 able to answer his question, Ms. -- again, I --2.4 Yes. I am able to answer that the work that's been

done to date as we have moved through the progression

25

from detailed design into the state where we're at with our engineering, that our desktop analysis with the collective engineering data that we have on hand at this point inclusive of LIDAR as well as other particular data sets, our geotechnical engineers have verified from a desktop perspective that only 1.6 miles in very discrete locations have a potential for landslide type potential and that additional verification as we move through to finalize the designs will require some additional field visits to confirm those particular aspects of the project.

2.3

But as we sit today, with the designs as far as the particular burial depths, as far as the particular construction techniques that we've got going through these areas, we don't foresee any specific additional design changes over and above potentially verifying additional measures that would need to be applied during construction, as far as maybe grading out some of these areas or potentially, if required based on those site visits, to install monitoring type equipment, if needed, or other type of construction techniques in order to physically install the pipe in those particular areas.

Q. Other than the general statements that you've been making, have those details been provided to this Commission which is being asked to recertify a

construction Permit and for you to, therefore, show that you are capable of meeting those Conditions?

Have you provided all of that detailed information to the PUC?

- A. No. I have not provided any details specific to this to the PUC.
- 7 | Q. And you haven't provided it to the State Department?
- 8 A. I have not provided anything specific to the State
- 9 Department. They do have our plans on file with them,
- 10 but I have not provided anything specific to them.
- 11 Q. Okay. You haven't notified them that instead of
- 12 | hundreds of miles, it's only 1.6 miles that goes through
- 13 what U.S.G.S. has determined to be a high hazard slip
- 14 | slope areas?

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- 15 A. I'm not aware of any notifications that's required.
- 16 Their assessment was based on the 1 to 7 million scale
- 17 U.S.G.S. map as part of the overall review of the
- 18 project.
- 19 That particular map, as I mentioned, is a map used
- 20 | in the initial stages of a project to characterize
- 21 | potential for those types of threats to the pipeline, and
- 22 then once we get into detailed analysis and detailed
- 23 | engineering of the pipeline we start to refine down and
- 24 really look at the localized areas and information in
- 25 | much greater detail than what's projected on that

- 1 particular map.
- 2 Q. So basically what you're doing is you're saying to
- 3 | this Commission, look, you should recertify our
- 4 | construction because somehow, especially if another
- 5 agency is overlooking our shoulders and they catch us, we
- 6 | will make sure we take care of everything and make this
- 7 | pipeline safe. Is that --
- 8 MR. WHITE: Objection. Argument.
- 9 MR. SMITH: I'm going to sustain that.
- 10 Q. Now this is essentially, ma'am, your third trip
- 11 before this Commission?
- 12 A. It is.
- 13 Q. You testified in 2007, the original XL base
- 14 pipeline?
- 15 A. I did.
- 16 Q. And you testified in 2009 regarding the proposal for
- 17 | the original construction permit?
- 18 A. I did.
- 19 Q. Did you in 2009 tell this Commission before it
- 20 issued a construction permit about the slip slope issues
- 21 | and that you had reduced hundreds of miles of what
- 22 U.S.G.S. said was a high slip slope area down to
- 23 1.6 miles?
- MR. WHITE: Objection. That assumes that that
- 25 map existed at the time of the 2009 proceeding. That

- 1 hasn't been demonstrated.
- 2 MR. ELLISON: It doesn't matter if it has. I'm
- 3 asking if she did this.
- 4 MR. SMITH: You've asked her what?
- 5 MR. ELLISON: I asked her if she advised this
- 6 Commission in 2009 that of a large area within our state
- 7 | that they propose to cross with this pipeline, that even
- 8 though a lot of it had been identified in geological
- 9 maps --
- 10 Q. Well, let me ask it this way. Did you study
- 11 | geological maps from U.S. Geological Survey that existed
- in 2009 prior to your testimony in 2009?
- 13 A. I did not.
- 14 Q. Were you aware of the extent of the slip slope
- 15 areas, high hazard slip slope areas in the State of
- 16 South Dakota that you asked this Commission for authority
- 17 to traverse?
- 18 A. I was not aware specifically, but that's part of the
- 19 aspects of engineering that are looked at during the
- 20 engineering process.
- 21 Q. Would you have any reason to believe that U.S.
- 22 Geological Survey does not do at least as good of job as
- 23 your engineers?
- 24 A. No.
- Q. I want to talk to you for a moment, ma'am, about the

- 1 | Special Permit Application that PHMSA -- I'm sorry. That
- 2 TransCanada filed with PHMSA for the KXL Pipeline.
- 3 You are familiar with that, are you not?
- 4 A. I am.
- 5 | Q. It's true, is it not, that what you asked PHMSA to
- 6 do was to give you authority to operate your pipeline at
- 7 | higher than what federal regulations allow?
- 8 A. We did, yes.
- 9 Q. And then you withdrew that permit.
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Now one of the reasons why you might want to operate
- 12 at higher than federal regulations is because TransCanada
- can make more money that way; isn't that right?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. Are you saying there's no increased economics by
- 16 being able to transport more oil down the same pipeline
- 17 | route than you could with a lesser pressured system?
- 18 A. No. As I mentioned yesterday, we applied for a
- 19 | Special Permit to PHMSA as part of being able to match
- 20 the design in the U.S. with the design in Canada.
- 21 There are many jurisdictions in the world that allow
- 22 for operations at a .8. And as part of the Pipeline
- 23 | Safety Act in 2002 PHMSA explored alternative pressures
- 24 | for our natural gas and oil pipelines. And so
- 25 TransCanada sought a Special Permit in order to operate

the pipeline at a higher design factor.

In that, part of that process was not necessarily to apply for a waiver, per se, from safety sessions but to add -- as part of that process in evaluating the higher design pressure, the regulations and the regulator allow for review of that and require additional safeguards be put on the pipeline to ensure that it has an equivalent level of safety than that of a standard pipeline.

So we're not trading it for safety or anything to that effect, but essentially those 59 or 57 Special Conditions would have allowed for the operation of that pipeline to a higher design factor.

With the withdrawal of the Special Permit we are operating the pipeline at a standard pressure but also adding additional safeguards to the pipeline.

- Q. So, in other words, you withdrew the special Application, and PHMSA imposed 59 Special Conditions?
- A. We voluntarily adopted to implement those Conditions despite the withdrawal of that Permit.
- Q. You voluntarily agreed to follow the 59 Conditions?

 Is that what you're saying?
- 22 A. Yes.

Q. Because if you didn't voluntarily agree to it,
they'd say you can't have the Permit; right? I mean you
can't even operate this pipeline; right? Can't build it,

- can't run it? 2 Α. No. 3 No? 0. 4 I mean, if you had said to PHMSA, you folks want to 5 impose 59 Special Conditions, we don't like them, we're 6 not going to do it, what would you expect PHMSA's reaction to be? 7 MR. WHITE: Calls for speculation. Objection. 9 MR. ELLISON: It's her job to oversee this whole 10 design and construction aspect. How could it be 11 speculation? She just said that --12 Let her answer the question. 13 Q. Ma'am. 14 In withdrawing the Special Permit our design would 15 have reverted to the standard design as required by 16 federal regulation. 17 TransCanada in listening to the public's concerns on 18 pipeline safety voluntarily adopted the Special 19 Conditions that would have been imposed if it had 20 received the Permit to operate at the higher design 21 factor. Do you have any correspondence from PHMSA telling 22
- Q. Do you have any correspondence from PHMSA telling you that these 59 Special Conditions were voluntary?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. Now back in -- back when you made this Application

- 1 to PHMSA for the Special Permit, didn't TransCanada say
- 2 | that it would increase the commercial capacity of the
- 3 over all Keystone system from 590 [sic] barrels per day
- 4 to 1.1 million barrels per day?
- 5 \mid A. No. I think the 590,000 barrels per day is the base
- 6 Keystone capacity. With Keystone XL, with the original
- 7 design we were at the 900,000 barrel capacity. And with
- 8 the withdrawal of the Special Permit and the reduction in
- 9 the operating pressure as a result, that number is
- 10 830,000.
- 11 So that's essentially where the 1.1 million barrel
- 12 | would come from. Because it's two different systems.
- Q. Well, basically you're adding a line into the base
- 14 Keystone system that would increase the capacity; is that
- 15 | right? Of the overall system?
- 16 A. Of the overall new system. As part of the new
- 17 | project addition.
- 18 Q. And did TransCanada not state that the KXL Project
- 19 | will increase the commercial capacity of the overall
- 20 Keystone Pipeline system from 590,000 barrels a day to
- 21 | 1.1 million barrels per day by the addition of the KXL?
- 22 | Isn't that right?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Did you ever do the math of that? In other
- 25 words, if you have 1.1 million barrels as your ultimate

- goal and the XL Pipeline system, the Keystone Pipeline
- 2 | system, already could do 590 barrels a day and you were
- 3 asking for the increase, that's a lot less than 830,000
- 4 | barrels per day, isn't it?
- $5 \mid A$. I'm not sure I follow. It's two separate systems.
- 6 Q. Well, I understand that. But what you were saying
- 7 was we want to add this pipeline, this KXL Pipeline, to
- 8 hook up to our core system so that we could go from the
- 9 current ability of 590,000 barrels per day to a higher
- 10 level of transport of a total of 1.1 million barrels.
- 11 You've already agreed with that; right, ma'am?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. If you take 1.1 million and you subtract
- 14 | 590,000, would you agree that you come up with 510,000
- 15 barrels?
- I'd give you a pen and paper if you want to do the
- 17 math.
- 18 A. I'm not sure I follow your question from the math
- 19 perspective.
- The Keystone XL Pipeline can transport up to 830,000
- 21 barrels per day.
- 22 Q. Right. But that has not been the position of
- 23 TransCanada back in 2010. The position of TransCanada,
- 24 was it not, is that you wanted to add this link to
- basically add another 510,000 barrels, not 830,000

- 1 | barrels; isn't that right?
- 2 A. The ultimate design capacity of the Keystone system
- 3 is 660,000 barrels. The 591,000 is the nominal
- 4 throughput. So I'm not sure where your math -- or about
- 5 the math.
- 6 But what I do know is that the system currently as
- 7 designed is capable of transporting 830,000 barrels per
- 8 day.
- 9 Q. Would you agree that one of the issues that
- 10 TransCanada has been facing -- I think that you said that
- one of the reasons why you withdrew the Special Permit
- 12 Application of PHMSA was because of public opposition?
- 13 A. No. I said that there were concerns brought forth
- 14 from the public about pipeline safety.
- 15 Q. Okay. We'll get to that in a moment. But isn't it
- 16 a fact that there was a media release that you put as
- 17 | part of your Direct Testimony about this subject? Isn't
- 18 that correct?
- 19 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. Ma'am, is this the media advisory that you attached
- 21 | as Exhibit B to your Direct Testimony?
- 22 A. I did.
- 23 Q. Okay. Let's look down at the bottom here.
- By the way, did you help draft this?
- 25 A. I did not.

- 1 | Q. Why did you include it as part of your Direct
- 2 Testimony?
- 3 A. It was a way to demonstrate that we had withdrawn
- 4 | the Special Permit Application and that we had
- 5 voluntarily committed to the Conditions associated with
- 6 that Permit.
- 7 Q. And this is basically to inform the public,
- 8 politicians, anybody else who wants to know basically
- 9 about what TransCanada wants to do; correct?
- 10 A. That's my understanding.
- 11 Q. All right. Does it not say "When completed, the
- 12 Keystone KXL Project will increase the commercial
- capacity of the overall Keystone Pipeline system from
- 14 590,000 barrels a day to approximately 1.1 million
- 15 barrels per day." Correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Why didn't you tell the public that really your plan
- 18 was to do 300,000 plus more barrels per day?
- 19 A. That's outside my scope.
- 20 Q. The proposal to build this pipeline, I think you
- 21 | said you -- TransCanada has voluntarily agreed to follow
- 22 | the 59 Special Conditions of PHMSA?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And we do appreciate that you have volunteered this.
- Isn't it right, ma'am, that what you are doing, what

- 1 | you plan to do, is to build a pipeline that you feel
- 2 | would be capable of operating above what federal
- 3 | regulations currently permit and that what your plan is
- 4 once you get this pipeline in place, to then go and seek
- 5 | that higher level again?
- 6 A. No. That's not my understanding.
- 7 As Mr. Goulet mentioned in his testimony, we have no
- 8 plans to seek a Special Permit to reapply.
- 9 Q. Are you aware that TransCanada in response to an
- 10 Interrogatory to Paul Seamans was asked, would
- 11 TransCanada continue to reserve the right to reapply for
- 12 a Special Permit? Are you aware that TransCanada
- answered TransCanada reserves the right to reapply for a
- 14 Special Permit?
- 15 A. We have no plans at this time to reapply for a
- 16 Special Permit.
- 17 Q. Is that like we have no plans to invade Iraq at the
- 18 present time?
- 19 MR. WHITE: Objection.
- MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- 21 Q. You know you have no plans, but you're all ready to
- 22 do it if ever you suddenly decide to have the plans.
- 23 A. The pipeline is designed with that capability to
- 24 operate up to a .8 design factor or 1,440. That's the
- 25 ultimate design of the project.

- However, we will be licensed to only operate to the pressure that's -- meets the current federal regulation.

 We can't operate any higher than that.
- Q. But you on behalf of TransCanada is not saying
 that -- in fact, you're expressly reserving the right to
 seek such a Special Permit in the future based upon the
 pipeline that you hope that you're going to be able to
 build?
- 9 MR. WHITE: Objection. Asked and answered. 10 Four times.
- 11 MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- Q. I think you said, ma'am, that one of the reasons why
 the -- the Special Permit Application to PHMSA to operate
 above federal regulation guidelines was because of
- 16 A. Yes.

15

Q. And it was also for concerns of political leaders too, wasn't it?

concerns of the public; is that right?

- A. I believe there were leaders who brought forth the concerns from the public regarding pipeline safety.
- Q. And as a result of that, TransCanada decided that it needed to take more steps to ensure the public and
- 23 stakeholders that, in fact, your pipeline was going to be 24 okay and not leak?
- 25 A. Yes.

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1
     Q.
         Are you aware that TransCanada has engaged in a
2
     $200,000 advertising campaign through the end of these
 3
     hearings in South Dakota?
 4
              MR. WHITE: Objection. Beyond the scope of this
 5
     witness's testimony.
 6
              MR. ELLISON: Asking her if she's aware.
              MR. SMITH: And it has what relevance?
7
8
              MR. ELLISON: I'm sorry?
              MR. SMITH: What relevance does this have?
10
              MR. ELLISON:
                           It goes to whether this is part of
11
     the steps to ensure the public that TransCanada's
12
     pipeline project is a good idea, as this witness just
13
     testified that was one of the things that they intended
14
     to do.
15
              MR. WHITE:
                          The witness is an engineering and
16
     design witness, not a public relations or lobbying
17
     witness. Outside the scope.
18
              MR. ELLISON: She attached this press release,
19
     as she's testified, to her Direct Testimony. She made it
20
     part of her --
21
              MR. SMITH:
                          She explained she didn't write it,
22
     and it was put in there only to provide a brief
2.3
     explanation of the letting of the Special Permit go.
2.4
     That's what she said.
25
              Sustained.
```

1 MR. ELLISON: Okay.

- Q. Is it your testimony, ma'am, that one of the reasons why you wanted to get this Special Permit from PHMSA was so that you could offer a higher level of safety to your pipeline system?
- 6 A. Yes.

2

3

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- Q. That suggests that the pipelines you built up to that point didn't -- couldn't meet those standards.
- 9 Is that your position?
- 10 A. No.

Conditions.

19

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- Q. Does higher level of safety with a new pipeline mean that all the previous pipelines that you have built, just the ones you were involved in --
- What does that say about those pipelines if you now want to propose new things to make it more safe?
- A. There are always continual improvements that are made. When base Keystone was constructed it was constructed with 51 additional safeguards and additional
- When we constructed the Gulf Coast Project it was
 constructed with 57 additional safeguards with continuous
 learning from the previous project.
 - And with Keystone XL, with that additional continuous learning, industry learnings from various issues, it's a continuous process. So the safeguards

- 1 | will continue to improve as modern pipeline construction
- 2 progresses.
- 3 | Q. When TransCanada submitted its Application for this
- 4 | Special Permit did you say -- did you yourself present,
- 5 | TransCanada present, what later became the 59 Special
- 6 Conditions, or were those 59 Special Conditions put out
- 7 by PHMSA?
- 8 A. They were put out by PHMSA.
- 9 Q. Okay. So, again, you will build any pipeline under
- 10 any conditions as long as somebody makes you do it, some
- 11 agency makes you do it a certain way; correct?
- 12 A. That's not correct. We have internal specifications
- 13 that we layer on top of federal code and standards, and
- 14 | we have additional requirements that we implement based
- on project learnings from previous projects.
- And those are the safeguards that we put forth on
- 17 our projects.
- 18 Q. Okay. Are you ready to move somewhere else, another
- 19 topic?
- 20 A. Sure.
- 21 | Q. Okay. Do you know what HCAs are?
- 22 A. I do.
- 23 Q. What are they?
- 24 A. High consequence areas as defined by the PHMSA
- 25 regulations.

- 1 Q. And they generally include high population areas?
- 2 A. That's one of the high consequence area categories,
- 3 yes.
- 4 Q. Do you know what the cutoff is for a high population
- 5 area?
- 6 A. I'm not specifically recalling what the density,
- 7 | population density number is. I don't know off hand.
- 8 Q. Do you know if any city in South Dakota would
- 9 qualify?
- 10 A. I'm sure some would.
- 11 Q. And what about that also includes areas for drinking
- 12 water?
- 13 A. That's correct.
- 14 Q. But, again, it's for high population areas?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. It's any drinking water?
- 17 A. No. There are specific definitions within the PHMSA
- 18 regulations related to high consequence area categories.
- 19 One being populated area. Another category being
- 20 drinking water.
- 21 Q. And it's the position of TransCanada that there is
- 22 no HCAs for drinking water or high populated areas along
- 23 the route?
- 24 A. I don't believe that there are any direct high
- 25 | consequence areas related to populated areas. I believe

1 that there are also no direct HCAs related to drinking water where the pipeline route crosses a drinking water 3 HCA.

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- I noticed you used your words carefully. You said Tell us about the indirect connections. no direct.
- So as Ms. Tillquist testified yesterday, that process is ongoing to identify segments of pipeline that could affect HCAs, and that's part of the additional engineering analysis that's to be completed where we look at downstream fate and transport related to a failure scenario.

That particular type of analysis, as Ms. Tillquist discussed yesterday, isn't completed until the pipeline route is finalized and constructed because we want to use the as constructed route for that analysis.

Additionally, as part of the regulations, that detailed engineering discussion and the analysis that she talked about yesterday isn't required to be completed until we move into the operational phase of the project.

So at this point in time, as she discussed yesterday and today as I'm discussing, the high consequence areas related to the pipeline route where we cross have been defined. We are still working to evaluate any potential other segments that could affect, you know, different HCAs that are around the pipeline.

- 1 | Q. But at least as of 2014 when the FSEIS was issued
- 2 TransCanada still considered that there was 0.0 miles
- 3 related to drinking water, period, and 0.0 miles related
- 4 to population centers.
- 5 A. Correct. That the route crossed. Yes.
- 6 Q. So after five years that figure hadn't changed?
- 7 A. To my understanding, no.
- 8 | Q. Okay. So the only thing that seems to be important
- 9 to TransCanada, at least that could potentially qualify
- 10 under an agency definition of an HCA, has to do with
- 11 | ecologically sensitive areas?
- 12 A. No. I'll back up for a minute.
- So in our analysis of the pipeline route we look at
- 14 | all categories of high consequence areas that the route
- 15 directly crosses. Those are the mileages that are listed
- 16 in the FSEIS.
- 17 As part of the requirements under federal
- 18 regulations and as part of our requirements under the
- 19 | Special Conditions, we're required to evaluate high
- 20 consequence areas continually over the life of the
- 21 | pipeline and incorporate those particular areas into the
- 22 integrity management plans as we move forward.
- 23 So it's a continual evaluation of that. And so at
- 24 this time that's the analysis that's been completed, and
- 25 | there are still additional analysis that's required.

- Q. The numbers seem to go up and down in terms of how many miles are involved.
- A. We had some issues with typographical issues with the numbers in the Tracking Table that we had provided.
- Q. Right. Originally it was what, 34, 35 miles, and now it's down to 14?
- 7 A. It was presented in the 2009 hearing as 34 miles.
- With the detailed engineering and the routing that was completed, we have -- it was noted as 14.9 miles.
- 10 As part of the additional rerouting that we've done
 11 in the Cheyenne River area, that mileage has increased to
 12 about 15.8, and I believe that Ms. Tillquist had
 13 discussed that yesterday.
 - Q. Now when you're figuring -- trying to calculate these areas, if a river is 100 yards across, you count the river -- you count 100 yards.
- 17 Is that what you do?

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- A. If the river qualified under the high consequence category, commercial navigable waterway, we would count that from a high water mark to high water mark as defined by the Corps of Engineers definition.
- 22 Q. You don't include the tributaries?
- A. The tributaries would come -- if we were crossing
 directly and it was within the definitions and the shade
 files provided by PHMSA, we would include that as part of

- the could affect analysis that I had mentioned potential tributaries could be and -- in that particular analysis.
 - Q. Do you know how many tributaries are crossed?
- 4 A. Sorry. How many tributaries the pipeline crosses?
- 5 Q. Yes. For rivers and streams. South Dakota.
- 6 A. I believe it's a little over 300.

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- Q. Do you intend to give special protection to those 300 areas?
- A. With the current design, those tributaries are already treated with additional considerations as a result of the design safeguards that we've included as part of our internal designs and the Special Permit Conditions.

In addition, within the FSEIS as part of Department of State's independent engineering review of the project conducted by Battelle and Exponent, there were a number of criteria that were presented in that appendix whereby Keystone would be required to complete additional analysis related to water bodies to ensure that any sensitive tributaries and such were reviewed again and ensured that any additional design requirements were applied to those particular locations.

And that analysis is underway as a result of that document being issued in early 2014. And so we are conducting that analysis at this point.

- Q. Would it be fair to say that the State Department hadn't -- if the State Department hadn't said to you we want this done, you weren't planning to do it, were you?

 A. Based on our analysis with the designs that we have with the increased depth of cover act, all water bodies above current federal regulations, the designs as presented would ensure the safeguards for those particular tributaries.
 - The independent engineering design review conducted also requested TransCanada to consider additional criteria and additional analysis be applied to those particular tributaries. And so we are complying with that, and we are looking at these additional criteria based on that additional set of evaluation.
 - Q. If the State -- so the answer would be if the State

 Department hadn't told you to do a reevaluation or even
 an initial evaluation, you wouldn't have done that; isn't
 that correct?
- MR. WHITE: Objection. Asked and answered.

 Again, recharacterizing her testimony.
 - MR. ELLISON: It was a yes or no answer, and I didn't get either of those things.
- MR. SMITH: Sustained.

- 24 COMMISSIONER HANSON: Overruled.
- MR. SMITH: Okay. Overruled.

- Q. Ma'am? Could you please repeat the question. 2 Α. Sorry. MR. ELLISON: Please read it back. 3 4 (Reporter reads back the last question.) 5 We had done an initial evaluation. 6 Department required us to look at additional criteria, 7 and so we are looking at that. 8 We would not have done any additional review, as our designs, as presented, are safe. 10 COMMISSIONER HANSON: May I suggest that when 11 counsel is interested in yes or no, that they suggest 12 that to the party they are asking testimony of prior to
- MR. ELLISON: Very well, Mr. Hanson. Thank you.
- 16 I see there's another map up here.

the question.

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Are we at a point where you're going to enter a new subject matter or -- because I thought we're getting to a point where a break --

MR. SMITH: Are we at a point -- I can't tell.

MR. ELLISON: If you want to take a break,
Mr. Smith, with all due respect to the court reporter -she's been doing fantastic -- within 15 minutes of
starting this morning she was already rubbing her hands.
Whatever she needs is just fine with us.

MR. SMITH: If you're still on this line of

1 questioning, go ahead. 2 CHAIRMAN NELSON: Let's break. MR. SMITH: Chairman wants to break. We'll be 3 4 in recess. It's now approximately 10 after. We've been 5 taking 15 minutes so we'll go to 25 after. 6 (A short recess is taken) 7 MR. SMITH: We'll call the hearing back to order 8 in Docket HP14-001. Please proceed. Thank you, Mr. Smith. MR. ELLISON: 10 (BY MR. ELLISON) Ma'am, before we return to the 11 subject area we have been visiting about, I just want to 12 ask you a question. 13 Have you been -- what kind of engineering services 14 have you been providing to TransCanada over the last, 15 say, five years? 16 Sorry. What is my role? 17 No. You're an engineer? Q. 18 Yes. Α. 19 Okay. In fact, you're a professional engineer? 20 I am. Α. 21 Okay. What kind of engineering services have you 22 been providing over the last five years? 2.3 I don't perform any specific services. My role 24 is -- as the project engineer is to know the requirements

and to ensure that we have subject matter experts and

- 1 | specialty engineers who can fulfill that function.
- 2 Within this scope of this project the specific
- 3 | engineering services are provided by the third party.
- 4 | Q. I mean, you are a licensed engineer, professional
- 5 | engineer, but that's in Canada; right? By Canada?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. You are not a licensed engineer in the
- 8 United States?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. One of the things that the State Department pointed
- 11 out, did it not, that TransCanada had not done and that
- 12 | it thought should be done was to specifically evaluate
- 13 | 59 stream crossings which were part of the Rainwater
- 14 Basin Wildlife Management District, specifically in the
- area of the proposed KXL Pipeline; isn't that right?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. I mean, one of the concerns, at least in this aspect
- 18 of the State Department's FSEIS in 2014, was the concern
- 19 these areas were used by whooping cranes and other
- 20 wetland dependent special status species?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- Q. And, again, these would not -- this is not something
- 23 | that TransCanada was going to undertake until the State
- 24 Department five years after you got your initial
- 25 construction permit said you should do this?

- 1 A. No. That's not exactly correct. Our evaluations on
- 2 | the environmental side included whooping crane habitat.
- 3 I'm not specifically the person or the witness to talk to
- 4 you about any of those environmental items.
- 5 The particular reference to the Rainwater Basin, I
- 6 believe that was primarily in Nebraska. I don't recall
- 7 any specific streams or locations in South Dakota as part
- 8 of those specific requirements listed in Appendix Z.
- 9 We have undertaken or are in the process of
- 10 undertaking all of that particular analysis to comply
- 11 with the requirements of Appendix Z, but I don't
- 12 | specifically recall anything related to South Dakota on
- 13 that.
- 14 Q. Did you tell the State Department that you're
- 15 | already doing all of these things?
- 16 A. Those requirements were issued early last year, and
- 17 | so we are taking -- analyzing those items and reviewing
- 18 | those at this point. That's what we're doing.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. Whether there were communications related to our
- 21 | review of Appendix Z, that would be something outside my
- 22 scope as to the communication to the Department of State
- 23 of what we're actually doing but we are undertaking those
- 24 evaluations currently.
- 25 O. Since 2014?

- 1 A. Since the issuance of the FSEIS, yes.
- 2 Q. So, again, you were not doing these things prior to
- 3 | the State Department saying they needed to be done.
- 4 | A. These were additional items that were brought forth
- 5 | as part of an independent engineering evaluation, and we
- 6 reviewed those particularities related to that assessment
- 7 and provided our items that we had worked on to that
- 8 effect. And within the FSEIS as currently required,
- 9 we're required to complete those particular evaluations,
- 10 and so we're undertaking those.
- 11 Q. Well, the FSEIS in 2014 didn't say, well, continue
- 12 on the work you're doing. They're saying do these
- 13 things. So apparently they believed they had not been
- 14 done. Is that a fair statement?
- 15 A. They believed that additional items need to be
- 16 reviewed, and we are doing that.
- 17 Q. TransCanada proposes to do horizontal HDD -- what is
- 18 | that? Horizontal directional drilling? Is that what
- 19 that is?
- 20 A. Yes. There are a few locations in South Dakota
- 21 where we will be undertaking that technique.
- 22 Q. Very few.
- 23 A. I believe they're listed. I believe there are five.
- 24 Four or five.
- Q. Okay. And for the rest of the perennial streams,

- 1 let alone the ephemeral or intermediate, you're not going
- 2 to use that methodology; is that correct?
- 3 A. Correct. I believe there are -- I think there are
- 4 | 10 or so, and so we will be using our standard method of
- 5 | construction as was described by Dr. Schmidt yesterday.
- 6 Q. The open trenching?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. And is it your understanding that one of the effects
- 9 of open trenching and perennial streams is loss of
- 10 in-stream habitat?
- 11 A. That could be a possibility.
- 12 O. Loss of bank cover?
- 13 A. The way that the open cut designs are depicted, the
- 14 bank stability is something that is part of our CMRP, our
- 15 Construction Mitigation Reclamation Plan, and there are
- 16 | specific details within that plan on bank stabilization
- 17 and bank restoration.
- 18 So the open cut method is designed accordingly to
- 19 | minimize and mitigate any specific issues related to
- 20 those particular items.
- 21 Q. Let me ask it again. Are you aware that open
- 22 trenching, the process itself, can cause loss of bank
- 23 cover?
- 24 A. Not specifically.
- 25 Q. So if Mr. Schmidt testified to that in his direct

- 1 | testimony, it's just something that you're not aware of?
- 2 A. I'm aware that loss of cover on banks could be a
- 3 potential issue with that method. However, the designs
- 4 | within our CMRP as reviewed by the Army Corps of
- 5 | Engineers as prepared by Keystone ensure that banks are
- 6 stabilized.
- 7 We use many different techniques to stabilize the
- 8 banks such as riprap or other geotechnical means, and so
- 9 loss of cover over the pipeline or over the banks is
- 10 unlikely based on the burial depth of the pipeline under
- 11 | the stream and that that depth is carried well past the
- 12 banks.
- 13 Q. Yes or no? Can open cut trenching cause loss of
- 14 bank cover?
- MR. WHITE: Objection. Asked and answered
- 16 twice.
- MR. ELLISON: That was a yes or no question
- 18 because I never got the answer.
- 19 A. I can't say yes or no based on my description, but I
- 20 | would say no if I had to make a yes or no statement.
- 21 Q. So you would contradict Direct Testimony of
- 22 | Jon Schmidt on page 13, paragraph 27?
- 23 MR. WHITE: Objection. Argumentative.
- MR. SMITH: Overruled.
- 25 Q. Ma'am.

- 1 A. I would say in general it's possible.
- 2 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 3 Would you agree that open trenching can cause
- 4 disruption of fish movement?
- 5 A. It's possible.
- 6 Q. Would you agree that open cut trenching can cause
- 7 disruption of -- can cause direct disturbance to
- 8 spawning?
- 9 A. It's possible.
- 10 Q. Would you agree that open cut trenching can cause
- 11 | water quality effects?
- 12 A. It's possible.
- 13 Q. And would you agree that open cut trenching can
- 14 cause sedimentation?
- 15 A. It's possible.
- 16 Q. I want you to look, ma'am, at this map that's up on
- 17 the board.
- MR. WHITE: Mr. Ellison, can you identify the
- 19 | map so we know what we're looking at?
- MR. ELLISON: I will do that. Thank you.
- 21 CHAIRMAN NELSON: Can we use the mics. please.
- 22 MR. MARTINEZ: It is Figure 3.3.3-2 of the
- 23 FSEIS.
- Q. Do you understand, ma'am, from your familiarity with
- 25 the FSEIS that this is a map of our streams within the

- 1 | State of South Dakota that are proposed to be crossed by
- 2 this pipeline?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. It looks like there's quite a few. Would you agree?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Do you know that fishing is one of the major
- 7 | sports -- major activities, major source of and good
- 8 source of revenue for the people of the State of South
- 9 Dakota?
- 10 A. Yes. I'm aware.
- 11 Q. You understand, therefore, why we are -- might be
- 12 | very concerned about anything that might damage our
- 13 | streams that we love to fish in?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Would you also agree, ma'am, that in addition to
- 16 different studies that the State Department recommended
- 17 | not only to evaluate the quality of streams and their
- 18 uses but isn't it a fact, ma'am, that the FSEIS in 2014
- 19 recommended additional measures to protect those streams
- 20 and that habitat?
- 21 A. I'm aware of additional measures within Appendix C.
- Q. I mean, you're aware, are you not, that if you have
- 23 | a stream going through an area, that we're not just
- 24 talking about fish, we're talking about a lot of land
- 25 life as well that depends upon that stream for

- 1 nourishment, for water?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. So we're really talking about an area that's much
- 4 larger in terms of potential environmental issues that's
- 5 | much broader than the high water bank marks of a stream;
- 6 isn't that right?
- 7 A. I'm not sure I follow.
- 8 Q. Okay. Let me rephrase it.
- 9 Do you understand the concern of the people of
- 10 South Dakota goes way beyond the banks, the upper banks,
- of any particular stream or river because it can affect a
- 12 | much wider -- in fact, does affect a much wider
- ecosystem?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. In the FSEIS it was recommended, was it not, that at
- 16 | small stream crossings that due to the -- that a
- 17 | location's specific analysis be conducted of the fate and
- 18 effect of spills? That that be conducted?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 O. Have there been studies as to worst-case scenarios
- 21 | for each one of the 300 some odd streams that you have
- 22 identified?
- 23 A. The worst-case analysis has been prepared as
- 24 described yesterday by Ms. Tillquist in the Risk
- 25 Assessment.

1 The next piece of that assessment, as I discussed earlier, is the fate and transport and could affect 3 analysis that's done as part of the detailed engineering report closer to the time of construction.

- I'm sorry. Just so I understand, what has already 6 been done?
- 7 The worst-case discharge analysis as part of the 8 Risk Assessment has been complete. So as far as identifying a potential worst-case release along the 10 pipeline for the purposes of the Risk Assessment.

And as we move through detailed engineering and closer to the time of operations -- construction and operations, additional analysis related to that specific requirement for fate and transport of a spill release would be completed as part of the detailed engineering assessment requirements under the federal regulations. If the Commission wanted to find out the extent of

what has already been done, you haven't provided it to

- them, have you? 19
- 20 No. Α.

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- 21 Where could they go to look?
- 22 It has not been completed. It's in progress.
- 2.3 One of the things that was recommended by the 2014 24 FSEIS, was it not, that as a result of the potential
- 25 damage, environmental damage that could be caused by a

- 1 | spill, that TransCanada consider adding additional valves
- 2 to greater protect areas besides the HCAs?
- 3 A. Analysis has been done to comply with the Condition
- 4 related to additional valves. As part of the evaluation
- 5 of the requirements in Appendix C, additional analysis is
- 6 underway, as I described earlier, related to all of these
- 7 Conditions within Appendix C. So that analysis will be
- 8 undertaken and is in progress.
- 9 Q. Oh, so that also hasn't been done?
- 10 A. It's in progress.
- 11 Q. And until the 2014 State Department FSEIS, this
- 12 | wasn't being conducted, was it?
- 13 A. Our analysis had been complete to that point of the
- 14 analysis required for valve placement to comply with the
- 15 | federal regulations as well as our internal analysis
- 16 based on the Risk Assessment that Ms. Tillquist described
- 17 | in great detail yesterday.
- 18 Q. Prior to 2014, how many streams were protected by
- 19 valves directly?
- 20 A. It would be any stream that met the criteria within
- 21 the federal regulations.
- Q. Well, they seem to feel it was a lot more than what
- 23 | had been done already. The State Department did, did it
- 24 not?
- 25 A. I'm not sure.

- 1 Q. Well, if they said to you that they wanted to
- 2 | consider additional valves for small streams to protect
- 3 | the environment, you must not have been doing it; right?
- 4 A. That's, as I mentioned, part of the evaluation of
- 5 | the fate and transport analysis, and so that would come
- 6 as part of that analysis.
- 7 Q. I understand. But that wasn't being -- that hadn't
- 8 been completed. It wasn't done by 2014.
- 9 A. No. Because we weren't in that area or level within
- 10 the design process to be -- in order to be able to
- 11 complete that.
- 12 Q. And would you agree, ma'am, that when the State
- 13 Department recommended in the 2014 FSEIS that TransCanada
- 14 | consider using additional valves, that small streams --
- 15 | that that would be instead of an open trench method,
- 16 would it not?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. You would do an open trench and then put in more
- 19 valves?
- 20 A. I'm not sure I follow.
- 21 Q. Okay. Well, they suggested using additional valves;
- 22 | correct. And you hadn't done any prior to 2014.
- 23 There was no stream that had been designated for HDD
- 24 or for a particular valve protection on either side of
- 25 the upper banks.

A. No. That's not correct. We had identified a number of water bodies in South Dakota that required valves in proximity per the requirements under the federal regulations.

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In addition to that, as part of our valve siting and valve placement methodologies we review the worst-case discharge for valve siting and place valves at the appropriate locations to ensure minimal impacts to the environment.

This is also a requirement under federal regulations. It doesn't specifically state and call out streams, but it does state any other area which would require protection from a release.

So inherently the analysis has been completed. The State Department in the Appendix Z Conditions is requiring to us do some additional analysis based on some very specific criteria that was developed through the independent assessment done by Exponent.

And so the next step is to take that specific criteria as listed and then to apply it to -- apply it to all the streams across the entire KXL routing, including those in South Dakota, to confirm that no additional valves would be required based on that additional very specific criteria developed through that independent assessment.

- 1 | Q. As of 2014 what streams had special valve
- 2 | protection -- had valves installed to specifically
- 3 protect them?
- 4 A. It would be the Little Missouri, the Cheyenne, the
- 5 | Bad, and the White River. And based on the addition of
- 6 | Bridger Creek, subject to check, I'd have to verify on
- 7 | that one. But essentially it would be the major river
- 8 crossings that we are undertaking.
- 9 Q. Okay. Not streams?
- 10 A. Not any of the small streams at this point, yeah.
- 11 Q. And that's specifically one of the things that the
- 12 State Department addressed was small streams?
- 13 A. As part of that independent review, yes.
- 14 Q. That needed to have work done and specifically to
- determine whether a valve would better protect them;
- 16 correct?
- 17 A. Based on a specific set of criteria, yes.
- 18 Q. What is a nonevasive boring?
- 19 A. I'm not sure I've ever heard that term before. I've
- 20 heard of trenchless installation and boring, but I don't
- 21 know the -- that might be a term that Exponent may have
- 22 used in their studies, but it would be essentially a
- 23 | trenchless installation.
- Q. So it's an alternative to open trench?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Okay. Didn't the State Department recommend in 2014
- 2 | that not only additional valves be considered at streams
- 3 | but instead of open trench installation that TransCanada
- 4 | consider using nonevasive boring technologies?
- 5 A. Yes. At particular stream crossings. And that
- 6 evaluation has been completed as part of the 2014 review
- 7 of the Appendix Z.
- 8 Q. So tell us then please since it's been completed
- 9 what streams does TransCanada intend to use nonevasive
- 10 | boring rather than open trench to install the pipe?
- 11 A. I don't believe that there were any in South Dakota
- 12 | that met that specific criteria.
- 13 Q. Of all of the streams that are depicted on this map,
- 14 are you telling this Commission that none of them warrant
- 15 the extra protection that the FSEIS said should be done
- 16 at small stream crossings?
- 17 MR. WHITE: Objection. Argumentative and asked
- 18 and answered.
- MR. SMITH: Overruled.
- 20 A. As Dr. Schmidt explained yesterday, there are over
- 21 | approximately 300 intermittent and ephemeral streams.
- 22 Those streams would be dry during the time of
- 23 | construction.
- The open cut method would minimize the amount of
- 25 equipment and minimize the ground disturbance to that

1 | particular area of where the pipeline crosses.

A horizontal directional drill or a bore type installation could require additional footprint to be able to complete the installation, and so from an environmental sensitivity during the time of construction, the open cut method on, you know, those number of streams as mentioned, that would be the best management practice in order to do so.

From a protection standpoint moving forward, as mentioned, analysis related to scour has been completed, and the particular depth of installation and carrying that pipe depth back to a particular point to ensure that the pipe is protected during operations has been completed.

Q. Now Mr. Schmidt testified that with the exception of Bridger Creek, which was now going to get HDD for installation, that all of the rest of the streams, ephemeral, intermediate, and perennial, were going to be with the open cut trench method.

You heard his testimony, didn't you?

- A. I did.
- 22 Q. And that was what he said, didn't he?
- 23 A. Yes.

Q. So you're telling this Commission that although the State Department said that you should look at all the

- 1 | small streams and decide whether not only additional
- 2 | valves but in terms of installation, that noninvasive
- 3 boring technology should be seriously considered, that
- 4 | none of our perennial streams -- let's just focus on
- 5 | those -- that flow all the time, that none of them
- 6 warrant, as far as TransCanada's concerned, noninvasive
- 7 | boring technologies; is that correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. And I would imagine that the State Department
- 10 | wouldn't be recommending such a technology if it was
- 11 likely to cause more environmental damage than the open
- 12 trench method.
- 13 You would agree with that, wouldn't you?
- 14 A. I think it was specifically related to depth of the
- 15 pipeline, and in certain instances an open cut method may
- 16 not be able to satisfy that.
- 17 As mentioned before, we've completed our analysis
- 18 related to environmentally sensitive species, habitat, as
- 19 | well as scour, and there are no additional streams that
- 20 | would require moving to a trenchless installation based
- 21 on the review that we've done, except for Bridger Creek,
- 22 which was more of a constructability issue than anything
- 23 as far as moving it to an HDD.
- Q. Has TransCanada notified the State Department that
- 25 you have looked at their recommendation to better protect

- 1 streams and felt it was unnecessary for any of the
- 2 | streams in South Dakota with the exception of Bridger
- 3 | Creek? Has TransCanada notified the State Department of
- 4 that?
- 5 A. That's not within my scope to make those
- 6 | notifications, and I'm not aware if any notifications
- 7 have been made.
- 8 Q. Has TransCanada prior to your testimony today
- 9 submitted its analysis report so that the Commission
- 10 could look because of its duty to protect our streams --
- 11 has that report been provided to the PUC so that it can
- 12 | evaluate your findings?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Could you tell us that as to potentially sensitive
- 15 | ecological areas where a release analysis has been done
- 16 where the potential exists, say, for medium spills?
- 17 A. I would not be able to tell you.
- 18 Q. What about for very large spills?
- 19 A. I would not be able to tell you.
- 20 Q. Isn't one of your duties in overseeing design of the
- 21 | Keystone Pipeline, isn't that -- isn't location one of
- 22 your duties?
- 23 A. It is. Like I mentioned before, a Worst-Case
- 24 Discharge Analysis has been completed for the pipeline.
- 25 We went through some of that information yesterday in the

- 1 | confidential session. And so that's the information
- 2 | that's been presented. But I don't have any additional
- 3 information to provide.
- 4 Q. Would you agree, ma'am, that surrounding terrain,
- 5 drainage systems, including small streams and other small
- 6 | waterways, could act as a conduit into an HCA?
- 7 A. Yes. That's possible.
- 8 Q. Could you tell us where in TransCanada's
- 9 applications or anything submitted to the PUC that you
- 10 have included a specific environmental analysis of such
- 11 | potential areas or sources of impact of a spill into an
- 12 HCA?
- 13 A. I cannot say that there was anything filed with the
- 14 PUC. I am -- I'm trying to think back to the original
- 15 | 2009 hearing where we may have filed the Risk Assessment
- 16 with the PUC or may have been included as part of the
- 17 FEIS.
- 18 Within those documents there are some appendices
- 19 that are confidential that were provided to the State
- 20 Department and they may have been provided during the
- 21 | 2009 docket but I can't be for certain.
- Q. Ma'am, do you recall Ms. Tillquist's testimony the
- 23 | last Risk Assessment was done in 2009?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And this is what we've been talking about for a

- 1 | while are things that the State Department thought should
- 2 be done in addition to what had been done in 2009; isn't
- 3 | that correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. One of the things that the State Department noted,
- 6 did it not, in its FSEIS, Appendix B, potential releases
- 7 | and pipeline safety mitigation measures was a concern
- 8 | that the expressions of average risk that TransCanada has
- 9 been using, that care should be taken when stating a U.S.
- 10 threat or state level threat because it downplays the
- 11 absolute importance of potentially large localized and/or
- 12 periodic events?
- Would you agree with that?
- 14 A. I do not specifically recall reading that paragraph
- 15 in detail. But yes.
- 16 Q. Now I think we've had some testimony from
- 17 Ms. Tillquist that TransCanada, based upon what the
- 18 | State Department has instructed, has already studied
- 19 potential impacts of a spill 10 miles downstream from
- 20 water bodies.
- 21 Are you aware of that?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 | Q. Has that been provided to the Public Utilities
- 24 Commission?
- 25 A. Not to my knowledge.

- 1 Q. I guess I'm wondering, ma'am, and I'd like you to
- 2 | enlighten me. You are here, are you not, as a
- 3 | representative of TransCanada to convince this Commission
- 4 that TransCanada is willing and capable of complying with
- 5 | all Amended Conditions; is that right?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Okay. It sounds like there's a lot of things you
- 8 | haven't provided to them which might be helpful to them
- 9 in making that decision.
- 10 Wouldn't you agree?
- 11 A. I'm not sure specifically what documents the
- 12 | Commission would require.
- 13 Q. Well, everything that we've been talking about,
- 14 | would you agree, relates to construction?
- 15 A. Design and construction, yes.
- 16 Q. Okay. And that's -- you're here seeking a
- 17 recertification -- you're here seeking permission from
- 18 this Commission to recertify your construction Permit;
- 19 correct?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Now we've had some discussion, and I think you've
- been here for the whole hearing; is that right, ma'am?
- 23 A. I have, yes.
- Q. You're aware we've had some discussions about HCAs
- 25 and about the concern of whether they should be

- 1 | confidential or whether they should be made available to
- 2 | the public; is that right?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. One of the things the State Department
- 5 | suggested in 2014 was despite whatever methodology
- 6 TransCanada had been using before, they suggested that
- 7 one of the things that TransCanada do was to capitalize
- 8 on the PHMSA National Pipeline Mapping System and
- 9 determination of HCAs; is that right?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Is that National Pipeline Mapping System -- how does
- 12 one get access to that? The internet?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And one of the reasons for doing that was to better
- 15 quantify localized threats to the environment of
- 16 | potential spills.
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Could you tell us, ma'am, what the -- is there a
- 19 difference in the planned pipeline wall thickness when
- 20 TransCanada intends to go under a river versus what it
- 21 | may use in the balance of the pipeline within
- 22 South Dakota?
- 23 A. If it were a horizontal directional drill based on
- 24 the construction stresses that would be exerted on the
- 25 pipe through that installation process, the wall

- 1 | thickness would be thicker than that if we were
- 2 | installing through an open cut type scenario.
- 3 Q. So it's an installation issue?
- 4 A. From a stress perspective during installation we
- 5 | would require pipe wall when performing a horizontal
- 6 directional drill due to the pull forces of the pipe
- 7 being installed under the river.
- 8 Q. Is thickness a factor in pipeline safety?
- 9 A. Not necessarily. The requirements under the
- 10 regulation are to calculate a wall thickness that's
- 11 suitable for the intended operating pressure and to
- 12 maintain a percentage of 72 of that steel wall strength.
- And so we would look at specifics on top of the base
- 14 | minimum regulation as it relates to installation stresses
- or other and account for that with additional thickness,
- 16 if required.
- 17 Q. Are you saying that what TransCanada does is it
- 18 | makes its designs to the minimal required as opposed to
- 19 the maximum that would better benefit the environment,
- 20 protection of the environment?
- 21 A. We conduct our designs to the required -- to the
- 22 requirements as necessary, to ensure the pipeline is safe
- 23 to operate in any condition.
- 24 Q. The minimal requirements apparently?
- 25 A. No. The design requirements.

- 1 Q. The minimal design requirements?
- 2 A. No. The design requirements.
- 3 | Q. Okay. I mean, the pipeline thickness for going
- 4 | under an HDD is what, about a third thicker than it is
- 5 generally?
- 6 A. Generally.
- 7 Q. And you're saying that wouldn't provide any greater
- 8 degree of safety if all of the pipe was at, say, .62 as
- 9 opposed to .46?
- 10 A. Not specifically.
- 11 Q. Okay. As of 2007 you testified, ma'am, that there
- were 20 near misses of a spill of TransCanada's
- 13 pipelines.
- What's a near miss?
- 15 A. I don't recall that specific number, but a near miss
- 16 is an occurrence that could potentially happen.
- 17 Q. I'm sorry. Is a what?
- 18 A. A near miss is a potential of -- a potential event
- 19 or issue that could happen. But I don't recall the
- 20 information in the question.
- 21 Q. A potential event, or what was the other thing?
- 22 A. Issue.
- 23 Q. Issue. Does that mean a leak?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. It includes a leak?

- 1 A. It's a potential for a leak, as my understanding of
- 2 | the definition of near miss or near hit in terms of a
- 3 construction term.
- 4 Q. If you said that there were 20 in your 2007
- 5 | testimony, question 19, page 6, would you agree with
- 6 that?
- 7 A. I don't know the context of that question or -- I
- 8 don't recall that information specifically.
- 9 Q. Well, let me give you the context. And that was
- 10 that you were discussing TransCanada's 576 spills. It
- 11 was within that context.
- Does that refresh your recollection?
- MR. WHITE: Objection. If we're going to
- 14 reexamine the 2007 testimony, can you hand it to the
- 15 | witness so she can see it in context?
- And give her time to read it and familiarize
- 17 | herself with it in context.
- 18 MR. ELLISON: No problems at all, Mr. White.
- 19 MR. SMITH: It's on the website if you want to
- 20 | just bring it up and put it on the screen.
- 21 Q. Please look at the entire document, but specifically
- 22 look at pages 4 through 6. And I believe your numbers
- 23 about the 20 near misses would be on page 6, ma'am.
- MR. SMITH: What date was that?
- MR. ELLISON: I'm sorry. I don't have the exact

- 1 date, but it was in 07-001. And these are more general
- 2 questions that were introduced by the witness at that
- 3 | time. And I will connect it to today shortly, once we
- 4 | get through this part.
- 5 MR. BLACKBURN: If I may, Mr. Smith, it was
- 6 dated the 21st day of September, 2007.
- 7 MR. SMITH: It was dated what?
- 8 MR. BLACKBURN: September 21, 2007. It may have
- 9 been filed a day or two later. It looks like it was
- 10 | filed on September 24.
- MR. WHITE: Sorry. Could we have that date
- 12 | again?
- MR. BLACKBURN: I believe it was filed on
- 14 September 24.
- MR. WHITE: Is it her prefiled testimony or
- 16 transcript from the hearing?
- MR. ELLISON: It was prefiled testimony.
- 18 Question 19, Mr. White.
- 19 Q. Does that refresh your memory now?
- 20 A. It does. And I apologize for not remembering.
- 21 Q. No apologies necessary. That's why the document was
- 22 given to you, so that you could refresh your memory.
- 23 A. So this particular document -- or this particular
- 24 issue related to the reporting criteria that TransCanada
- 25 provides on its website. We are part of the -- a program

regarding environmental sustainability which requires us to report all types of spills, regardless of the size.

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And at this time this was specifically related to our natural gas pipeline system and the various types of drips and spills that would occur during maintenance activities and regular activity at the compression or other pipeline facilities.

And so as is described in my, I guess, 2007
testimony, there was a specific definition for various
types of categories of spills within our incident
management system, and near hit is just one -- or near
spill is just one type of category where the spill may
have -- may not have actually been -- impacted the -touched the ground or impacted the ground.

And so it was reported as such based on whomever had filled out the tracking report.

- Q. And you included it as part of your testimony that there were 20 near misses back eight years ago?
- 19 A. It was a statistical breakdown of the quantity.
 - And, as I recall, this was a question that had come up in some of the public comment meetings, and so we felt it was important to include it as part of the hearings at that time to clarify why this information was on our website and what the information was related to because

25 there were questions about that during that proceeding.

- MR. WHITE: Mr. Smith, before we go down this
 line any further, can I ask whether there's any relevance
- 3 between the Keystone 2007 proceeding for a different
- 4 project and this 2014 certification proceeding that we're
- 5 in today?
- 6 MR. ELLISON: I'm going to get to it right now.
- 7 MR. SMITH: Okay. Are you going to explain what
- 8 the relevance is?
- 9 MR. ELLISON: Yeah. Through questions, if I
- 10 may, Mr. White.
- 11 Q. Would you agree, ma'am, that spills have been
- 12 expressed in many places as an area of concern on the KXL
- 13 Pipeline?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. You did not include information as to the number of
- 16 near misses that TransCanada has experienced over the
- 17 | last eight years in your Direct Testimony or in your
- 18 | testimony here today; is that right?
- 19 A. I did not.
- 20 Q. Do you know what the number of near misses has been
- 21 | over the last eight years of all of TransCanada's
- 22 pipelines?
- 23 A. I do not know that information.
- Q. I think that you talked a little bit yesterday, I
- 25 think in response to questions from Mr. Blackburn, and

- 1 | you mentioned the Platte Pipeline as being one of two
- 2 | pipelines that a few years ago caused a -- there was a
- 3 corrosion issue, whether it was some kind of a cathodic
- 4 | issue; is that right, ma'am?
- 5 It was too close to the Keystone Pipeline?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 | Q. Okay. And what is the connection between
- 8 TransCanada and Platte Pipeline system?
- 9 A. There is no connection.
- 10 Q. There is none. You're aware, are you not, that in
- 11 | 1996 the Platte Pipeline had a spill of 220 barrels of
- 12 | oil and that none of it was recovered?
- 13 A. I'm not specifically aware.
- 14 Q. If that was in your 2007 testimony, question 21,
- 15 page 6, would you disagree with -- would that refresh
- 16 | your recollection?
- 17 A. If it was in my testimony, then yes.
- 18 Q. And this was the same pipeline -- and TransCanada
- 19 | actually had some cathodic issues with. It was cathodic
- 20 interference, if I'm understanding the term right.
- 21 A. That's my understanding.
- 22 Q. And that cathodic issue -- and we're going to get to
- 23 some of the details of that in a moment. Where was that
- 24 issue?
- 25 Where did that issue arise where there was up to

- 1 | almost a 97 percent wall loss?
- 2 A. My understanding is Missouri.
- 3 Q. And you're aware, are you not, that that was within
- 4 | 100 yards of the Missouri River?
- 5 A. I'm not aware of all the specific details of the
- 6 | particulars of that incident. As I mentioned yesterday,
- 7 what I am aware of is that there was an issue and that
- 8 based on the investigation and the review of that
- 9 particular issue from our operations engineering, that
- 10 | they passed that information on to the projects related
- 11 to updating the particular cathodic protection designs
- 12 for future projects and particularly for this project.
- 13 And we started implementing those design revisions
- 14 in 2012 with other projects with the Gulf Coast Project.
- 15 Q. Have you received any special training or advice
- 16 that if you're asked about A, that that means you try and
- 17 | talk about B through Z as well?
- 18 MR. WHITE: Objection. Argumentative.
- 19 MR. ELLISON: Asked her if she's had training.
- 20 MR. WHITE: Invades the legal privilege.
- MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- 22 | Q. Now as someone who's responsible for oversight of
- 23 design, including location of a pipeline, being aware of
- 24 the 1996 problems of the spill with the Platte Pipeline,
- 25 | would I be right in thinking that you would be concerned

- about any proximity of a pipeline which already had a
- 2 | significant spill being close to a TransCanada Pipeline?
- 3 Wouldn't that give you like a warning, warning
- 4 flag?
- 5 A. No. Pipelines are collocated all the time. We
- 6 | typically prefer to be in collocated utility corridors in
- 7 order to minimize the environmental footprint and ground
- 8 disturbance.
- 9 And there are guidelines and standards related to
- 10 constructing through collocated corridors that we apply
- 11 to situations where we would have to follow other
- 12 utilities.
- 13 Q. And other utilities have the same responsibilities
- 14 too; right?
- 15 A. I would assume so.
- 16 Q. And so is what you're saying is that -- whose
- 17 | problem was it when that pipeline was -- the cathodic
- 18 whatever got out of whack between your pipeline and two
- 19 others by the Missouri River?
- 20 A. It was an issue that was identified, and we were
- 21 | working to resolve that issue with the other operators.
- 22 So it was a design issue that had been identified through
- 23 the required interference analysis and studies as part of
- 24 | the installation and fine-tuning of the cathodic
- 25 | protection system.

It was caught as part of that testing and verification. My understanding from the operations engineers is that they worked with the other operators to resolve the specific issues, and then as part of that integrity management requirements then proactively as part of in-line inspection completed the additional verification of our pipeline.

So I would say that it would be our problem as well as the problem of the other operators within that corridor. It was an issue that was mutually being worked on by both operators.

Q. And I think you said it was a design issue?

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A. From a perspective that as pipelines are installed, to have immediate protection on the pipeline. And we've broadened that scope.

And it's not necessarily to now pipelines that are collocated but essentially once the pipeline is installed in the ground as it's being installed, as part of our new cathodic protection lines, we are installing sacrificial anodes at the test station, as Mr. Goulet explained yesterday or a couple of days ago that passive cathodic protection system.

And so this is a learning based on that incident that we have incorporated into our designs moving forward for new construction projects.

- 1 Q. So basically every pipeline you build there are
- 2 problems. You try and do better on the next pipeline;
- 3 | correct?
- 4 A. It's a continuous learning and continuous
- 5 optimization. We look back after projects at the
- 6 | completion of those projects and look at specific issues
- 7 or such things that could have been done better in all
- 8 aspects, not only design but in all disciplines and
- 9 incorporate that information into the projects as we move
- 10 forward as we update specifications and designs and
- 11 | construction practices.
- 12 Q. So does that mean if something that you haven't
- 13 quite learned yet in terms of the design technique causes
- 14 | a major worst-case spill in the Little Missouri River or
- 15 | the Cheyenne River, you'll go, hey, next time we'll build
- 16 it better?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. But you can't say there won't be design flaws that
- 19 | will cause a catastrophic failure, can you?
- 20 A. I can say that this is the safest pipeline that will
- 21 be built based on the additional safequards and
- 22 requirements as set forth in Appendix Z.
- 23 MR. ELLISON: Could you read my question back,
- 24 please, and I would ask that the witness be instructed to
- 25 answer it.

- 1 (Reporter reads back the last question.)
- 2 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 3 | Q. Not that you're aware of that you can't say or --
- 4 A. I'm not aware of any design flaws that could cause a
- 5 catastrophic failure.
- 6 Q. When you get down to loss of a 97 percent of a wall
- 7 | that's pretty close to a catastrophic failure; isn't that
- 8 right?
- 9 A. I can't comment on that issue.
- 10 Q. Huh. Okay.
- 11 When that pipeline was being -- before review
- 12 | agencies were you telling them that you were using the
- 13 best possible technologies and design criteria and that
- 14 there shouldn't be a problem?
- 15 A. I'm not -- I'm not sure I understand your question.
- 16 Q. Okay. Well, you've just told us that, you know,
- 17 you're pretty sure there's not going to be any problem
- 18 here, and I'm just wondering if you told something -- the
- 19 same thing to regulatory agencies when that pipeline was
- 20 being built?
- 21 A. At the time the Keystone Pipeline was being built it
- 22 was -- it included more safequards than any other
- 23 | pipeline that was being built at that time.
- Q. Just like you're saying right now about this one.
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And by the way that one had a 400 barrel spill,
- 2 | didn't it?
- 3 \mid A. My understanding was that that spill was at a pump
- 4 | station, and it was contained.
- $5 \mid Q$. By a wetland?
- 6 A. I'm not aware of the specific details.
- 7 Q. We'll get to that.
- 8 What is a sensitivity analysis?
- 9 A. I'm not sure. In what context?
- 10 Q. In the context of trying to understand and prevent
- 11 the drivers of incidents and estimating spill
- 12 frequencies.
- 13 A. That would be a question best answered by
- 14 Ms. Tillquist.
- Q. Ma'am, you've been in the room. During the course
- of this hearing you have heard four of your fellow
- 17 TransCanada officials say that you are the person to go
- 18 to to basically answer every question.
- 19 MR. WHITE: Objection. That's not what the
- 20 witnesses testified to.
- 21 MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- 22 Q. Isn't a mechanism that better helps determine
- 23 drivers of incidents and estimating spill frequencies of
- 24 the pipeline you are designing to construct important for
- 25 you as the overall person in charge of designing this

- 1 | pipeline you want to put through our state?
- 2 Isn't it important that you know about that?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. One of the things specifically that Battelle talked
- 5 | about, as the 2014 FSEIS discussed, was that such an
- 6 analysis could help identify localized threats that you
- 7 | are trying to prevent; isn't that correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 MR. HARTER: Mr. Nelson, John Harter. We've
- 10 lost power back here on this side. I don't see any power
- 11 on the wall at the cord.
- 12 (Discussion off the record)
- 13 Q. I think you talked a little bit, did you not, maybe
- 14 it was this morning in response to some questions from
- 15 Mr. Blackburn about inspection intervals, aerial
- 16 overflights.
- Do you recall that, ma'am?
- 18 A. I do.
- 19 Q. Okay. As part of that, is there also something
- 20 that's called an EFRD?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. What is that, ma'am?
- 23 A. That's an emergency flow restricting device or
- 24 another word for a check valve that we use for isolation.
- 25 Q. The check valve is something that works

- 1 | automatically, doesn't it? I mean -- is that right?
- 2 A. There's required to be a pressure differential, but,
- $3 \mid \text{yes}$, it works automatically. To a certain extent.
- 4 Q. Okay. Well, if there is a pressure differential,
- 5 | what is it designed to do?
- 6 A. Prevent backflow into the upstream segment.
- 7 Q. So if there was a leak, it might prevent it from
- 8 being more catastrophic than it might otherwise be?
- 9 A. Not necessarily.
- 10 Q. You mean it wouldn't provide that protection?
- 11 A. It would provide a certain degree of protection.
- 12 Q. Okay. How many check valves are currently planned
- 13 for the KXL Pipeline within the State of South Dakota?
- 14 A. I'd have to go back to the design information. I
- don't know that off the top of my head. I don't have
- 16 that information off the top of my head.
- I think -- I would assume possibly four or five.
- 18 O. Over 315 miles?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. So not at even every major river area?
- 21 A. It would be every major -- we specifically used that
- 22 design technique at major river crossings, primarily
- 23 dependent on the elevation at those river crossings.
- So, for example, the Cheyenne River, the Little
- 25 Missouri, rivers of that width.

- Q. Not the Bad River?
- 2 A. I'm assuming that that's part of it. I don't have
- 3 | the list in front of me so I can't answer with specific
- 4 detail on all the rivers that have that.
- 5 Q. When check valves are -- when the pipeline is
- 6 designed to include check valves they're really done in
- 7 pairs, aren't they? Because you want to cut off both
- 8 | sides of a potential spill?
- 9 A. No. It's just to prevent the -- the backflow. Our
- 10 design specifically for major river crossings includes an
- 11 automated valve and a check valve on the downstream side
- 12 and an automated valve on the upstream side.
- The genesis of that design is that the original
- 14 design was just a manual isolation valve with a check
- 15 valve on the downstream side. Subsequent with the
- 16 | Special Permit Conditions -- or Special Conditions, we
- 17 | looked to automate all of the valves.
- 18 That particular manual valve was strictly there from
- 19 | an isolation perspective for maintenance, but because the
- 20 | conditions required all valves to be automated, we
- 21 updated the design accordingly. So for those major river
- 22 crossings the design was the check valve to prevent
- 23 backflow.
- Q. So is it fair to say, yes or no, whether -- prior to
- 25 2014 and the State Department telling you that they

- 1 | wanted a fully automated valve system, TransCanada wasn't
- 2 proposing to do that, was it?
- 3 A. No, we were not.
- 4 Q. And the reason why the State Department -- and by
- 5 | the way, it was the State Department, it wasn't PHMSA;
- 6 right?
- 7 A. It was the Special Conditions brought forth by the
- 8 PHMSA agency to the Department of State and included by
- 9 Department of State. So yes. Department of State.
- 10 Q. And until PHMSA or the Department of State said you
- 11 | needed to do this, TransCanada was not planning to?
- 12 A. We had no plans to do that.
- 13 Q. And PHMSA and the Department of State said to do
- 14 this because it would increase response or reaction time
- 15 to a potential leak; is that right?
- 16 A. Not necessarily. We had the check valve there from
- 17 a backflow or a spill prevention. The automation of the
- 18 valve at that point only enhances the pipeline system
- 19 because it adds additional instrumentation to the
- 20 | pipeline that would enhance some of the operational
- 21 | control systems, such as monitoring.
- 22 So it's another point on the system that has the
- 23 | ability to provide additional feedback to the operation
- 24 of the control center.
- 25 Q. In an effort to try and make the pipeline safe;

- 1 correct?
- 2 A. Yes.
- $3 \mid Q$. One of the things that's required by regulation,
- 4 | Section 195, is baseline and continual integrity
- 5 assessments?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And isn't one of the things that's supposed to be
- 8 done is to prioritize, by segment, all risk factors that
- 9 reflect risk conditions?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And one of the things that an assessment plan under
- 12 | 49 CFR 195 that's required is an evaluation for each
- 13 | segment of a pipeline; is that right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And what is the purpose of such an evaluation for
- 16 each segment?
- 17 A. It's as part of the Integrity Management Plan that
- 18 allows the engineers to verify and determine what
- 19 requires immediate versus later type of response related
- 20 | to integrity management.
- 21 And so that specific plan and those items occur
- 22 during the operations phase of the project.
- 23 Q. When the regulations use the word segment, pipeline
- 24 | segment, what do you understand that to be?
- 25 A. I don't have a specific confirmation of what that

- 1 definition would be off the top of my head.
- 2 Q. Okay. One of the things that -- would you agree
- 3 under the regulations 49 CFR 195 that as part of an
- 4 | integrity assessment plan that includes coating type and
- 5 | condition?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. I believe that you told us yesterday that -- when
- 8 was it that the pipe that is proposed to be used for the
- 9 KXL Pipeline through our state -- when was that
- 10 | pipeline -- pipe manufactured?
- 11 A. I believe it was 2011.
- 12 0. And where was it manufactured?
- 13 A. There are multiple locations, Canada and the U.S.,
- 14 | that that pipe was manufactured.
- 15 Q. No other places?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Okay. And am I correct in your recollection that
- 18 you told us that this pipe, because it didn't have
- 19 anywhere to go, just remained at the manufacturing
- 20 vards?
- 21 A. It's currently located at the manufacturing yards,
- 22 yes.
- 23 Q. All of it?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. By the way, have you visited the site where that

- 1 pipe is being stored?
- 2 A. I visited a few sites.
- 3 O. It's at a few sites?
- 4 A. There are a few sites, yes.
- 5 Q. And they're all manufacturing centers?
- 6 A. There are a couple that are manufacturing. I
- 7 believe there's one that's not a manufacturing site.
- 8 Q. Oh, so now there's one that's something else?
- 9 A. I believe so.
- 10 Q. Is this a picture of it (indicating)?
- 11 A. I don't know specifically. It looks like it.
- 12 Q. You mentioned to us that when pipe is going to be
- 13 | stored outside for a while that it requires an extra
- 14 coating to protect it from weatherization; is that right,
- 15 ma'am?
- 16 A. Yes. Potentially.
- 17 Q. Potentially, problems with weathering?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Right. And, first of all, what is the color of the
- 20 | protection coating that's put on stored pipe to prevent
- 21 | the possibility of weatherization damage?
- 22 A. Sometimes it can be clear, and sometimes it can be
- 23 white.
- Q. Okay. Do you know, looking at this picture -- we
- 25 don't see white there, do we?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Do you know whether that's even been coated?
- 3 A. I'd have to look. I don't know specifically what
- 4 was used at Gascoyne.
- 5 Q. You see that picture?
- 6 A. I do.
- 7 MR. WHITE: Mr. Smith, can we get an
- 8 | identification of what these pictures are that we're
- 9 looking at?
- 10 MR. ELLISON: These are photographs that were
- 11 taken at the TransCanada Pipeline storage facility in
- 12 Gascoyne, North Dakota.
- MR. WHITE: I'm going to object that there's no
- 14 foundation for any of these pictures. We don't know
- where they came from, who took them, what they're of.
- 16 We're just relying on Mr. Ellison's statement.
- 17 MR. ELLISON: We have a witness who took the
- 18 picture who is present in the hearing room today. We
- 19 plan to add her as a substantive witness -- an additional
- 20 witness. We hadn't planned to do that until the session
- 21 | came up about the coatings on the pipeline.
- 22 These pictures will reveal that there is an
- 23 | effort to put a white coating on this pipeline, this
- 24 pipe, and that it is very incomplete.
- MR. WHITE: Witnesses were already required to

be identified. Testimony was required to be prefiled.
It's too late to bring in surprise witnesses at this
point in time.

2.3

MR. ELLISON: This would be a rebuttal who was unknown and could not have been known because we did not know the witness would testify about putting on protective coating to protect pipe that's been sitting out for years.

MR. WHITE: The witness had prefiled testimony. You knew that you were going to ask questions about coating. If you had another witness on coating, you should have identified that witness before we're sitting here in the hearing room today.

MR. ELLISON: I did not know that this was going to be an issue in this matter. I did not ask the initial questions about it. It came out during the questioning of Mr. Blackburn.

At that point then we went and sought to find out did we have information to counter that, and we, in fact, did. They are these photographs. And we can lay the foundation for the taking of those photographs.

So we're in a situation where this is an unexpected rebuttal witness that goes very much to the credibility of Ms. Kothari.

MS. REAL BIRD: Mr. Smith, may I add I would

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1
     like to draw your attention to the Commission's Order
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     dated July 2. The Commission ordered that witnesses for
 3
     whom prefiled testimony was not filed would also be
 4
     precluded from testifying or offering evidence at the
 5
     hearing, except to the extent that such testimony or
 6
     evidence will address new facts, evidence, or opinions
7
     introduced at the hearing that were not presented in
8
     prefiled testimony.
              MR. SMITH: Okay.
10
              MR. ELLISON: Thank you, Ms. Real Bird. I would
11
     join in that.
12
              MR. SMITH: Okay. Let's address the foundation.
13
     Can you address that issue?
14
              MR. ELLISON: Yes, sir.
15
              MR. SMITH: Please.
16
              MR. ELLISON: The person who took these pictures
17
     is present in the hearing room today. She is prepared to
18
     come forward and testify under oath as to when she took
19
     each of these photographs. And so if we want to --
20
              MR. SMITH: Would it be an appropriate ruling
21
     here to permit your cross-examination subject to
22
     sufficient foundation -- subject to a later sufficient
2.3
     laying of foundation and -- pardon me.
2.4
              I mean, is that -- is that an appropriate
25
     outcome here?
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MR. ELLISON: That would certainly be much better than stopping the testimony of Ms. Kothari at this point, seeking permission from the Commission to call the witness and her to lay the foundation.

But as an officer of the court, as an officer of these proceedings, I would think that is a very satisfactory means of allowing us to move on.

MR. SMITH: Mr. White.

2.3

MR. WHITE: My objection is to the bringing in of new witnesses at this point in the proceeding. If we're going to bring in new witnesses to address everything that comes up on discussion, we'll be here until next year.

MR. SMITH: I realize that. We did put that exception in there, though, and we did it intentionally because, again, curve balls get thrown at hearings even when we have prefiled testimony.

So there is that exception. And I guess to me this would seem to -- and, again, we've got foundation in the future, and so there may be -- things that may come up that we'll say no, you know.

But at this point I think subject to that, a later showing of -- that it meets the standard we set forth in our Order and foundation, my own inclination is to allow the questioning to go forward.

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1
              MR. ELLISON: Mr. Smith, if I may ask a point
2
     for procedure.
              Would the Commission like -- and perhaps it
 3
 4
     would be to Mr. White's -- reasonable for Mr. White's
 5
     understanding, for us to put together a short
 6
     supplemental written testimony that would outline -- from
7
     that witness that would outline what her expected
8
     testimony is to be? And I don't -- we would not be able
     to work on that before tonight.
10
              MR. SMITH: Right.
11
              MR. ELLISON: And, obviously, we wouldn't be
12
     putting on our rebuttal case tomorrow, I don't think.
13
     if that would be a suggestion that would be helpful for
14
     all the parties, we'd be happy to do that.
15
              MR. SMITH: I don't know that you need -- I'm
     going to ask Keystone.
16
17
              What do you think, gentlemen? Would that be
18
     helpful to have him go through that?
19
              MR. WHITE: Yes, it would.
20
              COMMISSIONER HANSON: I'm going to ask, that
21
     testimony has to be significantly limited to just simply
22
     location of the pipe, when the picture was taken.
2.3
              MR. ELLISON: Sure. I understand that, sir.
24
     May I have just a moment?
25
              Ma'am, to move on a little bit --
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1
              MR. SMITH: Yeah. I think we will allow the
2
     questioning subject to a later demonstration of adequate
     foundation and context for the exhibit and the -- and
 3
     what evidence this entails.
 4
5
              MR. ELLISON: We will certainly try and do that,
6
     sir.
7
              MR. SMITH: And I quess at Mr. Wilson's [sic]
8
     request, a filing of a brief prefiled testimony, I
     guess -- or written testimony so that he's got a basis
10
     now for evaluating.
11
              MR. ELLISON: Certainly.
12
              CHAIRMAN NELSON: How long is this questioning
13
     going to take on these photographs?
14
              MR. ELLISON: I think we could probably get done
15
     by noon.
16
              MR. SMITH: No. He's got to be out of here by
17
     10 to.
18
              CHAIRMAN NELSON: 5 to.
19
              MR. ELLISON: It will take more than a minute or
20
     two.
21
              MR. SMITH:
                         With that, we're going to go into
22
     recess until 1 o'clock.
2.3
                     (A lunch recess is taken)
24
              MR. ELLISON: Perhaps just to save at least a
25
     couple of moments, I could begin my mea culpa. And with
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apologies to the Commission and TransCanada and to all of the other parties, when I was displaying photographs of the pipes that are in North Dakota I had mistakenly used the wrong batch. And the batch that I used was -- I think I used two pictures.

2.3

They were actually taken by someone who is not in the room. We do have virtually identical photographs that were taken by the person who I originally thought had taken the photographs.

But I wanted the record to be clear about that so that the photographs that we will be using are indeed the photographs that were taken by the photographer who is in the room who, absent a stipulation from TransCanada that they have no issues with the photographs, we would be preparing the short testimony for.

And I do apologize to this Commission for that.

MR. WHITE: Mr. Smith, if I might, Mr. Ellison

and I had a discussion over the break how to resolve the foundation issue without the need to call an additional foundation witness.

I think what we agreed upon is they would provide us with the pictures and about 10 minutes to review the pictures and try to assure ourselves of their authenticity. And if we can reach that conclusion, then we don't need to have a foundation witness come in later.

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1
              I'm in the process of trying to upload the
2
     photos to my computer so that we can do that, if that
 3
     would be acceptable.
              MR. ELLISON: Mr. White, is it your preference
 4
5
     that you do that before I begin further?
 6
              MR. WHITE: That would seem to make sense.
7
              MR. ELLISON: I certainly have no objection.
8
              MR. SMITH: Okay. We'll go in recess until
     20 after. How is that?
10
                     (A short recess is taken)
11
              MR. WHITE: We've had an opportunity to review
12
     the photos. We are comfortable that they are photos of
13
     the Gascoyne pipe yard as they purport to be.
14
              I just would like the record to reflect the date
15
     that they were taken, and I understand that was May of
16
     2013. Is that correct, Mr. Ellison?
17
              MR. ELLISON: That's the best information I
18
    have, sir.
19
              MR. WHITE: So with that, we would withdraw our
20
     foundation objection.
21
              MR. SMITH: Thank you. You may proceed,
    Mr. Ellison.
22
2.3
              MR. ELLISON: Thank you.
24
         Do you have a monitor in front of you, ma'am?
     Q.
25
         I do.
     Α.
```

- 1 Q. Let me start by saying good afternoon.
- 2 A. Good afternoon.
- 3 Q. The white coat that is visible in this picture, is
- 4 that the kind of standard coating for weathering, the
- 5 | extra coating that's put on to prevent weathering in the
- 6 pipe?
- 7 A. Typically it could be white. It could be clear.
- 8 But in this instance, yes, it is.
- 9 Q. You mentioned earlier about clear coating. Do you
- 10 know the name of any kind of clear coating that would
- 11 perform the same -- I mean, we're talking about the
- 12 concern is UV protection, is it not?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. And can you tell us what clear coating would be used
- 15 as a substitute for the white coating that is typically
- 16 put on?
- 17 A. I don't have any specific details on the coating
- 18 | manufacturer or material types. What I do know is that
- 19 | sometimes we use a white coating, and sometimes there's a
- 20 coating that's more transparent.
- 21 Q. Does it depend upon what, whatever is locally
- 22 available, or how is that determination made?
- 23 A. Usually that's one of the circumstances.
- 24 Q. And you would expect that if someone started putting
- on a coating, that they would finish the whole pipe,

- 1 would they not?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 | Q. I mean, it doesn't make sense to try and protect a
- 4 | pipe from UV deterioration unless you have done it from
- 5 one side to the other. Is that fair?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And a lot of times this white coating, some people
- 8 have described it, have they not, it's almost kind of
- 9 house paint, external house paint?
- 10 A. That's right. Could be similarly described.
- 11 Q. And the white coating that appears on this pipe in
- 12 this particular picture, does that appear to be the --
- 13 this pipe that is shown there is, in fact, coated?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. With UV protected coating?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Okay. Another picture of the same yard. We've got
- 18 three different colors there. First let's start with the
- 19 brown ones.
- 20 Do you know what kind of coating that is?
- 21 A. Yes. That's our abrasion resistant coating. And so
- 22 when we do a trenchless installation, for example, an HDD
- 23 or a bore under a highway, for example, we protect the
- 24 corrosion coating with an overcoat that's somewhat
- 25 sacrificial in order to maintain the integrity of the

- 1 | corrosion coating.
- 2 And so some particular coating applications or
- 3 | products come with that particular color.
- 4 Q. Okay. So the orange, brown?
- 5 A. Sure. Brown.
- 6 Q. Will that work?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. We've got at least from this photograph a small
- 9 number of pipes in comparison to the total that do have
- 10 that coating that you've just described?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. Okay. And then we have a number of rows which are
- 13 all green?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And I think you told us this pipe is manufactured in
- 16 2011?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. And would there be any reason since -- I think you
- 19 | amended your answer a little bit from yesterday where I
- 20 think you thought that everything was still at the
- 21 manufacturing yards.
- 22 A. Yeah. I failed to mention the Gascoyne. It escaped
- 23 my memory.
- Q. And I appreciate that. And that's fine. But how
- 25 long would you have expected -- I mean, would you expect

- that once -- I mean, the manufacturer only has so much room.
- Is that part of the reason why this group of piping
 was moved out, or was there another reason why this was
 basically stationed in North Dakota?
- A. That was part of the reason. We stockpile pipe in the manufacturing yard with additional space, and if
- 8 they've run out of additional lands within their
- 9 facilities, this would be a reason that we would have put
- 10 pipe here.
- 11 Q. And I think you told us, did you not, that if pipe
- 12 is going to sit out for a while, that you try and coat it
- 13 within a year.
- 14 A. A year to 18 months is typically after the pipe has
- been manufactured. It's a way to mitigate any potential
- 16 degradation.
- Q. I mean, when the pipe was moved out in 2011 I think
- 18 there was an expectation by TransCanada, was there not,
- 19 that you folks might be proceeding at any moment with
- 20 construction.
- 21 A. That's correct.
- 22 Q. In this picture would you agree with me, ma'am, that
- 23 at least what appears to the photograph's left that we
- 24 | have pipe, some of which is partially white and some of
- 25 which is partially green?

- 1 A. Correct.
- 2 Q. You wouldn't expect that the green part has clear
- 3 coating on it as opposed to being unfinished with the
- 4 white coating.
- 5 Would you agree with that?
- 6 A. No. Not based on the date that was mentioned with
- 7 | this photograph.
- 8 Q. I'm not sure I understand.
- 9 A. I understand the date of the photograph was May
- 10 2013?
- 11 Q. May 2013, yes.
- Okay. So you're saying it has clear coat on some
- 13 and white coat on the other?
- 14 A. No. I'm saying that I agree that there was green
- 15 | coated pipe there on May 2013.
- 16 Q. That hadn't been painted?
- 17 A. That hadn't been coated, correct.
- 18 Q. Okay. I misunderstood you. And thank you for
- 19 explaining.
- 20 And, again, a little bit closer photograph showing
- 21 | the partially painted pipe; is that right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Now is the pipe only painted on one side, or is the
- 24 whole pipe painted?
- 25 A. It's painted on the areas that are generally exposed

- 1 to the surface. So we would not paint the entire
- 2 circumference or pieces below the top surface of the pipe
- 3 | that's exposed on the top row.
- 4 Q. Okay. And why are there -- it looks like there's
- 5 some kind of a seal that's on the side, the entrance or
- 6 the opening of the pipe.
- 7 What is that for?
- 8 A. Sometimes we installed end caps on the pipe on the
- 9 lower levels. With the pipe being in the northern
- 10 climate with winter, it serves to manage any snow getting
- 11 into the pipe or rodents or anything else of that nature.
- 12 Water, that sort of thing.
- 13 Q. Is water a problem for these pipes?
- 14 A. Not necessarily. We just don't want to have
- 15 foreign -- extra foreign materials in there. Because as
- 16 | we move to construction we have to clean the pipe and
- 17 ensure there's no debris in the pipe and things like
- 18 that. So it's just another standard procedural item that
- 19 we do.
- 20 Q. Would there be any reason to do some pipes and not
- 21 others?
- 22 A. Typically it's just the bottom couple of rows that
- 23 | we would do. As far as the height of the pipe, we don't
- 24 feel that the snowbank or anything will get that high at
- 25 that point.

- 1 Q. You don't understand that sometimes in North Dakota
- 2 there are feet of snow, many feet of snow?
- 3 A. I understand that. This would be 6 feet, as far as
- 4 the amount of protection.
- $5 \mid Q$. Okay. And things blow around quite a bit?
- 6 A. I would imagine potentially.
- 7 Q. What about rodents? You ever seen rodents climb up
- 8 things?
- 9 A. I'm sure. Not specific.
- 10 Q. You wouldn't disagree that really the upper two
- 11 layers of the pipe as depicted at least in this
- 12 | photograph would not have much rodent protection?
- 13 A. We check the pipe for debris as it's moved out of
- 14 | the pipe yard. Our standard practice is to cap the
- 15 bottom two rows.
- 16 Q. Can you tell us when, if at all, the remainder of
- 17 | the unpainted pipe was painted?
- 18 A. Yes. Our painting operations commenced in October
- 19 of 2012 and concluded in July of 2013. So our
- 20 regulations require us to ensure we have corrosion
- 21 | control on our pipe, and we have to prove that our pipe
- 22 | meets these corrosion controls before they are installed.
- 23 And if they don't meet those requirements, then we simply
- 24 recoat the pipe.
- Q. Are you saying that after seven months you wouldn't

- 1 | have expected this piping to be coated?
- 2 A. We did not coat -- the requirements are after one
- 3 | year would be generally when we would commence coating
- 4 operations for protection.
- 5 If we were anticipating to go to construction, we
- 6 | would have not necessarily started that particular
- 7 application.
- 8 Q. Well, no. You mentioned, ma'am, did you not, that
- 9 the team or the crew started painting in October of 2012.
- 10 A. That's right.
- 11 Q. So my question was you mean after seven months it
- 12 | still hadn't been completed?
- 13 A. There was a break for winter because we don't
- 14 typically complete the coating operation over the winter
- 15 period because it's not feasible as far as the
- 16 application process.
- 17 Q. Could you explain why it wasn't started the spring
- 18 before to compensate for the problems of painting during
- 19 the winter?
- 20 A. So the pipe was delivered in the summer through the
- 21 | winter of 2011, and we commenced our coating operations
- 22 | in the fall of 2012.
- 23 Q. Do you know why it wasn't started the previous
- 24 | spring or summer?
- 25 A. At that point it wasn't necessary to commence that

- 1 operation.
- 2 Q. Let's switch topics.
- Describe for us, ma'am, if you would -- we touched really briefly on a couple of different ways on
- 5 corrosion.
- What is the danger of -- is there something called active corrosion?
- 8 A. There could be.
- 9 | Q. What is active corrosion?
- 10 A. I don't have a specific definition -- a technical
- 11 definition for that.
- 12 Q. Okay. Well, if I -- let me read to you what
- 13 49 CFR 195 says and ask you if you agree with this
- 14 definition. "Active corrosion is continuing corrosion
- which, unless controlled, could result in a condition
- 16 detrimental to public safety or the environment."
- 17 | Would you disagree with that?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. What are some of the causes of active corrosion?
- 20 A. The soils or the environment that it's contained
- 21 within.
- 22 Q. Could cathodic protections being out of line create
- 23 a condition that would also initiate active corrosion?
- 24 A. Potentially, if there was interference with cathodic
- 25 protection systems.

- 1 Q. Is that what happened down by St. Louis by Missouri?
- 2 A. That's my understanding.
- 3 | Q. Do you have any idea, ma'am, how long that corrosion
- 4 had been active?
- 5 A. No, I do not.
- 6 Q. There are ways of testing a pipe to determine if
- 7 | there is active corrosion; is that not right?
- 8 A. I believe there are.
- 9 Q. Could you tell us one of those methods, ma'am?
- 10 A. I don't know them specifically, but I believe you
- 11 can test the soils around where the pipe is buried, and
- 12 | you can test the pipe itself if there are any particular
- 13 | contaminants on the surface of the pipe that could cause
- 14 corrosion.
- Q. One of the things that 49 CFR 195 requires, does it
- 16 | not, is that if there's no loss greater than 80 percent,
- 17 | it must be immediately prepared?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And that one of the things that's supposed to be
- 20 determined is to calculate whether the remaining strength
- 21 of the pipe shows that it is below the established
- 22 | maximum operating pressure so that a predicted -- there
- 23 | wouldn't be a predicted burst in pressure; isn't that
- 24 right?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. And there's also other provisions in 49 CFR 195 that
- 2 talk about if metal loss is greater than 50 percent, you
- 3 | can have months to actually take care of it; correct?
- 4 A. I understand that, yes.
- 5 Q. Can you explain why it was that pipe in the area of
- 6 | the Missouri River by St. Louis -- I'm sorry.
- 7 | Mississippi River by St. Louis was able to get to the
- 8 point that it was virtually 97 -- the walls were
- 9 97 percent gone?
- 10 A. I cannot.
- 11 As I mentioned before, the issue, interference
- 12 issue, had been identified and was being dealt with, and
- 13 TransCanada proactively as part of its Integrity
- 14 Management Plan ran in-line inspection tools to verify
- 15 the pipeline and its integrity and detected that
- 16 | corrosion defect.
- Q. Do you see this report that's on the screen, ma'am?
- 18 A. I do.
- 19 Q. Have you seen this report before?
- 20 A. It was shown the other day during testimony.
- 21 Q. So you recall some of the things that were discussed
- 22 within there?
- 23 A. To a certain extent.
- MR. WHITE: Can we identify the report for the
- 25 record, please.

- MR. ELLISON: I believe it's Exhibit 153. It is
- 2 | the Study of Root Cause and Contributing Factors Keystone
- 3 | Pipeline Corrosion Anomaly Investigation Final Report
- 4 2/13/13.
- 5 Q. I guess, ma'am, can you explain why the wall of this
- 6 | pipeline was down to 3 percent of its original thickness
- 7 before it was detected?
- 8 A. I cannot.
- 9 Q. How can you assure this Commission that such a
- 10 | similar problem won't occur again?
- 11 A. As I have mentioned previously, we have identified
- 12 the root cause of this particular issue and have taken
- 13 steps to update the designs for the Keystone XL Pipeline.
- 14 Q. Prior to this particular incident happening, you had
- 15 done -- you had done the best things that you could
- 16 around corrosion control that you were able to up to that
- 17 | point; is that right?
- 18 A. We had used our company specifications, industry
- 19 best practices, and all codes and standards.
- 20 Q. I mean, is it fair to say that industry best
- 21 | practices is a very fluid concept?
- 22 A. I don't know.
- 23 Q. Well, it seems to go, does it not, from one actual
- 24 or near disaster to another?
- MR. WHITE: Objection.

- 1 Q. Does it not?
- 2 MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- 3 Q. Is the problem that occurred in this particular
- 4 | matter or situation -- I think you said it was 40 feet.
- 5 | The foreign pipeline was 40 feet from the TransCanada
- 6 Pipeline?
- 7 A. I believe so. I don't have the exact information.
- 8 Q. Okay. Then maybe if you could help me as what I'll
- 9 call a layperson on this. Is it the fact that it's a
- 10 metal pipe --
- We're talking about a foreign metal pipe and
- 12 TransCanada metal pipe. And what is it that is the
- 13 problem between the two of them that can create corrosion
- 14 like this?
- 15 A. My understanding is that if the cathodic protection
- 16 systems of each of those systems are not complimenting
- 17 each other or aligned, there could be interference
- 18 between those two systems that could cause something like
- 19 this.
- 20 Q. Is there a way to monitor that outside of the
- 21 | pipeline -- outside the pipe?
- 22 A. I believe there is. Through surveys and
- 23 interference studies similar to what we had conducted.
- 24 Q. But not up to that point.
- 25 A. It was identified, and the issue was being managed

- 1 and corrected as those studies were being performed.
- 2 | Q. As part of the studies being performed was there an
- 3 | analysis of what a worst-case spill might have been in
- 4 | that area if that last 3 percent of wall went?
- 5 | A. I believe the worst-case discharge analysis was
- 6 | completed prior to the pipeline going in service and was
- 7 prepared and included as part of the ERP and submitted to
- 8 PHMSA.
- 9 Q. Do you know what the worst-case discharge would have
- 10 been in that particular area?
- 11 A. I do not.
- 12 Q. If it's 100 yards or so from the Missouri River,
- that would be potentially very problematic, would it not?
- 14 A. I would assume so.
- 15 Q. Could you tell us, ma'am, is Section 195 CFR
- 16 | Subpart H -- or Section 195 Subpart H, is that ambiguous
- 17 as to the requirements for installation of cathodic
- 18 | protection? Or is it clear?
- 19 A. I'm not sure specifically. Our requirements -- my
- 20 understanding of our requirements is that we commit to
- 21 | install our cathodic protection systems within six months
- 22 of operations. And, as mentioned previously, our designs
- 23 | currently include installations of systems as the pipe is
- 24 going into the ground.
- Q. As far as current designs for the KXL Pipeline, you

- 1 are aware that it does cross some metal pipe of the
- 2 | Mni Wiconi project in South Dakota?
- 3 A. Yes, I am.
- 4 | Q. And is the Commission in the possession of the
- 5 cathodic protection designs that will make sure that not
- 6 only that such corrosion doesn't start but that if it
- 7 does start, that it will be detected well before it
- 8 became dangerous?
- 9 A. We are required to file the construction plans so
- 10 the Commission would be in possession of those.
- 11 Q. The PUC would be?
- 12 A. When we file the construction plans, yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. Is that done?
- 14 A. Yes. The designs are done. We worked with the
- 15 Bureau of Reclamation to indirectly obtain the
- 16 requirements for that particular line, and those design
- 17 requirements for cathodic protection as well as crossing
- 18 designs were incorporated into our crossing design for
- 19 the -- I believe it's a 24-inch pipeline that we cross
- 20 around I think it's milepost 570, 571, or so.
- 21 And so all of those requirements from the Mni Wiconi
- 22 were incorporated into our crossing designs.
- 23 Q. Now in 2009 you ordered an audit, did you not, for
- 24 | some defects that were occurring was it on the Gulf
- 25 | Coast?

- 1 A. I don't think that's the right reference. I don't
- 2 know.
- 3 | Q. Okay. Well, let me back up just a little bit.
- 4 We had some discussion from Mr. Goulet about the
- 5 Keystone base pipeline and a problem that developed
- 6 there, including a warning letter from PHMSA.
- 7 Do you remember that testimony?
- 8 A. I do.
- 9 Q. Okay. In fact, I think Mr. Goulet described it not
- 10 as a warning letter but as an advisory letter; is that
- 11 right?
- 12 A. I don't remember his specific wording.
- 13 Q. I'm going to show you what's been marked as DRA 66.
- 14 As someone who was involved in overall
- 15 responsibility for design for the Keystone Pipeline back
- 16 at this time, this would have been something, I would
- 17 | imagine, that would have been an important thing for you
- 18 to have reviewed?
- 19 A. This particular warning letter?
- 20 O. Yes.
- 21 A. I did not work on the TransCanada Bison pipeline.
- 22 Q. You didn't. Okay. How is that pipeline connected
- 23 \mid to -- is that connected at all to the Keystone system?
- 24 A. No, it is not.
- 25 Q. Okay. It's a separate system?

- 1 A. That's a gas pipeline, a separate system, yes.
- 2 Q. And it says, does it not, that -- it doesn't say
- 3 | that TransCanada reported a problem. It said this was as
- 4 a result of an inspection by PHMSA?
- 5 A. I don't have any knowledge or information about the
- 6 Bison Pipeline project.
- 7 Q. No. I'm asking you what this warning letter says.
- 8 Does it show on the first paragraph that it was as a
- 9 result of a PHMSA inspection on the second half of 2010?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And amongst the things that it recommended, did it
- 12 | not, was the need for improvements in quality assurance
- 13 plans?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. What was part of your job, wasn't it?
- 16 A. It was an aspect that I contributed into for the
- 17 overall project.
- 18 Q. Including personnel qualifications? Is that
- 19 | something that you would be setting, the requirements of
- 20 personnel?
- 21 A. I would be contributing to the -- providing some of
- 22 | the technical requirements but not the overall
- 23 requirements for the entire construction.
- Q. One of the criticisms on page 2, was it not, was
- 25 | that the quality assurance plan was basically limited to

- 1 | inspection and nothing more that was thought by PHMSA
- 2 | that should have been there to more properly provide
- 3 | quality assurance; is that correct?
- 4 A. That's what is said in the letter.
- 5 | Q. And then on page 3. What is Holiday detection?
- 6 A. It's a process that's used during the construction
- 7 | to validate the integrity of the coating prior to the
- 8 pipeline being lowered into the ditch.
- 9 Q. And apparently this project before it was lowered
- 10 into the ditch did not have that; is that right?
- 11 A. I'm not aware of any of the specifics of the
- 12 | Bison Project.
- 13 Q. Well, if it said the construction project did not
- 14 have an adequate quality inspection and testing procedure
- 15 for Holiday detection of coatings during field
- 16 construction, that would be what you're talking about
- 17 | prior to -- should have been done prior to being lowered
- 18 into the ground.
- 19 A. I'm not sure of the specifics of the amount of
- 20 inspection that was done on that project.
- 21 Q. I'm just going to ask you questions from this
- document.
- 23 A. Okay.
- Q. Okay. There were warning letters that were
- 25 | submitted to TransCanada in September of 2013 after

- 1 inspection by PHMSA?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 | Q. And, again, this wasn't something that TransCanada
- 4 detected and notified PHMSA and then PHMSA sent out
- 5 somebody to verify a problem. This was a PHMSA
- 6 inspection that found something before TransCanada did;
- 7 isn't that right?
- 8 A. That's not correct.
- 9 Q. It's not correct. Okay.
- Isn't that what it says in this letter?
- 11 A. We were aware of the issues related to this specific
- 12 description. It was work that we were -- as part of our
- 13 | construction program, construction practices and
- 14 construction requirements, those particular items we were
- 15 | fully aware of and were working with the normal -- during
- 16 | the normal course of construction and quality management
- 17 | postconstruction integrity verification of the pipe, as
- 18 part of the normal standard practices during pipeline
- 19 | construction were aware of the issues.
- 20 PHMSA audits and performed site visits on a regular
- 21 | basis to our pipeline and also witnessed some of the same
- 22 issues.
- 23 Q. Why would PHMSA have to send you a warning letter
- 24 that you were violating pipeline safety regulations if
- 25 you already knew about them?

A. I'm not sure specifically of the protocol from the regulation as to the issuance and when they issue warning letters or any specific communication.

2.3

We meet regularly during construction with PHMSA to provide updates to them of the progress and the items that are ongoing during construction. They visit our site regularly on a weekly or biweekly basis to verify construction activities and documentation so I'm not sure.

These items were discussed as part of the ongoing construction of the project with PHMSA.

MR. WHITE: Mr. Smith, if I might, I believe we're having examination on DRA Exhibit 70, which my understanding was that that exhibit had been excluded from the case by prior Commission Order.

MR. ELLISON: I'm not going to move for the admission of this exhibit, but it is proper for cross-examination to use anything.

MR. SMITH: Did you have an objection related to that?

MR. WHITE: Well, I'm not sure what the purpose of this is. If this exhibit has already been excluded, where are we going with it?

MR. SMITH: He said -- what he stated is he's just using it as a mechanism to ask questions, not for

- 1 the purposes of introducing it as for itself to be 2 evidence in the case. 3 MR. WHITE: It appears to be more mechanism to 4 read the letter into the record but --5 MR. SMITH: Yeah. I mean -- yeah. I don't 6 think -- I haven't heard much reading of it into the 7 record. MR. ELLISON: No. I understand I can't do that. MR. SMITH: Yep. I just -- he's been asking 10 questions that relate to it. But at least I can't see 11 it, but I can only see what's on the screen. 12 Q. One of the concerns, was it not, ma'am, was that 13 TransCanada didn't install its pipe in the best manner to
- 15 Did you hear my question?

minimize damage?

- 16 Could you repeat the question.
- 17 (Reporter reads back the last question.)
- 18 There was some construction damage attributed to the
- 19 installation of the pipe, which was found through high
- 20 resolution in-line inspection and then assessed and
- 21 repaired.

14

- 22 And there was concern about coating damage, was
- 2.3 there not?
- 2.4 There was an instance of coating damage that was
- 25 found through inspection and audit, and that was

- 1 remediated and corrected.
- Q. And what are girth welds?
- 3 A. Those are just the field welds that are made to the
- 4 | pipes to join them together.
- 5 Q. And some of them were found to have damage to their
- 6 | coating?
- 7 A. In some instances, yes, there was some damage to the
- 8 field coating on those girth welds.
- 9 Q. And because TransCanada agreed to fix those things,
- 10 it wasn't fined between 200,000 and 2 million dollars a
- 11 day?
- MR. WHITE: Mr. Smith, I'd like to renew my
- objection. Looking at the Commission's Order of July 17,
- 14 2015, the motion on which the Commission ruled at that
- point was a request to prohibit DRA from offering any
- 16 exhibit or testimony regarding exhibits containing
- 17 | information not timely produced.
- That was the motion that was granted. Now we're
- 19 listening to testimony on this excluded exhibit.
- 20 MR. ELLISON: I didn't realize it included
- 21 | testimony. I thought it only included exhibits.
- 22 MR. SMITH: I didn't specifically remember, but
- 23 it does.
- 24 Sustained.
- MR. ELLISON: If that's what the Order says.

1 MR. SMITH: That's what it says. 2 My apologies, Mr. White. I didn't remember 3 that. 4 MR. WHITE: Thank you. 5 If I might, I'd actually like to move to strike 6 all the testimony that was offered with respect to this 7 excluded exhibit going back to the very beginning of that 8 examination. MR. SMITH: I think I will grant your motion to 10 strike. That's what our Order said. 11 MR. WHITE: Thank you. 12 MR. ELLISON: I guess there's some things that 13 your attorneys don't want us to talk about, ma'am. 14 MR. WHITE: I'd also move to strike that 15 comment. 16 MR. SMITH: Motion granted. 17 I think one of the things that you have testified 18 to, ma'am, is it not, is that every time there's any kind 19 of an incident -- well, one thing is TransCanada claims 20 it tries to learn from those incidents; is that correct? 21 Α. Yes. 22 And I think you were asked a question by 2.3 Mr. Blackburn and acknowledged that there were some 24 14 spills on the Keystone Pipeline base pipeline within 25 the first year of operation?

- 1 A. 14 spills within the pump station facilities on the
- 2 pipeline upon startup, yes.
- 3 Q. Well, isn't the pump station as well as the main
- 4 | line the two major areas where 97 percent of any problems
- 5 develop?
- 6 A. I assume so.
- 7 Q. So the fact that it happened at a pump station
- 8 versus main line pipe is still within the most likely
- 9 problematic areas for a leak; isn't that correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. One of the things that TransCanada did, and I think
- 12 again there were some questions from Mr. Blackburn,
- 13 TransCanada when it was providing materials and then
- 14 later incorporated into the 2014 FSEIS really talked
- about how the only thing that this Commission really
- 16 | needed to worry about was a spill of three barrels or
- 17 less.
- Would that be a fair statement?
- 19 A. I don't know specifically. The spill risk items are
- 20 | all Ms. Tillquist's -- able to speak to those specific
- 21 questions.
- 22 Q. Would you agree with me, ma'am, that since the
- 23 Keystone Pipeline was put into operation that there had
- been at least three spills greater than three barrels?
- 25 A. I have not read all the data. I don't know

- 1 | specifically what all the numbers are.
- 2 | Q. Would you disagree with me that there was a
- 3 | 15-barrel spill in March of 2011?
- 4 A. I don't know all the details of when the spills
- 5 occurred or how much was released.
- 6 Q. Or 8 and a half barrel spill at the Severance Pump
- 7 | Station in May of 2011?
- 8 A. I'm not aware of the details.
- 9 Q. What about the Ludden pump spill of 400 barrels in
- 10 May of 2011?
- 11 A. I'm aware there was a spill there, but I'm not aware
- 12 of all the details.
- 13 Q. I mean, as someone who's trying to design future
- 14 pipelines you're saying that -- are you familiar with
- 15 | these accident reports?
- 16 A. I'm not specifically familiar with them. I know
- 17 that the reports are created.
- 18 Q. But, I mean, wouldn't you want to use information
- 19 that had been gathered, especially, I mean, a 400-barrel
- 20 | spill is not insignificant, is it, ma'am?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. Do you know how many gallons that translates into?
- 23 A. I don't know.
- Q. And it was crude oil. It was tar sands oil;
- 25 correct?

- A. It was crude oil.
- 2 Q. Is it your testimony that as the overall supervisor
- 3 for design for this pipeline, the KXL Pipeline, that it
- 4 | wasn't important enough for you to look at an accident
- 5 report of this significant of spill especially where it
- 6 resulted in both soil surface and subsurface water
- 7 | contamination?
- 8 A. The issues related to the spills have been reviewed,
- 9 and those specific issues have been addressed in the
- 10 designs of the subsequent pipeline construction, and all
- of those issues were incorporated in the pump station
- 12 designs for the subsequent 2011 and Gulf Coast Pipelines
- 13 that were constructed.
- 14 And it's demonstrated that those issues were
- 15 corrected as there have been no other incidents that have
- 16 occurred with respect to these particular failure causes,
- 17 and that the line is transporting crude without incident.
- 18 Q. So nothing has happened yet in the next few years,
- 19 and so, therefore, that's to give assurance to this
- 20 | Commission that nothing will happen in the future?
- 21 A. The specific issue related to these incidents was
- 22 investigated, corrected, and any specific design
- 23 requirements as a result of that particular investigation
- 24 | were incorporated into the subsequent designs.
- Q. Will you as a senior representative of TransCanada

- 1 guarantee to this Commission that there will never be a
- 2 | spill as large or significantly larger than the Ludden
- 3 | spill if the KXL Pipeline is built?
- 4 A. I cannot.
- 5 | Q. One of the things that's involved in design,
- 6 | pipeline design -- I imagine that includes detection
- 7 systems as well, does it not, ma'am?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And I think you told us earlier briefly -- and I
- 10 really apologize. I can't recall if it was a question
- 11 from myself or from Mr. Blackburn. I think you
- described, did you not, that TransCanada has committed to
- doing at least an aerial or a ground inspection every
- 14 three weeks?
- 15 A. We are committed to doing the surveillance
- 16 requirements as required by the Permit regulations and
- 17 | the federal regulations.
- 18 Q. So, again, the minimum required?
- 19 A. What is required by the regulations.
- 20 Q. Isn't it true that in the FSEIS the State Department
- 21 recommended an overflight of at least once a week?
- 22 A. I believe there are some recommendations in the
- 23 Appendix Z of the FSEIS.
- Q. So when you testified earlier that TransCanada was
- 25 committed to doing an overflight of ground inspection

- 1 | every three weeks, had you forgotten about this
- 2 | suggestion, strong suggestion, by the State Department
- 3 | that due to the danger of spills that it increased to
- 4 once a week?
- 5 A. The Special Conditions in Appendix Z require the
- 6 | three weeks. If there are additional conditions that we
- 7 | are to review as part of the Appendix Z, that will be
- 8 done over the course of the finalizations of the designs.
- 9 Q. Would you agree that if there's a spill of less than
- 10 20 barrels, it would not be easily detected above ground?
- 11 A. I cannot confirm. I'm not a leak detection
- 12 specialist.
- 13 Q. But if you -- you just said that inspections were
- 14 part of what you do -- you set out to do as part of
- 15 pipeline design, that would be something important to
- 16 know, wouldn't it?
- 17 A. The detection systems -- leak detection systems are
- 18 | a multilayered system with various computational and mass
- 19 balance type systems along with visual inspection
- 20 systems. I believe Ms. Tillquist described some of that
- 21 yesterday.
- 22 Q. Would you agree that in 2014 in the FSEIS that the
- 23 | State Department, using Exponent's work, said that under
- 24 TransCanada's current detection commitment that a spill
- of about 1,400 barrels could take place within two hours

- before it was detected?
- 2 A. I'm not aware of the specific detail in reference
- 3 within the FSEIS of that but --
- 4 Q. Did you miss that one when you were reading
- 5 Appendix B?
- 6 A. I don't know.
- 7 Q. That's a real lot of crude, isn't it? 1,400
- 8 barrels.
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 MR. ELLISON: Thank you, ma'am. At this time I
- 11 have no further questions.
- MR. SMITH: I'll wait a minute, Ms. Craven, to
- 13 let them get down.
- Okay. Ms. Craven, please proceed.
- MS. CRAVEN: I just have a few questions.
- 16 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MS. CRAVEN:
- 18 Q. Kimberly Craven for the Indigenous Environmental
- 19 Network. I have just a few follow-up questions about
- 20 your credentials.
- 21 So you moved to Texas in 2010; is that correct?
- 22 A. I did.
- 23 Q. And prior to that you were a licensed engineer
- 24 | practicing in Alberta?
- 25 A. I was.

- 1 Q. Pardon me?
- 2 A. I was.
- 3 Q. What year were you licensed?
- 4 A. I believe, 2004.
- 5 Q. And why did you become licensed?
- 6 A. I was -- I graduated in the engineering program, and
- 7 I practiced under a supervising engineer and applied for
- 8 my license and took the examinations.
- 9 Q. Is that a prerequisite for calling yourself a
- 10 | professional engineer in Calgary?
- 11 A. I believe it is.
- 12 Q. Okay. And is there any reciprocity with any of the
- other provinces? Are you able to call yourself an
- 14 | engineer in any of the other provinces?
- 15 A. I don't know the specifics. I never tried to apply
- 16 | in any of the other provinces.
- 17 Q. And since you moved to the United States in 2010
- 18 have you made any effort to become licensed in the
- 19 United States?
- 20 A. No. As I mentioned previously, engineers who
- 21 | authenticate the designs are licensed professional
- 22 | engineers in those particular states.
- 23 Q. And are those the individuals that you've been
- 24 supervising?
- 25 A. Those are the individuals that work with our

- third-party contract engineering firm.
- 2 Q. Okay. And there is no reciprocity between the
- 3 United States and Canada for becoming licensed; is that
- 4 correct?
- 5 A. I don't know all the particulars. There might be
- 6 | some temporary statuses in Texas, but I don't know all
- 7 | the details, as I have not looked into that matter.
- 8 Q. Okay. Would you explain a little bit more about the
- 9 | batching process, how that occurs? I'm curious about how
- 10 that will take place at the Marketlink terminal.
- 11 A. I believe Mr. Goulet explained that yesterday in
- 12 that the line would be stopped between Hardisty at the
- 13 head end of the pump station to the point of the
- 14 injection location at Marketlink, and then a batch would
- 15 be -- or crude oil would be accumulated in the tanks at
- 16 Marketlink and then injected into the pipeline at that
- 17 point.
- 18 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 19 And it's my understanding that your testimony is
- 20 that you've had no involvement in the design of that
- 21 | pipeline that's up there --
- I understand Mr. Goulet to testify there's about
- 23 | 5 miles of pipeline. Have you had any involvement at all
- 24 with that?
- 25 A. No. I have not had involvement with that.

- 1 Q. Do you know who has?
- 2 A. I do not. We haven't started any permitting or any
- 3 detailed work on that particular aspect.
- 4 Q. So there's no permitting for the Marketlink?
- 5 A. No permitting has been done for that project.
- 6 MS. CRAVEN: I think that's all. Thank you.
- 7 MR. SMITH: Mr. Gough, your turn.
- 8 MR. GOUGH: Thank you.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

10 BY MR. GOUGH:

9

- 11 Q. Bob Gough, InterTribal Council on Utility Policy.
- 12 Good afternoon.
- 13 A. Good afternoon.
- 14 Q. And it's your testimony that you've lived in Houston
- 15 | the last five years; is that right?
- 16 A. Thereabouts.
- 17 Q. Have you taken any steps towards being licensed in
- 18 the United States?
- 19 A. Not at this time.
- 20 Q. Is there any reason for that?
- 21 A. I am not providing engineering services. I don't
- 22 have any requirements to authenticate drawings because we
- 23 have personnel, engineering firms, responsible
- 24 engineering firms, that complete that work so there would
- 25 be no -- there's no requirement for me to apply for those

- 1 licenses.
- 2 Q. Okay. I have a question about the insertion of
- 3 | pipes into the tunnels that are -- look to be drilled,
- 4 | the HDD process.
- 5 What are the risks for scraping of the finishes off
- 6 of the pipes in that process?
- 7 A. So prior to completing the designs for the HDDs we
- 8 take soil boring samples to determine what layers of
- 9 soils are that we would be drilling through. So that's
- 10 one measure that we use as part of the design to give us
- 11 | an indication of what type of materials we would be
- 12 crossing.
- 13 Secondly, we overcoat the corrosion protection
- 14 coating with an abrasion resistant overcoat so that in
- 15 the event there was some sort of scraping, as you
- 16 mentioned, that the corrosion protective coating would
- 17 not get damaged.
- 18 Q. So it's coatings, and then the pipes are dragged
- 19 | into the tunnels? Is that what happens?
- 20 A. They're pulled in and installed, yes.
- 21 Q. Uh-huh. Is there any sleeving or anything put over
- 22 them going into the tunnel being dragged?
- 23 A. Typically we don't use any casings for that
- 24 particular type of installation.
- Q. Uh-huh. Is there any way that you then once they're

- 1 | in the tunnels check to see that your soil analysis and
- 2 | the overcoating protections have all proved to be
- 3 adequate?
- 4 A. Yes. We perform a coating evaluation after the pipe
- 5 | has been installed. And based on that coating
- 6 evaluation, we determine if there's additional mitigation
- 7 | that would be required in the form of specific cathodic
- 8 protection at the entry and exit point of those drills or
- 9 any other repairs that would be required to that pipe.
- 10 Q. And what is the process of that evaluation?
- 11 A. I don't know all the specific details. However, we
- 12 | have a corrosion specialty engineer come out to the field
- 13 and complete the testing. That data collection is then
- 14 | sent to a corrosion engineer for analysis and evaluation,
- and a specific remediation, if required, is prepared
- 16 during construction for installation.
- 17 Q. I'm not an engineer. I'm not sure how you would do
- 18 any of these things. That's what I'm trying to ask.
- 19 Do you run a camera down there? Do you take x-rays?
- 20 Do you send someone in to crawl under the pipe? I just
- 21 | don't know how this is done. That's what I'm trying to
- 22 get a picture of.
- 23 | A. It's done through a soil potential coating
- 24 evaluation. And they can determine if there are drops in
- 25 | potentials -- electric potentials along the ground to

- 1 determine if there would be some sort of coating damage,
- 2 bare metal exposed within that installation.
- 3 | Q. Okay. And are these -- well, are these electronic
- 4 things, these chemical tests, electronic? I just don't
- 5 understand how you do this. I hear a lot of words, but
- 6 I'm not understanding it. I'm sorry.
- 7 A. They are electronic tests that are performed with
- 8 instrumentation, and data is collected from that
- 9 instrumentation.
- 10 Q. Okay. Thank you. Thank you. Did you have any
- 11 oversight over -- you realize that you're the last
- 12 | witness again and many of the other witnesses have said
- 13 the next one will answer my question.
- 14 I'm wondering, did you have any oversight over the
- 15 risk management, either input into the plan or oversight
- 16 over its Application during construction?
- 17 A. I'm sorry. Which plan?
- 18 Q. The risk management, the work that the witness
- 19 Tillquist spoke about.
- 20 A. I have some input into that plan. The engineering
- 21 data that's required within her plan is provided through
- 22 engineers from my team, and we work with her team on that
- 23 | specific -- the specific inputs into that detailed
- 24 engineering assessment and the could affect analysis, the
- 25 fate and transport analysis that she discussed yesterday.

- 1 lacksquare We provide some of those inputs to that plan.
- 2 | Q. Did you have any input into the adverse weather
- 3 plan?
- 4 A. The adverse weather plan is a construction related
- 5 | plan for specific situations related to, for example,
- 6 | rain days or dust mitigation during a dry situation.
- 7 | Construction and engineering do have some input into that
- 8 plan.
- 9 So, yes, engineering would have input into some of
- 10 that.
- 11 Q. What input did you have into that plan?
- 12 A. We haven't prepared the plan for Keystone XL at this
- 13 time. The base Keystone plan would be a go by for that
- 14 particular plan. But it hasn't been prepared at this
- 15 time.
- 16 Q. The documentation that I have entitled Response To
- 17 | Condition H for the South Dakota Public Utilities
- 18 | Commission by TransCanada in the Business to Deliver,
- 19 No. 25, Condition No. 25, the Re Status says it is
- 20 | preparing an adverse weather plan.
- 21 And so far we can find no one who is in the work of
- 22 preparing this plan.
- 23 A. I believe it was in preparation, in that information
- 24 was being gathered such, as I mentioned, the go-by from
- 25 | the base Keystone. But I believe at this time it's been

- 1 | suspended. I don't believe there's any work being done
- 2 on it.
- 3 | Q. And this was a plan only to deal with rainy days and
- 4 | the interruption of construction cycles and things like
- 5 that?
- 6 A. That's correct.
- 7 Q. Most of your work has been focused on making sure
- 8 | that this pipe works in such a way as to prevent leaks
- 9 and spills and the like?
- 10 A. Yes. That's part of the design oversight is to
- 11 ensure -- to identify the requirements and ensure those
- 12 requirements are implemented.
- 13 Q. And they are the kinds of risks that you've been
- 14 designing around?
- 15 A. I'm sorry. I don't understand.
- 16 Q. With regard to the Risk Management Plan, these are
- 17 | the kinds of risks that you've been managing around?
- 18 A. That's a part of it, yes.
- 19 Q. Has there in your -- in any of your discussions or
- 20 any of your planning -- planning work on this project,
- 21 | any discussion about the risks of the completed pipeline
- 22 and its operation?
- 23 A. That particular Risk Assessment is completed within
- 24 one year -- as we go into operations. It's required to
- 25 be completed at a later time, the risks of operations and

- 1 | the pipeline threats. That's done at a later time.
- 2 Q. Has there been any discussion of the risk and
- 3 threats associated with it working properly?
- 4 A. I believe Ms. Tillquist addressed that yesterday
- 5 | around potential threats related to equipment and things
- 6 of that nature.
- 7 Q. There have been no assessments done with regard to
- 8 the risks of the delivery of all of that tar sand oil to
- 9 | the Houston or Louisiana refineries?
- 10 A. I'm not sure specifically in what context of risk.
- 11 | We have performed a Risk Assessment, as discussed in --
- 12 | yesterday by Ms. Tillquist, and additional updates to
- 13 that Risk Assessment as required by Appendix Z are in
- 14 progress and forthcoming as well as the additional
- 15 requirements under the federal regulations prior to going
- 16 into operations.
- 17 Q. We heard discussion, actually even a question from a
- 18 | Commissioner yesterday, about the benzene cloud. But
- 19 there's little other discussion with regard to risks to
- 20 the air. We've seen land and water and had a lot of
- 21 discussion about that.
- 22 But with regard to the risks to the air, the
- 23 atmosphere, has there been much discussion about that
- 24 within your circles?
- 25 A. Just what Ms. Tillquist said, discussed yesterday.

- 1 I'm not aware of anything else.
- 2 Q. So there's been no discussion of the risk to the
- 3 atmosphere of the proper working of the Keystone
- 4 Pipeline?
- 5 MR. WHITE: Objection. Asked and answered.
- 6 MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- 7 Q. Has there been any discussion in terms of the
- 8 adverse effects the Keystone Pipeline may have on
- 9 weather?
- MR. WHITE: Mr. Smith, I'm going to object to
- 11 this continuing line of questioning. This is not the
- 12 Risk Assessment witness. We had Ms. Tillquist up
- 13 yesterday for these areas. This is a design and
- 14 | construction witness.
- MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- 16 Q. Has there been any discussion in that regard with --
- 17 as to the operation of this pipeline, providing --
- 18 providing a threat to the atmospheric weather conditions?
- 19 MR. WHITE: Same objection.
- MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- 21 Q. Have you in your work had to establish a -- the
- 22 | carbon footprint of your construction and operation of
- 23 | your pipeline?
- 24 A. That's not in my scope.
- Q. Whose scope would something like that be in?

- 1 A. I'm not sure.
- 2 Q. Do you believe it may be in someone's scope at
- 3 TransCanada, you just are not sure who it is?
- 4 A. I don't know.
- 5 | Q. Were there not calculations of such made in the
- 6 FSEIS?
- 7 A. I believe so. I wasn't involved in any of the --
- 8 any of that.
- 9 Q. You were not involved in any of that?
- 10 A. I was not involved in anything related to that.
- MR. GOUGH: No further questions. Thank you.
- MR. SMITH: Okay. I think I saw Ms. Joye Braun
- in here earlier, but these beams I can't see very much.
- 14 Did she go?
- MS. LONE EAGLE: She left, but I've included her
- 16 question with mine.
- I don't see Ms. Kilmurry. Is she back there? I
- don't think so.
- So we're down to Mr. Harter. Oh, wait a minute.
- 20 I'm ahead of you, but she's not here.
- So Mr. Harter.
- 22 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. HARTER:
- 24 Q. Good afternoon.
- 25 A. Good afternoon.

- Q. If I had listened to these proceedings and never seen you, I would think that you'd be much bigger. Your colleagues have put a lot of weight on your shoulders.
- MR. HARTER: Commission, I'm going to do my best not to repeat myself, but because of the process that

 I've seen here and last night I spent until 1 o'clock trying to write up my stuff for -- and read through her testimony. And plus I'm going to go through my notes that all of her colleagues referred back to someone too as best I can.
- 11 So I appreciate your indulgence.
- 12 Q. Ms. Kothari; is that right?
- 13 A. Kothari, yes.
- 14 Q. Would you say that these pipeline systems -- would
- 15 you say that they're built with the plan to fail?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. So if they're not built with a plan to fail, then
- 18 why do we have to have all the safety precautions?
- 19 A. Because that's what the regulations require of us.
- 20 Q. Would the safety requirements not be needed if it
- 21 | wasn't so dangerous?
- 22 A. The safety requirements are needed as part of
- 23 ensuring the protection of the -- our employees, the
- 24 public, and the environment.
- 25 Q. Thank you. I think you answered this, but I'm going

- 1 to ask it anyways.
- 2 Did you prepare your own testimony? Yes or no?
- 3 A. Yes.
- $4 \mid Q$. What is a herbaceous state? Please explain that.
- 5 You mentioned it earlier in testimony.
- 6 A. Could you reference me to that?
- 7 Q. Not really. I figured it had something to do with
- 8 | plants, but I'm not sure.
- 9 MR. SMITH: Did she say herbaceous?
- MR. HARTER: Could be.
- 11 A. I'm not sure. I believe that's an environmental
- 12 term. I'm not sure. I don't know where that is in my
- 13 testimony.
- 14 Q. You mentioned it so I just wanted an understanding
- of what you were talking about. That's why I asked.
- 16 A. I don't remember. I'm sorry.
- 17 Q. Is the SCADA system for monitoring the best system
- 18 out there available?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Is the SCADA system that TransCanada is going to
- 21 use, is that a control system?
- 22 A. It is.
- 23 Q. Does this SCADA system that they're using, you say
- 24 it's a control system. Is it a leak detection system?
- 25 A. There are multiple components to the system. The

- 1 | SCADA system is used to collect and transmit information
- 2 | from the operations control center to the pipeline. And
- 3 | attached to that is a complementary leak detection system
- 4 | with multiple layers of detection methods.
- 5 Q. Explain those layers to me. Because I'm not
- 6 | anywheres educated in this other than what I've been
- 7 | trying to read through this whole process, plus what I
- 8 done last night.
- 9 The leak detection site of this system, if it's
- 10 | there, if it's not just a control system, it's leak
- 11 detection, explain to me how the leak detection system
- 12 works.
- 13 A. I believe that's listed in the Findings of Fact in
- 14 | the Amended Order, and it's a good explanation of that.
- 15 I'm not a leak detection expert, but that's a good --
- 16 Q. But as a lead engineer you cannot explain this to
- 17 me?
- 18 A. That's outside my area of expertise.
- 19 Q. That sounds like a general answer that we've been
- 20 getting.
- Do you know what -- between the SCADA system, some
- 22 | reading I done last night said an alpha system,
- 23 A-L-P-H-A.
- Do you know anything about that?
- 25 A. I do not.

- 1 Q. You've never heard of any difference between a SCADA
- 2 and an alpha system?
- 3 A. I'm not sure. I'm not -- I'm not aware.
- 4 Q. Would it be your opinion that SCADA system works
- 5 | pretty much without fail?
- 6 A. I don't have an expert opinion on the SCADA systems.
- 7 I'm not a SCADA automations engineer.
- 8 Q. Would that not fall in the operations and
- 9 maintenance part of what you got in your job description?
- 10 A. That's outside the scope of my job description. I'm
- 11 | not responsible for any operations or maintenance.
- 12 Q. So is protection of human health and safety outside
- 13 the scope of your expertise?
- 14 A. We use the engineering tools and designs to ensure
- 15 that.
- 16 | O. To ensure what?
- 17 A. To ensure the protection of health, safety.
- 18 Q. You've done a fair job of explaining your difference
- 19 between your 72 percent and your 80 percent of maximum
- 20 operating pressure.
- I guess what I struggle with on that is that you're
- 22 using a thinner wall pipe with higher pressure with a
- 23 | more corrosive product running through it.
- I would like you to explain to me how that's safer.
- MR. WHITE: Objection. Assumes facts not in

evidence. 1 2 MR. SMITH: Sustained. 3 MR. HARTER: Her common knowledge would not --4 with her expertise wouldn't fill into that? 5 MR. SMITH: I don't think anything like that's 6 been said. It's just maybe you can ask a couple of 7 preliminary questions to get to it --8 MR. HARTER: Thank you. 9 MR. SMITH: -- that wouldn't be inaccurate. 10 So is it fair to say that TransCanada has downgraded 11 the pipe wall thickness of Keystone XL? 12 No. The pipe wall thickness remains the same. 13 We've reduced the operating pressure to have it align 14 with the requirements in the current regulation. 15 So the pipeline will operate as a standard pipeline, 16 same as all other oil pipelines. However, we have 17 additional safety pressures included over and above that 18 from a standard operating perspective. Were you in Winner, South Dakota in the public 19 20 meetings? I cannot remember.

- 21 A. I believe I was.
- Q. So at Winner, South Dakota public meetings plus the
 PUC meeting, which I do remember you were there, it was
 stated that in high consequence areas and under the roads
 that the pipe wall thickness would be nearly

- 1 three-quarters of an inch thick.
- 2 Why has it been downgraded from this?
- 3 | A. The wall thickness of the road crossings in
- 4 | South Dakota remains unchanged at nearly three-quarters
- of an inch thick. The wall thickness is 0.618 inches. I
- 6 | don't believe that's changed since our public meetings in
- 7 Winner.
- 8 Q. Are you good at fractions?
- 9 A. Not without a calculator.
- 10 MR. HARTER: Give me a second.
- 11 Q. Just use big numbers. 750 minus 618.
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. What's the answer?
- 14 A. 132.
- 15 0. 132. So that's 132-thousandths; correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. That's the difference between nearly three-quarter
- 18 of an inch. I would not call .618 nearly three-quarters
- 19 of an inch. 100-thousandths is a lot.
- 20 Within your engineering degree do you get any
- 21 studies on like types of machining and working with those
- 22 types of figures?
- 23 A. Not to my knowledge.
- Q. Well, within my years of experience I've had about a
- 25 | year and a half working in a machine shop plus the other

stuff throughout my work.

2.3

If you turned a crank shaft 100-thousandths too small, you're going to have a large failure. So with this pipeline being 100 some thousandths smaller in diameter, you don't see that as a problem?

- A. No. The regulations require the wall thickness for a crude oil line to be designed to incorporate .72 design factor, as we discussed. We apply additional analysis based on requirements and codes and standards for crossing roads and apply those particular analysis to determine the wall thickness for the roads so they are adequate to ensure the loads that travel over the roads.
- Q. Okay. So you said "roads." So this is high consequence area size too, is it not?
- A. The high consequence areas have been designed with thicker pipe than that of the main line pipe, yes.
- Q. I want to thank you for going there and answering that. Because you're the first person in four years that has given me that answer, probably over four years that has given me the straight answer on that since the PUC meetings.

Even with all the stuff that I've gone through on this, you're the first person so I'm happy to see that they enlightened you on the facts.

MR. HARTER: And I'd like the PUC board to make

- 1 note of what was said here on the pipe wall thickness in
- 2 | the high consequence areas and under the roads.
- 3 Q. Would it be your opinion that with all the
- 4 regulations within your testimony -- there's been a lot
- 5 of talk back and forth about regulations.
- 6 With the regulation you need someone to enforce that
- 7 | regulation. Wouldn't you say?
- 8 A. The regulation -- our governing body for this
- 9 pipeline is PHMSA.
- 10 Q. Right. So within all the papers -- and I surely
- didn't get to look through all of them that come out from
- 12 Woods Fuller -- I read in a statement in there and I want
- 13 to know if you're aware of this statement. It stated
- 14 | that TransCanada is not in charge of regulation and
- 15 regulating the pipeline. That's PHMSA's job.
- 16 Are you aware of that statement?
- 17 A. I'm not aware specifically of that statement.
- 18 Q. So when I read that it highly irritated me because
- 19 what that told me was that TransCanada can get away with
- 20 something, they're going to get away with it.
- 21 Would you say that's the history of what they've
- 22 done?
- 23 A. No, I would not.
- Q. I wish they would have put page numbers on your
- 25 testimony. It looks to be on page 3 of your testimony.

Towards the bottom you are --

2.3

Why in this section from -- beginning with page 2, No. 7 and you get to the backside where you mention the two pipe wall thicknesses, why is there no mention of the high consequence areas being .618?

A. So the design of the pipeline -- so the roads are .618. The high consequence areas are thicker than this main line pipe at .515 wall. When we applied for the Special Permit it would have allowed the main line to operate at a .8 corresponding to .465 wall.

Now that we've released the pressure, that would correspond to the main line pipe, and then the high consequence areas would operate at a lower design factor corresponding to the .515 wall and then cascading further down to the road to a .618 wall.

So the only thing that changed in the Finding of Fact was the change in the operating pressure.

- Q. When did this change in the Finding of Fact come?

 Do you know?
- A. Yes. We withdrew the Special Permit in August of 2010, and, therefore, that changed the design pressure -- reduced the design pressure to the standard regulation.
- Q. Are you aware of one of the anomalies that came along with the Keystone I that you talked about in your prior testimony that one of the problems with the areas

- 1 of concern was that the maximum diameter of the pipe
- 2 | expanded beyond limits?
- 3 A. I'm aware of an advisory from PHMSA asking operators
- 4 | to verify their pipelines regarding that particular item
- 5 | to which I believe I spoke about this earlier.
- 6 Q. Can you tell me, was -- so expand it beyond that
- 7 diameter. So was that a pipe wall thickness problem? It
- 8 wasn't heavy enough pipe?
- 9 A. No. That wasn't the specific issue.
- 10 Q. You run too much pressure?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. You run too much oil in it?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Well, I don't understand what makes something expand
- 15 beyond maximum operating diameter. It's either heat,
- 16 pressure, or a combination of all of them.
- 17 A. The strength of the material. However, Keystone ran
- 18 the required in-line inspection tools for that particular
- 19 issue, and the pipe does not pose an issue to the ongoing
- 20 safe operations of the pipeline.
- 21 Q. Are you -- to the best of your ability is Keystone I
- 22 | running at full capacity?
- 23 A. It is not. From an operating pressure standpoint.
- 24 We received a Special Permit to operate that pipeline up
- 25 to a .8 design factor, similar to the Application that we

- 1 | submitted for the Keystone XL Project and subsequently
- 2 | withdrew, but we are not operating that pipeline at its
- 3 | maximum design pressure at this time.
- 4 | Q. So you're not running a full volume of oil through
- 5 Keystone I?
- 6 A. We're not running at the maximum allowable operating
- 7 pressure at this time.
- Q. I guess I'd like my question answered.
- 9 Are you running a full volume of oil through
- 10 Keystone I, or are you running it half full?
- 11 A. We are not running currently at the maximum
- 12 | available capacity on Keystone.
- 13 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- So if you're not running that line at maximum
- 15 capacity, why should this Commission give you a permit,
- 16 TransCanada a permit, to have another line? Are you
- 17 going to run this one at half full too?
- 18 So one question at a time. Why should they give
- 19 | you -- renew a permit for a line that isn't needed when
- 20 the first one isn't running at full capacity?
- 21 MR. WHITE: I'm going to object. That's not
- 22 | within the scope of this witness's expertise or
- 23 responsibility.
- MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- MR. HARTER: Excuse me?

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1
              MR. SMITH: She's an engineer, and you're asking
2
     her about an upper management business decision. I don't
 3
     know.
 4
              I guess not with her new duties. Maybe those
5
     fall within.
 6
              CHAIRMAN NELSON: Sustained.
7
              MR. SMITH: Sustained. Otherwise, ask her
8
     foundation.
              MS. REAL BIRD: Mr. Smith, could he ask her if
10
     there's an engineering reason for that decision?
11
              Just trying to assist Mr. Harter.
12
              MR. SMITH: Yeah. If he wants to go down that
13
     on an engineering related reason like that as to why.
14
     But in terms of the other one was a -- more of a -- I
15
     don't know what.
16
              MR. HARTER: Common sense question I think is
17
     what you're looking for.
18
              MR. SMITH: Yep.
19
              Did you hear Ms. Real Bird?
20
              MR. HARTER: Yes.
21
              MR. SMITH:
                          Okay.
         To the best of your knowledge as a professional
22
2.3
     engineer, why is TransCanada asking for another permit
24
     for Keystone XL when they're not running Keystone I at a
25
     full capacity?
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- 1 MR. WHITE: Same objection. That was the same 2 question that was just sustained.
- 3 MR. SMITH: That's sustained. That was the same 4 question.
- 5 MR. HARTER: Somebody bring me up a crib note.
- 6 MS. LONE EAGLE: Is there an engineering reason 7 why?
- Q. Is there an engineering reason why Keystone I is not running --
- Is there an engineering reason why Keystone I isn't running at full capacity?
- 12 A. So I'll re-explain my previous answer.
 - So we are running at full capacity of the design of Keystone I. What I meant to say is that that pipeline is available to operate up to a higher pressure and, thus, the remaining available capacity is not being used.
 - So at this time from your context about Keystone being full, it is full, but it is not utilizing the ultimate design pressure at this time.
- 20 MR. HARTER: Well, I guess I -- from what I
 21 heard I just got two different answers so I'd like the
 22 Commission to make note of that.
- Q. You stated earlier that running at 80 percent does not make TransCanada more money. Is that correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

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- 1 | Q. So running more volume of oil at the same time
- 2 doesn't have an effect of making them more money?
- 3 A. I don't understand your question. I'm sorry.
- 4 Q. In my rancher rationale, if you're running at
- 5 | 72 percent, you're moving less volume. If you're running
- 6 at 80 percent of maximum operating pressure, you're
- 7 | moving more volume. Is that correct?
- 8 A. We are running it -- 72 percent. So I don't
- 9 understand your question.
- 10 Our pipeline design is to the standard regulation
- 11 with additional safeguards. So we are running at
- 12 72 percent.
- 13 Q. On Keystone I?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Okay. So on Keystone XL you're saying that you're
- 16 going to run that at 80 percent; is that correct?
- 17 A. No. We have withdrawn the Special Permit
- 18 | Application, and we are -- we will be operating the
- 19 Keystone XL Pipeline at the standard regulated
- 20 requirement of .72 with the additional Conditions.
- Q. Okay. I almost got this, I think. So you're going
- 22 to run KXL at 72 percent, but you're building it to an
- 23 80 percent engineering capacity.
- 24 Would that be a correct statement?
- 25 A. We are building Keystone XL to a 72 percent design

- 1 | standard with additional safety measures that would have
- 2 been applied to the pipeline if it were running at an
- 3 80 percent.
- 4 Q. Okay. So one of the statements that was made about
- 5 the time that was withdrew, the Permit. And it's not a
- 6 statement that I'm aware that you made.
- 7 But the statement was that you could always go back
- 8 and reapply for that Permit. Is that true or not?
- 9 A. We have no plans to apply for a Special Permit at
- 10 this time.
- 11 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- MR. HARTER: I just got a double answer again.
- 13 At this time that leaves like a hole you could run a
- 14 buffalo herd through. At this time.
- 15 Q. Either you're going to apply for the Permit or
- 16 you're not. What we want to know from a public
- 17 | standpoint is are you going to run this at an 80 percent
- 18 capacity, or are you going to run it at a 72 percent
- 19 | capacity?
- 20 A. We are running this pipeline at a 72 percent
- 21 | capacity. I'm not aware of any plans to apply for a
- 22 Special Permit.
- 23 Q. But they have the ability to do that?
- 24 A. I'm not aware.
- MR. HARTER: I would just like it made known for

- the record that it was stated by the representatives that they do have the ability to do that.
 - Q. You might have answered this already. I was right ahead of myself so it might have been behind.

So on Keystone I we talked about that the expanding beyond the maximum limits of the maximum operating diameter was one of the factors on Keystone I. Can you tell me what maybe the others were? The anomalies that come with Keystone I, that you learned your lessons from, you stated?

- 11 A. Yes. We talked earlier about the cathodic 12 protection item. In addition, we talked about the
- 13 14 leaks that had been experienced at the pump station 14 related to the small components --
- Q. Let's stop there. I got a short memory so -- what caused these small components to fail?
- 17 A. I don't know the specific root cause of that.
- 18 Q. Do you know if it happened to be from vibration?
- 19 A. I'm not aware of the specifics.

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- Q. I guess I struggle with these answers because you're supposed to be a lead engineer on this, and you don't know what caused these pipelines to fail.
 - When I have a breakdown out at the farm I have to figure out why it failed, and then I've got to fix it.

 So you don't know if it happened to be from vibration or

- 1 welding?
- 2 A. I don't know the specifics. It was not within my
- 3 scope.
- 4 Q. Do you know, did TransCanada bring anybody along
- 5 | that can -- that these questions that have been evaded,
- 6 that it falls into their scope?
- 7 A. Mr. King may be able to answer some of those
- 8 questions.
- 9 Q. It's my understanding that Mr. King isn't going to
- 10 testify now. But thank you for your answer.
- 11 There's been some talk about all the pipelines in
- 12 the country. I think you were talking about that
- 13 earlier. I'm going to relate this to a redneck analogy.
- 14 Okay?
- Would you play with a rabid dog until you got bit?
- 16 A. I'm sorry. I don't understand your question.
- 17 Q. If you had a sick animal that could give you a
- 18 disease you could die from, would you play with it until
- 19 you got bit?
- 20 MR. WHITE: I'm going to object. I think this
- 21 is a bit out of this witness's expertise. She's not a
- 22 veterinarian.
- MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- Q. Okay. Let's go into her expertise. Would you go
- 25 | play on a leaking pipeline until it killed you?

- 1 A. I don't have any comment to that.
- 2 Q. Why?
- 3 A. We ensure the safety of our pipelines through all
- 4 | the various requirements that we've discussed or that
- 5 | I've discussed and that Ms. Tillquist has discussed over
- 6 the last few days.
- 7 And so I just don't have an answer for your
- 8 question.
- 9 Q. Okay. Let me rephrase it.
- 10 If you saw a pipeline that was leaking, you wouldn't
- 11 | go stand out on it, would you?
- 12 A. I don't understand your question.
- 13 Q. If you seen one of your pipelines leaking, would you
- 14 go out and stand by it?
- 15 A. We have measures in place to --
- 16 Q. I didn't ask you that. Yes or no?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. Thank you.
- 19 With that answered, what I'm hearing is from
- 20 TransCanada and a lot of other people that it's just one
- 21 | more pipeline. It won't matter. It doesn't increase our
- 22 risk at all.
- 23 So if I don't have a pipeline on my property, I
- 24 don't have any risk right now. Would you say that's a
- 25 true statement?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. So Keystone XL has the capacity to carry 900,000
- 3 barrels per day; is that true?
- 4 A. 830,000.
- 5 | Q. In the original Permit Findings of Fact No. 15 it
- 6 states 720,000 to 900,000.
- 7 A. Yes. And subsequently we have withdrawn the Special
- 8 Permit and reduced the operating pressure, and, in turn,
- 9 | that reduces the capacity to the 830,000 barrels.
- 10 Q. See, that's where I struggled at. Because my
- 11 understanding of Keystone when this first come out that
- 12 | the 700,000 barrels per day was at 1,440 psi, which was
- 72 percent of maximum operating pressure.
- 14 Is that not a true statement?
- 15 A. No. That was at the .8 with reduced number of
- 16 pumping stations. The 900 is the number.
- 17 Q. Well, I'm still struggling with that because at that
- 18 | time I don't believe when you started this you had filed
- 19 for your Special Permit to increase the pressure.
- 20 A. I don't recall the date for the Special Permit
- 21 | filing. I believe it was 2008.
- 22 MR. HARTER: I'd just like to make note for the
- 23 | Commissioners to maybe look at that. Because I guess
- 24 what it comes to to me is it seems to the public that the
- 25 | facts are always changing and they come out and tell the

- 1 | public one thing and give them a comfortable zone of
- 2 | public safety and then they go and change it. And I
- 3 | think that's very wrong and endangering.
- 4 MR. WHITE: I'm going to move to strike those
- 5 comments. Mr. Harter will have an opportunity to testify
- 6 as a witness. He's doing it now.
- 7 MR. SMITH: Granted.
- 8 Q. Okay. I rudely interrupted you.
- 9 So you told me the fittings -- the protection -- I
- 10 guess if you can go on from there. I can't find where I
- 11 scribbled it down at.
- 12 A. I believe those were what we had discussed, the
- cathodic protection issue, the 14 leaks at the pump
- 14 stations, and then the low yield pipe advisory.
- 15 Q. So where I was going with my point was is that is it
- 16 | your opinion that just one more pipeline doesn't matter?
- 17 It's just one more pipeline?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. So you think that one more pipeline won't cause
- 20 | anymore damage than none?
- 21 A. I do not believe so.
- 22 Q. So we were talking about a risk factor. So no
- 23 | pipelines would be zero. Would you agree with that?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. So would you say that a pipeline carrying 900 --

- 1 almost a million barrels would increase the chances by
- 2 1 million?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. How come?
- 5 A. I believe Ms. Tillquist testified to the risk
- 6 assessments and those specific risk-related incident
- 7 frequency numbers.
- 8 Q. I'm going to show you a pamphlet, and then I'm going
- 9 to show you a picture inside a pamphlet. Okay?
- 10 A. Okay.
- 11 Q. What does the header on this say?
- 12 A. Protecting Livestock.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- Okay. On the picture above the cow can you read
- 15 what it says?
- 16 A. Actually, I can't. I'll have to put my glasses on.
- 17 I'm sorry.
- 18 It says "Ingestion of crude oil."
- 19 Q. And below the cow by the arrow?
- 20 A. "Oil on pit surface."
- 21 Q. Okay. Then in front of -- above the camel?
- MR. WHITE: Can I inquire whether this document
- 23 is an exhibit so that we can be looking at it? And if
- 24 | not, what it is.
- MR. SMITH: Is this an exhibit?

1 MR. HARTER: It's a reference. 2 Okay. But is it an exhibit? MR. SMITH: 3 MR. HARTER: No. 4 MR. SMITH: Okay. It's not an exhibit. 5 Mr. White. 6 MR. WHITE: Well, I would suggest that if we're 7 going to be asking a witness about a brand new document, 8 she ought to have some time to familiarize herself with it. 10 I'd also suggest since she's been on over two 11 hours, it might be a good opportunity for her to look at 12 it over a break. 13 MR. SMITH: Before we do that, do you want to 14 tell us on the record what it is, and then you can give 15 it to Mr. White for him to review. 16 MR. HARTER: This is a document. Protecting 17 Livestock is the header on it. And it is a document that 18 talks about livestock ingesting byproducts of oils. 19 MR. SMITH: Okay. And who -- can you tell us 20 who the creator of this document was? 21 MR. HARTER: On the last page it says 22 Copyright 2006, API, All Rights Reserved. 2.3 I'm assuming that this is the American Petroleum 24 Institute. I don't see it written out fully. It says --25 oh, it says API Creative Services below that.

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1
              MR. SMITH: Okay. And it gives an author's
2
     name?
              Well, that's good enough. Why don't we just go
 3
 4
     into recess. Should we just take our 15-minute afternoon
5
     break right now? Okay.
 6
              MR. WHITE: Thank you.
7
                      (A short recess is taken)
8
              MR. SMITH: Call the hearing back to order in
     Docket HP14-001. Took a brief recess to allow counsel
10
     for TransCanada to review a document that's been
11
     referenced by Intervenor John Harter, who is conducting
12
     cross-examination.
13
              Mr. White, do you have anything to add?
14
              MR. WHITE: Yeah. So we appreciate the
15
     opportunity to review the document over the break.
16
     looked at it. The witness has looked at it. She's never
17
     seen it before. She's not familiar with it.
18
              It essentially relates to, as far as we can
19
     discern, toxicology impacts to livestock from oil field
20
     operations.
21
              Mr. Harter, of course, is free to cross-examine
22
     on it, but I just would indicate that the witness is not
2.3
     going to know a lot about it.
2.4
              MR. SMITH: Okay.
25
              Mr. Harter, do you want to proceed?
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1 MR. HARTER: Okay. I believe where we were at 2 is that I asked you to -- if you would read what's above 3 the donkey. 4 MR. SMITH: Camel, you mean? 5 MR. HARTER: Camel. 6 MR. WHITE: I might object to the relevance of camels in South Dakota. 7 8 MR. HARTER: Better not send me elk hunting. It states inhalation of oil vapors. 10 Okay. There was some discussion about what we were 11 calling these fumes. 12 So are you a little bit familiar with the products 13 and what happens during spills? 14 No, I'm not. Α. 15 Q. Amazing. 16 MR. HARTER: Am I allowed to ask her to read or 17 not? 18 MR. SMITH: Do you have an objection to that, Mr. White? 19 20 I guess it depends on how much MR. WHITE: 21 you're asking her to read. 22 MR. SMITH: Let's not get carried away, though, 2.3 I think maybe if you want to, do you want to 24 request of Keystone if they have an objection to you just 25 entering this as an exhibit and then we can all read it.

1 MR. HARTER: I would like to enter this as an 2 exhibit if there's no objections to it. 3 MR. SMITH: It does appear to be an API 4 document. 5 MR. WHITE: Sorry. There was some uncertainty 6 around that as we were reviewing it over the break, 7 whether it actually is an API document or not. I mean, it may or may not be. We really have no way of ascertaining that without confirming with API. 10 So I hate to make an objection, but we do have 11 some foundational concerns about the document. 12 MR. SMITH: Why don't you, John, just give us a 13 brief summary of what it says. 14 MR. HARTER: Sure. 15 MR. SMITH: That really would be more for your 16 testimony. I think that's where we're at. She doesn't have any knowledge of it. 17 18 MR. HARTER: I can do that. No problem. There was some conversation earlier about the 19 20 bonding process, and then there was a statement made 21 about internal and external corrosion. We've talked a 22 lot about the external parts of the pipe. 2.3 I would like you to explain to me what you meant

when you talked about the internal corrosion and what

24

25

causes that.

- 1 A. So the pipeline has potential for threats of
- 2 | internal corrosion, and those are typically mitigated
- 3 | through the use of cleaning in-line inspection runs and
- 4 other products that are introduced into the pipeline,
- 5 | such as corrosion inhibitor during the integrity
- 6 management process.
- 7 Q. So do these corrosive products come from the product
- 8 | that you're transporting through the pipeline?
- 9 A. There may be a point where the pipeline may be
- 10 susceptible to internal corrosion as a result of the
- 11 crude passing through. However, there are mitigation
- 12 techniques that are used during the integrity management
- 13 process.
- 14 Q. On the Keystone I line where it failed in the
- 15 diameter that was 2 inches, can you tell me if there was
- 16 | internal corrosion at that point also?
- 17 A. I do not believe that there was, but I can't comment
- 18 for certain.
- 19 Q. Thank you.
- 20 MR. HARTER: I need to grab something out of my
- 21 bag, please.
- 22 Q. You stated that what you're moving into is future
- 23 projects; correct?
- 24 A. I'm transitioning to a new role, yes.
- 25 Q. Do you know Russ Girling?

- 1 A. I do not know Russ Girling personally, no.
- 2 Q. Russ Girling, according to this document that I
- 3 have, is CEO -- became CEO of TransCanada --
- 4 MR. WHITE: We can stipulate that it was 2009 if
- 5 that helps.
- 6 MR. HARTER: Thank you.
- 7 Q. So with coming into your new capacity, have you
- 8 heard any talk about twinning Keystone I or Keystone XL
- 9 in the future?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. This document is a article that was in one of the --
- 12 | not sure newspaper -- well, it says Generic Generates
- 13 | Static Business Article.
- I would like you to just read a short piece of that.
- 15 Okay?
- MR. HARTER: Is there any objections to that?
- 17 It's just one paragraph. Small.
- 18 MR. WHITE: Sorry. Could you repeat what the
- 19 document is?
- 20 MR. HARTER: It's a newspaper article that
- 21 Mr. Girling was quoted in.
- MR. WHITE: I guess I have no objection for her
- 23 reading it for what it's worth. It sounds like double
- 24 hearsay to me but --
- Q. Would you read the section where the star is marked

- 1 on the paper?
- 2 A. "'Conversation on twinning Keystone with an adjacent
- 3 pipeline have already begun, 'Mr. Girling said. It would
- 4 be a multibillion dollar project but TransCanada has
- 5 provided no detail."
- 6 Q. Where I guess I want to go from there is we talked
- 7 about the I'm going to call it endangerment to our states
- 8 with multiple pipelines carrying the same product.
- 9 So would it not be safe to assume that the more
- 10 | product we're moving through an area that it is going to
- 11 create a bigger hazard, chance of a hazard?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. So if you've got one pipeline that's got a chance to
- 14 | spill -- let's say one pipeline's got one chance to
- 15 | spill. So now you've got two pipelines with one chance
- 16 to spill. Now you've got twice as many chances to spill,
- 17 don't you?
- 18 A. No. Pipelines are the safest method of transporting
- 19 crude oil. As we have demonstrated, we have transported
- 20 over a billion barrels of crude oil safely.
- 21 Q. Was that with the first line leaking 14 times the
- 22 first year?
- 23 A. As I discussed previously, those leaks were confined
- 24 to the pump stations.
- 25 Q. Thank you.

- Okay. You gave testimony to -- earlier about routing issues in Nebraska; correct?
- 3 A. I believe there was a small discussion around that.
- Q. And this is going to lead into South Dakota. Okay?

 So what was the issue in Nebraska?
- A. There was a routing issue around the sand hills area in Nebraska.
- Q. Thank you. So does the sand hills stop at the state
 9 line?
- 10 A. I believe there are some sand hill type soils in the south part of South Dakota.
- Q. So are you aware that they are in the southern Tripp
 County area?
- 14 A. I'm not aware specifically to the proximity.
- 15 Q. If there was an issue with the aquifer in the sand
- 16 hills of Nebraska and it comes into South Dakota into the
- sand hills of South Dakota, why would someone not -- with
- 18 your expertise in helping with this route, why would you
- 19 not recommend to move it off the sand hills in
- 20 South Dakota also?
- 21 A. I don't believe that we are routed through specific
- 22 | sand hills in South Dakota.
- Q. Did you study the soil maps within the scope of your
- 24 job?
- 25 A. I did not study the soil maps specifically.

- 1 | Q. Did you look at the reports from the soil maps?
- 2 A. My engineering team looked at the reports as well as
- 3 the environmental team.
- 4 Q. Did they report back to you?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. So why do you not know that the sand hills of
- 7 | South Dakota are just as endangered as the sand hills of
- 8 Nebraska in our aquifer?
- 9 A. I do not believe we are routed through sand hills on
- 10 our route currently in South Dakota.
- 11 Q. Well, I'm going to tell you that you are.
- 12 Condition No. 35 in the Conditions states southern
- 13 Tripp County was to be treated as a hydrologically
- 14 sensitive area, and you gave testimony to knowing that
- 15 earlier, I believe.
- So to me it gives -- it would discredit a person's
- 17 knowledge of what they're doing if they don't know the
- 18 difference between where the sand hills end and where
- 19 they don't.
- 20 And if they didn't do that, and look into that,
- 21 | wouldn't you consider that negligence of your job?
- MR. WHITE: Objection. Argumentative.
- 23 MR. SMITH: I'm going to sustain that. Just ask
- 24 her questions.
- MR. HARTER: It was too long. I understand.

- 1 MR. SMITH: You don't give the answer up front.
- MR. HARTER: Yeah. I understand. I understand.
 - Q. Would you explain what an outside force failure is?
- 4 A. That could be attributed, as Ms. Tillquist spoke
- 5 about yesterday, to flooding, other types of damages.
- 6 Q. Slope side?

- 7 A. That could be a potential outside force.
- 8 Q. Did TransCanada have a pipeline in Mexico that was
- 9 damaged by a slope slide?
- 10 MR. WHITE: Objection. Irrelevant.
- 11 MR. SMITH: I'll overrule and let her answer it,
- 12 I guess. It's fairly irrelevant, but we'll see if she
- 13 has any knowledge of that.
- 14 A. I'm not aware of the details of the failure in
- 15 Mexico.
- 16 Q. So within your expertise and all the meetings you
- 17 have in your corporate office when you guys have a
- 18 | failure you don't talk about it? Is that what you're
- 19 | telling me?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. So did you talk about this failure or not?
- 22 A. I did not talk about this failure in specific.
- 23 Q. Have you ever visited my property?
- 24 A. No, sir.
- MR. HARTER: Could I ask the Staff to put up the

```
1
    picture that we had up yesterday, please, of my property.
2
     It's a map -- I think it's 55 or 56 of 58.
 3
              MR. WHITE: Sorry. I hate to interrupt, but I'm
     looking at DRA 55, 56, 58. I don't see this there.
4
5
    wondering what exhibit it might be.
 6
              MR. HARTER: This is not a DRA exhibit. This is
7
     the one that I referenced to yesterday.
                                              So I did
8
    misspeak when I said that the map that I used yesterday
    with the milepost was that map. Okay?
10
              So this is the other map that I referenced
11
    yesterday.
12
              MR. WHITE:
                          Is this marked as an exhibit?
13
              MR. HARTER: It's just a reference.
14
              MR. WHITE: So it's not an exhibit.
15
              MR. HARTER: It's not an exhibit yet. I would
16
     enter it into an exhibit if you would allow me. It is a
17
    map from TransCanada. I do have a bigger paper version
18
    of it here that I can go forward with it if you'd like to
     see it.
19
20
                          I'm just wondering, since it's not
              MR. WHITE:
21
    an exhibit, whether the witness is familiar with it or
22
    has ever seen it.
2.3
              MR. HARTER: That's what we'll find out, if
24
    you'll allow me.
                          Where did you get it from?
25
              MR. SMITH:
```

```
1
              MR. HARTER: From TransCanada.
2
                          From what? Discovery or --
              MR. SMITH:
 3
              MR. HARTER: It was during the process of
 4
    negotiation and throwing rocks at each other and all of
     that stuff.
5
 6
              MR. SMITH: You mean with the first Keystone?
7
              MR. HARTER: I can't remember if it was through
8
     the eminent domain process or it was through the easement
     access process.
10
              MR. SMITH: What I was trying to get at, we've
11
     got so many maps I was wondering if a map or a similar
12
     one might be in the FSEIS.
13
              MR. CREMER: You know, this is Karen Cremer of
14
     Staff. I would suggest maybe if you gave the map to
15
     TransCanada, they might recognize it, and that might
16
     short circuit this a little bit in figuring out what this
17
     is.
18
              MR. HARTER: No problem.
19
              MR. SMITH: Is that one of your exhibits?
20
    mean, somebody --
21
              MR. ELLISON: Yes, Mr. Harter did. I believe
22
     it's one of his exhibits. I believe he got it from one
2.3
    of the county officials.
24
              MR. SMITH: I thought we were referencing the
25
     exhibit number. I know we've looked at this before.
```

```
1
              MR. ELLISON: It's not been given an exhibit
2
     number.
              MR. WHITE: I don't believe it has.
 3
 4
              The concern I have is that what's reflected on
5
     the screen is only a portion of what the paper map shows.
 6
     The paper map has a lot of information, and the legend's
7
     on the bottom.
8
              So for the witness to appropriately respond to
     questions on it, she needs to be able to see the entire
10
     map, not just the excerpts on the screen.
11
              So, again, we have a portion of the map.
12
              MR. HARTER: The whole thing -- I'll flip it
13
     over, okay. Because the whole thing will not fit under
14
     this.
15
                          Is there a problem with letting the
              MR. WHITE:
16
     witness look at the entire map before you ask her
17
     questions on it?
18
              MR. HARTER: Absolutely not, on my behalf.
19
              MR. WHITE: Appreciate that.
20
              THE WITNESS: I just need to write down the date
21
     on this map because --
22
                     (Witness examines document)
2.3
     Α.
         Okay.
24
         If you would, you can keep that. I think I can run
25
     off the little one. But identify in your mind what the
```

- 1 | blue stripes are while you're looking at that.
- 2 (Witness examines document)
- 3 Q. Can you tell me on the map that you're looking at,
- 4 | the area that has the blue segmented stripes, can you
- 5 | tell me what that is?
- 6 A. In the legend it's stated as the Colome SWPA buffer.
- 7 Q. Okay. And would you explain to everybody what that
- 8 is?
- 9 A. So that buffer is the buffer of the Colome source of
- 10 water protection area.
- 11 Q. Can you tell me, if you know, what the cone of
- 12 depression of the City of Colome's water wells is?
- 13 A. I cannot.
- 14 Q. Do you believe that's a fact that what their cone of
- depression -- you understand cone of depression, what the
- 16 | cone of depression is?
- 17 A. Not specifically.
- 18 Q. Okay. You should have told me that because I just
- 19 | learned it as I've been going through this also. But the
- 20 cone of depression is the sucking area of the wells.
- 21 Okav?
- 22 So when you were engineering the routing of this
- 23 | line did you find out what the cone of depression of
- 24 these wells is?
- 25 A. So as Ms. Tillquist testified yesterday, we

discussed this particular area with South Dakota DENR. I'm looking at your map specifically, and it looks like the project data on this map is November of 2010, and then this map was issued to you in March of 2011.

2.3

And then based on just what I know about specifically your property and the route through this area, we had a specific reroute in January of 2009 related to this specific area and then subsequently did two reroutes on this particular tract in 2009 and then again in 2011 for avoidance of some features based on discussions from our land agents and our engineers and environmental folks with yourself.

And then, I guess, this map is dated in terms of the route because we actually have an updated route related to your property from around October of 2013 where I think the Keystone staff -- I believe they met with you.

I'm not 100 percent sure, but there was some

requested modifications to the route related to a wetland and some trees and a well on your property. And so that's not specifically reflected on this map here.

Q. And I would agree with that. The pipeline -- I'm going to use my pen maybe. Oh, yeah. The pipeline will enter the property on what looks like the bottom side of the trees and diagonal across to meet the blue line that's right there. Okay?

So where it shows the row of trees down the red line it's going to enter right at the end of those trees, just for the knowledge of the Commissioners. Okay?

The distance -- yesterday there was testimony that it actually moved away from the line. Is that not true?

- A. Yes. Oh, you mean from the --
- Q. That you moved it further away from the City of
 8 Colome's water source. Is that not true you stated that?
- A. Yes.

4

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24

- 10 Q. So do you want to stick with that statement?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Okay. Thank you. I guess I'd just go one step 13 further on this.

So without knowing what the cone of depression, the sucking area of the City of Colome's wells are, how would you know that you're in a safe zone?

A. So what I can tell you is that originally our route was actually going through this source water protection area, and now we are actually about 175 feet away from the buffer that's been established by DENR, and that buffer area is approximately 900 feet.

22 So the pipeline centerline is actually about a 23 thousand feet from the intake well point itself.

- Q. Is that the north well or the south well?
- 25 A. I'm not sure specifically. That's the information

- 1 that I have specific from our information related to the
- 2 | wellhead itself within this source water protection area.
- 3 | Q. So you're not sure where they took that measurement
- 4 from within reference to how the line comes in? Would
- 5 | that be from where you entered the property or somewhere
- 6 | along that line?
- 7 A. I believe it's the closest proximity from our
- 8 pipeline to the wellhead is the thousand feet.
- 9 Q. Thank you.
- 10 Is that property outlined as an HCA?
- 11 A. I believe through discussions with the land agents
- 12 that we are installing thicker pipe on your property.
- 13 Q. But is it considered an HCA, to your knowledge, by
- 14 | government standards?
- 15 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 16 Q. So the public water source, to your knowledge, is
- 17 | not considered a high consequence area?
- 18 A. I believe the City of Colome's source water
- 19 protection area might have that designation, but I would
- 20 have to verify.
- 21 Q. Thank you.
- In your opinion, with what you've had to do with my
- 23 | property, would have TransCanada treated this as a high
- 24 | consequence area if I would have refused to sign my
- 25 | easement?

- 1 A. I'm not sure specifically. As mentioned before, we
- 2 | work with individual landowners to find the best route
- 3 | through the properties. We have four different
- 4 | iterations of routing over your property based on your
- 5 feedback and discussions around various specifics.
- 6 That's all I can comment on.
- 7 Q. Okay. On the rerouting on my property, to your
- 8 knowledge, how many times was I contacted when you done
- 9 reroutes?
- 10 A. I'm not sure of the details of the contacts. All I
- 11 have to go by is the routing change request documents
- 12 | that are created as part of the designing of the
- 13 pipeline.
- 14 Q. Thank you.
- 15 You alluded to -- you talked about earlier the depth
- of cover of the pipeline. Okay. And you stated that was
- 17 | 4 foot to the top of the pipeline; is that correct?
- 18 A. That's true.
- 19 Q. Okay. I'm going to see how good you are at math.
- 20 With a 36-inch line and 7-foot trench how much fill
- 21 | material is left over?
- 22 A. I don't -- I don't have that information.
- 23 Q. Okay. You should be able to answer the next one.
- 24 didn't expect you to.
- 25 What do you do with that extra fill material?

Ι

- 1 A. So per our design and specifications, trench
- 2 | materials are put back into the trench. I'm not sure I
- 3 follow your question.
- 4 Q. You're going to have some left over with a 36-inch
- 5 | line, are you not?
- 6 A. The specifications on what -- the treatment of those
- 7 materials are outlined in the CMRP.
- 8 Q. If it's anything like digging a posthole, you never
- 9 have enough to tamp the post back in.
- 10 Do you know with materials left over will they what
- 11 I'm going to call hump the pipeline?
- 12 A. The reclamation specifications are outlined in the
- 13 CMRP.
- 14 Q. Thank you.
- I guess, you know, there was talk earlier on --
- 16 where I'm leading to on this question is there was so
- 17 much talk earlier on terrorists finding where the
- 18 pipeline was at.
- 19 So, you know, how visible do you think the track of
- 20 | the line is going to be to the human eye?
- 21 A. I'm not sure I can specifically comment on that. We
- 22 | conduct reclamation on the properties to try to restore
- 23 them to equal or better condition than they were before
- 24 we started.
- Q. Do you restore it to 100 percent condition?

- 1 A. I believe that's part of their requirements in the
- 2 CMRP.
- 3 Q. Thank you. Would you consider that because a
- 4 | pipeline that there's some discussion of being a possible
- 5 | target for a terrorist, in your opinion, would that put
- 6 my family at a higher risk?
- 7 A. I can't comment on that.
- 8 Q. To the best of your ability, there was talk about
- 9 bank erosion and such happening to pipelines and the
- 10 possibility of this happening in South Dakota.
- Do you know on Keystone I if there was a bank
- 12 | erosion that exposed Keystone I?
- 13 A. I'm not specifically aware of any type of incident
- of that nature.
- 15 Q. Have you heard any talk through TransCanada through
- 16 your lead engineer position about this?
- 17 A. No, I have not.
- 18 Q. During your water crossings have you ever -- on
- 19 TransCanada's line have you ever had a washout of an open
- 20 cut?
- 21 A. I don't believe so.
- 22 Q. Are you aware of this happening in Chain Lakes,
- 23 Alberta?
- 24 A. I don't know the specific reference.
- MR. HARTER: Would the PUC allow a picture of

```
1
     this to be introduced into evidence? Would the PUC allow
2
     a picture from the Chain Lakes, Alberta washout be able
    to be entered into evidence?
 3
              MR. SMITH: Well, where is it? Do you have it?
 4
5
              MR. HARTER: Do we have that, Mr. Ellison?
 6
              MR. ELLISON: I'm sorry. Which one, John?
7
              MR. HARTER: Chain Lakes, Alberta washout. Do
8
    we have a picture of that available?
              MR. MARTINEZ: I don't know. We can take a
10
    quick look.
11
              MR. SMITH: Let's move on while they're looking.
12
              MR. HARTER: Okay.
13
              MR. SMITH: You know, that should have been
14
     submitted with your exhibits.
15
              MR. HARTER: Actually, I just learned about it
16
     and that's why. Just today even. So I apologize.
17
              MR. WHITE: If the question is whether there
18
    will be objection, the answer is yes, but prefer to see
    the document first.
19
20
              MR. SMITH: Thank you.
21
         There was some discussion earlier on your special
22
    permits and the fact that you withdrew the Special Permit
2.3
    on the Keystone XL.
24
         Would you agree with me that that was because of
25
    public outcry?
```

- 1 A. As is stated in my testimony exhibit, there were
- 2 | concerns from the public about pipeline safety, and that
- 3 was the reason we withdrew our Application.
- 4 Q. Thank you.
- 5 From my knowledge because I can't remember when the
- 6 gentlemen were out on my place, when you're doing a
- 7 | narrow dig through an area so you disturb less ground,
- 8 | what is that called?
- 9 A. Just a neck down.
- 10 O. A neck down?
- 11 A. Is that what they referred to?
- 12 Q. I'm asking you.
- 13 A. I think that might be what was referred to, I guess.
- 14 Q. Do you know if that's happening where you're
- 15 | entering my property?
- 16 A. I don't have the specific details with me.
- 17 Q. Thank you.
- 18 MR. MARTINEZ: Mr. Smith, I've just located the
- 19 | photographs that Mr. Harter is referencing. I'd be happy
- 20 to come and -- I've just dropped them on my flash drive.
- 21 I'd be happy to come and put them up on the laptop there.
- MR. SMITH: I think it's Mr. White that probably
- 23 needs to see them.
- MR. WHITE: Well, let me start with this. If
- we're talking about Exhibits 1064, 1065, and 1066

- identified as Chain Lakes, Alberta photos, those have all
 been excluded.
- MR. HARTER: Can they be used as reference to talk about open cuts and waterways? It's been talked about.
 - MR. MARTINEZ: I don't see why you couldn't take a look at photographs and not necessarily enter them as exhibits.
- 9 MR. WHITE: Prior Commission Order prevents 10 testimony on excluded exhibits.
- 11 MR. SMITH: There's an outstanding Order so I
 12 can't do that. If the Commissioners now want to vote
 13 differently and do something different, that's up to
 14 them, but I cannot.
- 15 CHAIRMAN NELSON: No. Let's move along.
- Q. There was some talk earlier about the Ludden,

 North Dakota spill. Do you know if the SCADA system was
- 18 used on the Ludden spill? SCADA system?
- 19 A. I am generally aware that the SCADA system and leak
- 20 detection were active and identified that particular
- 21 spill.

6

7

- 22 Q. So, to your knowledge, that spill was pretty big,
- and it's still in cleanup the last I knew. So we're in a
- 24 top-of-the-line system again that failed.
- 25 Have you heard any reasons within your business

- 1 expertise as to why these systems are failing to detect
- 2 | these leaks?
- 3 A. I believe I just testified that that leak was
- 4 detected through the leak detection system.
- $5 \mid Q$. How did it get to cover such a big area if it was
- 6 | through the leak detection system?
- 7 A. I'm not aware of the specific details.
- 8 Q. Okay. With designing your -- the Keystone XL
- 9 Pipeline a long, straight run, is that not more preferred
- 10 than having a line with a whole bunch of bends in it?
- 11 A. We design the route to fit the contours of the
- 12 terrain and to avoid select features. So a straight line
- 13 isn't always practical.
- 14 Q. I would agree with that. But where it is practical,
- 15 | would a straight run versus bending around property be a
- 16 | better way to put in your pipeline?
- 17 A. Potentially. It would depend on a number of
- 18 different circumstances related to environmental type
- 19 conditions, constructibility, what features are on that
- 20 particular terrain.
- 21 Q. One of my many jobs is being a part-time crop
- 22 adjuster for the -- through the FSA office. And my boss,
- 23 | Larry Peterson, stated to me that TransCanada reps told
- 24 them that running a pipeline in a long, straight run is
- 25 | better than having bend points in it because every bend

1 point is a spot that will have a wear area. Would you agree with that? 2 3 Not necessarily. 4 So there seems to be a conflict of information, what 5 TransCanada representation -- what you're saying here and 6 what they're telling my boss in a government agency. 7 Is that standard procedure for TransCanada? 8 MR. WHITE: Objection. That assumes that the statement he just repeated is accurate. We have no way 10 of knowing that. 11 MR. SMITH: Sustained. 12 MR. HARTER: Would you entertain the witness 13 come up here? 14 MR. WHITE: Are you asking me, or are you asking 15 the Commission? 16 MR. HARTER: I'm asking you. You're the one 17 that's going to object. 18 MR. WHITE: Yes. I would object to that. It's too late. 19 20 MR. HARTER: So you don't want the Commission to 21 have the facts to make a sound decision. 22 No? 2.3 COMMISSIONER HANSON: You need to question the 24 witness. If you have concerns of that nature, you don't 25 get into an argument with any of the other attorneys or

- 1 parties. You need to direct your conversation to us.
- 2 MR. HARTER: No problem.
- 3 I'm going to quick slide through my computer,
- 4 but I think I'm pretty much done.
- 5 (Pause)
- 6 Q. Do you have any knowledge of the pressure testing of
- 7 | the pipelines once you get it put together?
- 8 A. I do.
- 9 Q. Do you know what your source is for getting the
- 10 | water to do your pressure testing?
- 11 A. I believe those were listed in the FEIS, and I
- 12 | believe Mr. Schmidt yesterday -- or Dr. Schmidt had
- 13 testified to that.
- 14 Q. I did not hear that. Do you know the answer?
- 15 A. I don't know the listing offhand.
- 16 Q. Do you know what the procedure is for -- that
- 17 | they're implementing to cross the City of Colome's
- 18 | approximately at least 50 year old pipeline that's steel
- 19 | pipeline?
- 20 A. I do. I believe that -- I believe that that line is
- 21 on your property, and there are design plans to verify
- 22 | its depth and lower that pipeline.
- 23 Q. To your knowledge, has there been an inspection of
- 24 | the -- any -- the internal corrosion?
- 25 Have you had conversations with the City of Colome

- 1 | so that you know what the Condition of that line is?
- 2 A. I have not had any personal conversations.

around the actual depth of that line.

- 3 TransCanada would not facilitate the lowering of that 4 pipeline. That would be the City.
- But our plan is to cross with that line being
 lowered to a specific depth. Those design plans have not
 been finalized due to some missing data at this point
- 9 Q. I know there's been TransCanada employees that have
 10 been out there because we've walked across that pasture
 11 about 10 times, at least.
 - And in one area the manhole is just about exposed to that line so the depth of cover is pretty close to the surface. In one area of my property you're crossing through blowouts that are just getting reseeded in after -- I'm 52 years old, and they're just starting to reseed in.
- How do you plan on recovering that area that's highly erodible?
- 20 A. I believe that there are specific criteria in the 21 CMR plan.
- 22 | Q. Do you know if I've received a copy of that?
- 23 A. I do not specifically know.
- 24 Q. Okay. Thank you.

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MR. SMITH: We need to move along here,

2 MR. HARTER: I think I'm good. Thank you. MR. SMITH: Something I forgot to do at the last 3 4 break was to remind Commissioner Nelson about letting you 5 know what the procedure will be to get in the building in 6 the morning. 7 CHAIRMAN NELSON: I'll just do that very 8 briefly. The doors normally open at 8 o'clock on a Saturday morning, but they will have one of the two back 10 doors open. So if you try one and it doesn't open, the 11 other will be open, and that's starting at 7:30 in the 12 morning. 13 And, yes, we have checked, and they're supposed 14 to leave the air on all weekend. Supposed to. 15 MS. CRAVEN: Which one is the back door? 16 MR. SMITH: Back door? It's this one right 17 here, yeah. The two right where the security station is 18 back there. 19 MS. CRAVEN: Okay. 20 MR. SMITH: Okay. Ms. Lone Eagle, I think 21 you're next. 22 MS. LONE EAGLE: Thank you. I should be able to 2.3 get mine through relatively quickly. I have a majority 24 of just yes or no answers so if it's just yes or no 25 answers that I get, it will be pretty fast.

Mr. Harter.

Basically I have no exhibits or anything for this witness to look at. I'm just following up on some testimony that she gave in response to other questions, just some clarifications.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

6 BY MS. LONE EAGLE:

- Q. And I do commend you. You've been very composed under the pressure that's been placed on you, and I'd just like to let you know that.
- My first yes or no question is when designing a pipeline and determining the appropriate route, is it necessary to be familiar with the lands and waterways it will cross?
- 14 A. Yes.

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- Q. Have you ever physically visited the Bridger Creek
- 16 Crossing area of the pipeline route? Yes or no?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. How often is it necessary to review the channels of the bodies of water for changes and variations to ensure proper design and safety of the pipeline?
- 21 A. The designs -- so I'll back up.
- The pipeline is designed with review of the channels. We perform that analysis as part of design.
- Once the pipeline is placed into operations, the
- 25 | integrity management program also has provisions to

review the safe operations of the pipeline as a result of specific integrity management activities.

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We conduct aerial surveillance, as well as other specific integrity programs that allow us to monitor the specific waterways and then make any specific integrity related activities or analysis based on those ongoing and continual monitoring over the life of the pipeline.

- Q. Okay. So it would be like several visits that you would need to make?
- A. In the onset of the design we do make several visits, whether it's engineering or environmental related. There are collections of bore holes for soil, depending on what sort of design that we would want to employ at a specific waterway crossing.

And then during construction obviously we have inspection and personnel who are monitoring the installation of the crossing.

Once we move into operations, those crossings are monitored through various integrity programs, one being the patrol, and additionally if there are other monitoring requirements within the vicinity, whether they're doing a data collection from cathodic test points.

So there would be periodic visits by company personnel as it relates to whether it's aerial monitoring

- 1 or if there's data collection from cathodic protection or
- 2 | a specific site visit for any sort of waterway integrity
- 3 | management, that would need to be done per the integrity
- 4 management programs.
- 5 Q. Okay. You specifically mention the word "patrol."
- 6 Is that what you referred to with the aerial, or is that
- 7 | a combination of aerial and on the ground?
- 8 A. Typically it's done aerial. There may be a need to
- 9 be on the ground. It just really depends on the
- 10 specifics of the program and what the operational pipe
- 11 integrity folks are trying to accomplish.
- 12 Q. Okay. When was the last time you physically visited
- 13 the Bridger Creek Crossing area?
- 14 A. That would have been I want to say November of 2012.
- Q. November of 2012. So about almost three years ago?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. Okay. One of the questions that Mr. Goulet asked me
- 18 to direct to you -- and I'm going to lay a little
- 19 foundation.
- 20 Are you aware that the Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe
- 21 | has legislation that forbids TransCanada personnel,
- 22 | contractors, equipment, pretty much everything having to
- 23 do with this pipeline from coming onto or within the
- 24 reservation boundaries?
- 25 A. I am.

Q. Are you also aware that at this point in time the only access to that area is through the reservation?

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- A. I am aware of some portions of Highway 34 as well as a small -- a private access road in that vicinity, yes.
- Q. Okay. He told me to ask you specifically what your plan would be for being able to legally access that area given the legislation of the Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe.
- A. We would essentially access the right of way through that area by traveling up and down the right of way. I believe there's also another road to the south and west, if my memory serves me correctly.

But our intention is not to cross those particular locations where the Cheyenne River Tribe has stated that we cannot.

We have and will build specific training plans into our on boarding with the contractor and our project personnel and, as well, be able to post no project access signs which we've typically done in the past for other type of environmental areas which are restricted.

So that would be our intent is to travel up and down the right of way and to train our personnel and post no project access signs to that effect to ensure that we don't go on those particular roads.

- Q. Do you plan on building a new bridge?
- 25 A. I don't know definitely if there are any plans for

- 1 | that particular option.
- 2 Q. Okay. Are you aware of any changes or variations in
- 3 | the Cheyenne River channel since your last visit in 2012?
- 4 Yes or no?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Okay. Have there been any changes in the design of
- 7 | the pipeline to accommodate the changing water channels?
- 8 Yes or no?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Are you familiar with the land or soil composition
- 11 surrounding the flowing of the water channels? Yes or
- 12 no?
- 13 A. I can't answer that as a yes or no. I need a bit of
- 14 a qualifying to that.
- 15 Q. Well, in designing the design of the pipeline with
- 16 | the question I asked earlier, do you need to be familiar
- 17 | with the lands and the waterways, wouldn't you also need
- 18 to be familiar with the type of soil that was along those
- 19 river ways, the composition, and how you're going to get
- 20 through that?
- 21 Yes or no?
- 22 A. I personally am not familiar. However, we have
- 23 | geotechnical data that provides that information. That's
- 24 why I couldn't answer it as a yes or no. We have data.
- 25 I have personally not looked at that information.

- 1 | Q. Okay. But you are not aware of what the soil
- 2 | composition is, is what you're saying?
- 3 A. I am not personally aware. I do not recall
- 4 specifics on the data.
- 5 | Q. Okay. But you do have data that have people who --
- 6 | you have people whose information you rely on for this
- 7 design, is what you're saying?
- 8 A. We have collected physical soil bore samples from
- 9 the entry and exit points in multiple locations along
- 10 | that particular design, and we have reviewed that data
- 11 and incorporated that into the design of that particular
- 12 crossing.
- 13 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with the movements of that
- 14 soil or land composition in surrounding the flowing water
- 15 channel?
- 16 A. Not specifically familiar.
- 17 Q. Okay. And this is another yes or no question. Can
- 18 | surface erosion be a mitigating factor in developing a
- 19 landslide area?
- 20 A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat the question?
- 21 | Q. Can surface erosion be a mitigating factor in
- 22 developing a landslide area? This goes to one of the
- 23 questions or some of the questions you were asked by DRA
- 24 when they brought up the landslide area.
- 25 A. I'm not sure I understand the question.

MR. SMITH: Do you mean -- Ms. Lone Eagle, do you mean mitigating or exacerbating?

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MS. LONE EAGLE: It is one of Ms. Braun's questions. It's just -- I'm reading it how it's written.

So I would assume like would it be a major factor one way or the other when you're trying to develop an area that's a landslide area, I think is the question that she was trying to ask.

A. And there's a distinction between surface erosion and a true landslide location. The landslide location would need to have ground movement as well as some other attributing factors.

So I believe, as I testified previously, we have done detailed desktop analysis and used various engineering data sets to confirm specifically where localized areas of landslide would be and then further developed our designs to ensure that we are at a deeper burial depth than the toe of those land slides.

As we move forward through additional detail and process, site visits would be required at those locations to further verify if it was surface erosion or truly a landslide, localized landslide type scenario.

And with that we would develop further construction engineering techniques such as grading out that area or installing particular monitoring devices if they were

1 necessary.

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And, lastly, during the operations of the pipeline we are required to conduct any specific in-line inspection runs to ensure if there had been ground movement, that the pipeline integrity was not jeopardized as a result of that.

Q. Okay. Thank you.

In considering Ms. Tillquist's testimony yesterday for risk assessment, are you aware of the population of the radius to the risk assessment area of the Cheyenne River creek crossing? Yes or no?

- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. Are you aware that area includes a portion of
- 14 Ziebach County? Yes or no?
- 15 A. Can you repeat the question one more time?
- 16 Q. Are you aware that area includes a portion of
- 17 Ziebach County? Yes or no?
- 18 A. I am generally aware.
- 19 Q. One of the Risk Assessment criteria has to do with
- 20 the economics of the area. Are you aware of the economic
- 21 | status of Ziebach County? Yes or no?
- 22 A. No.
- MR. WHITE: I'd just like to remind the witness
 that if she needs to elaborate on these requests for yes
 or no questions, she's certainly free to do that.

- MR. ELLISON: Only on cross-examination. Any counsel who wants to bring anything out on redirect, they can do that, but that's not this witness's responsibility.
- MS. LONE EAGLE: Thank you.
 - Q. Ms. Tillquist also testified that the radius that was used in the Bridger Creek area was 10 miles. Earlier before the break you testified that it was 15.8 miles.
- 9 Why the increase for Bridger Creek Crossing area as opposed to anywhere else?
- 11 A. The 15.8-mile figure that was discussed was the 12 total length of HCAs crossed by the pipeline in
- 13 South Dakota. The 10-mile reference from Ms. Tillquist's
- 14 testimony was related to the evaluation of flow path in
- 15 the event of a spill, as part of her Risk Assessment
- 16 analysis.

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- 17 Q. Okay. I was confused because the question that was
- asked earlier regarding that, you gave an answer of 15.8,
- 19 and it was specific to Bridger Creek.
- 20 So is that a clarification then? Was that a
- 21 | misspeak earlier?
- 22 A. I don't recall that specific question, but my
- current response is the response related to that.
- 24 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 25 You also testified earlier during Mr. Ellison's

- 1 questions that pipelines usually follow a common
- 2 | corridor. Is that correct?
- 3 A. Generally --
- 4 Q. Yes or no?
- 5 A. I can't speak with a yes or no to that question.
- 6 Q. Okay. Do pipelines generally follow a common
- 7 corridor? Yes or no?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Okay. To the best of your knowledge, especially
- 10 considering your current transition within TransCanada
- 11 | into new projects, do you know, to the best of your
- 12 ability -- another yes or no question -- does TransCanada
- 13 plan to pursue more pipeline permits in the State of
- 14 South Dakota?
- 15 A. I do not know.
- 16 Q. Another yes or no question. To the best of your
- 17 | ability could you please answer along these same lines?
- 18 Is one of the purposes of the Keystone XL to
- 19 establish a new corridor or another corridor in order to
- 20 add more pipelines later on?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. Yes or no? No?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. Ms. Tillquist also testified that she was unaware of
- 25 any further discussion regarding any monitoring of the

- air quality with respect to the release of benzene into the atmosphere and referred us to the next witness, as
- 3 far as that was concerned.
- 4 You're the next witness and I realize you may not be
- 5 able to answer this question but just following the
- 6 pattern of witnesses so far, what has been put in place
- 7 to monitor the release of benzene into the air?
- 8 A. Unfortunately, I cannot answer that question.
- 9 MS. LONE EAGLE: Okay. That's it for my
- 10 questions.
- 11 Thank you.
- MR. SMITH: Ms. Myers.
- MS. MYERS: Thank you. I just have a few here.
- 14 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 15 BY MS. MYERS:
- 16 Q. Is it true the proposed route is to cross the
- 17 | Mni Wiconi Rural Water System in a couple of places?
- 18 A. Yes. We cross in two places.
- 19 Q. In these locations where the Mni Wiconi water pipe
- 20 is crossed by the KXL route what type of water pipe is
- 21 | the Mni Wiconi?
- 22 A. There is one 24-inch steel line and one 14-inch PVC
- 23 line.
- Q. What inch was the PVC line?
- 25 A. 14.

- Q. And what location is that?
- 2 A. The steel line is at milepost 514, and the PVC line
- 3 is at milepost 471, thereabouts.
- 4 Q. Thank you. So the KXL line will cross directly
- 5 | above the PVC Mni Wiconi line; is that correct?
- 6 A. The KXL line will cross above it. However, based on
- 7 our discussions with the BOR and the crossing
- 8 requirements from the Oglala Sioux Rural Water Supply
- 9 Service, that PVC line will be lowered by 6 feet and
- 10 cased, and then we will actually be boring that line in
- 11 conjunction with the road 237 that will be a part of that
- 12 particular installation.
- 13 And with the 24-inch steel line it will be crossed
- 14 | in conjunction with Highway 16. So we'll be boring past
- 15 that particular steel line.
- 16 Q. Okay. What is the exact distance between the KXL
- 17 | pipe and the PVC pipe?
- 18 A. So our pipeline is required to be at 5 foot of
- 19 cover. There's a 6-foot clearance requirement between
- 20 the PVC line and the KXL line per the requirements of the
- 21 design requirements provided to us by the BOR.
- 22 | Q. So there's six feet between the bottom of the KXL
- 23 | line and the top of the PVC pipe?
- 24 A. That's correct.
- 25 Q. And where did that -- how did you come about with

- 1 | the 6 feet? Is there a rule or regulation that requires
- 2 that?
- 3 A. Those were the design requirements provided by the
- 4 | Mni Wiconi through to the BOR on to Keystone.
- 5 Q. Does that have anything to do with the chemicals
- 6 | that will be being transported through the KXL line?
- 7 A. I'm not aware specifically. Those were the design
- 8 requirements that we reached out to confirm what the
- 9 requirements were for crossing those particular
- 10 pipelines, and those were the requirements we were
- 11 provided.
- 12 Q. And where do these requirements come from?
- 13 A. The Bureau of Reclamation.
- 14 Q. Okay. The PVC line, do I understand there will be a
- 15 | sleeve around the water pipe?
- 16 A. That's correct. In conjunction with the clearance
- 17 separation between the lines.
- 18 Q. And also the sleeve is PVC, and the water pipe is
- 19 PVC; is that correct?
- 20 A. I believe the -- I don't know what the sleeve is --
- 21 | its material. The water pipeline that's the 24-inch line
- 22 | is the steel pipeline. The PVC line is the 14-inch line.
- 23 Q. But at the location mile marker 471 the water pipe
- 24 is PVC; correct?
- 25 A. That's my understanding.

- 1 | Q. And the sleeve is PVC; is that correct?
- 2 A. I don't know the specified material of that sleeve.
- 3 | The lowering in the casing is to be done by the water
- 4 line entity.
- 5 \mid Q. Isn't it correct that PVC is permeable by benzene?
- 6 A. I believe Ms. Tillquist addressed that specific
- 7 question yesterday.
- 8 Q. In Permit Condition No. 40 it specifically says
- 9 TransCanada at the option of the utility or a private
- 10 owner will replace PVC tubing within 500 feet of the
- 11 project because of permeability to benzene.
- 12 So my concern is the sleeve is PVC, the water pipe
- is PVC, and there's only 6 foot in between.
- MR. WHITE: Is there a question there?
- 15 Q. So what's your concern about benzene permeating into
- 16 | the water pipe if there should be a spill?
- 17 MR. SMITH: Ma'am, I don't think that's a
- 18 | correct statement -- this is John Smith up here -- of
- 19 Condition 40. I don't think it is.
- 20 MS. MYERS: Let me check that.
- 21 MR. SMITH: It says polyethylene, and PVC is
- 22 different.
- 23 Q. What's the difference between PVC and polyethylene?
- MR. SMITH: Well, the permeability is hugely
- 25 greater. PVC is relatively low. It has quite a low

1 permeability factor. 2 MS. MYERS: I would like to ask --3 MR. SMITH: What this really allows -- the 4 purpose of this was to -- if at an option of a person 5 they wanted to have the lower grade pipe swapped out for --6 7 MS. REAL BIRD: I object to Mr. Smith 8 testifying. MR. SMITH: I'm not testifying. I'm just saying 10 what the Condition actually says. 11 MS. REAL BIRD: You're explaining the difference 12 between the testimony. What the Condition says is not, I 13 agree. 14 Thank you. 15 I would like to ask Meera the difference between 16 polyethylene and PVC. 17 I don't have the specific details for that. 18 And would you know the difference between how the 19 benzene can permeate between the PVC or the polyethylene, the difference? 20 21 That is a question for Ms. Tillquist. 22 And I believe I asked her that yesterday, and I was 2.3 referred to you. 2.4 I need to look up Condition 40.

Condition 40 states "At the request of any landowner

- or public water supply system that offers to provide the
- 2 | necessary access to Keystone over his or her property or
- 3 | easements to perform the necessary work Keystone shall
- 4 replace, at no cost to such landowner or public water
- 5 | supply system, any polyethylene water piping located
- 6 within 500 feet of the project with piping that is
- 7 resistant to permeation by BTEX."
- 8 MS. MYERS: I'd like that noted in the record.
- That concludes my questions.
- MR. SMITH: Thank you.
- Mr. Seamans.
- MR. SEAMANS: Yes. I have a few questions.
- 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MR. SEAMANS:
- 15 Q. You did say that TransCanada has agreed to follow
- 16 the 59 Conditions developed by PHMSA; is that correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Did you also say that these were voluntarily agreed
- 19 to by TransCanada?
- 20 A. Yes. When we withdrew our Special Permit
- 21 | Application in 2010 we voluntarily agreed to the then
- 22 | 57 Conditions that were part of the SFEIS.
- 23 Q. Okay. Let's switch to Keystone I. Were there also
- 24 | some conditions developed by PHMSA for Keystone I?
- 25 A. Yes, there were.

- 1 | Q. Were these Conditions voluntarily agreed to by
- 2 TransCanada?
- 3 A. Those Conditions were a part of a Special Permit
- 4 that was drafted by PHMSA.
- 5 | Q. So they were not voluntarily agreed to? Are you
- 6 saying that?
- 7 A. They were agreed to based on our Application to
- 8 PHMSA for a Special Permit.
- 9 Q. So PHMSA did not have to impose them? You
- 10 | voluntarily agreed?
- 11 A. We agreed.
- 12 Q. Okay. You probably already answered this question,
- 13 but I probably missed it.
- Are any pipelines in the United States owned by
- different companies other than yours -- have they also
- 16 been subjected to Conditions by PHMSA? Or do you know?
- 17 A. I am aware of earlier on gas pipelines which were
- 18 | going through a .8 Special Permit, which is now adopted
- 19 into regulation since 2008. I'm not aware of any other
- 20 oil pipelines that are subject to these special permits,
- 21 aside from TransCanada's Keystone Pipelines.
- 22 Q. Okay. Thank you. Are you aware if TransCanada's
- 23 safety record had any bearing on PHMSA imposing or
- 24 writing up these Conditions?
- 25 A. I am not.

- 1 igl| Q. Okay. I'm going to switch gears here a little bit.
- 2 As a professional engineer did you write a
- 3 professional exam?
- 4 A. I did.
- 5 | Q. Are you familiar with the Alberta Professional
- 6 | Engineering Act?
- 7 A. I'm generally familiar.
- 8 Q. Okay. I'm going to read a short segment from the
- 9 Alberta Professional Engineering Act. And I'll try to
- 10 read it kind of slow because it's -- "Practice of
- 11 engineering means reporting on, advising on, evaluating,
- designing, preparing plans and specifications for
- directing the construction, technical inspection,
- 14 maintenance, or operation of any structure, work, or
- 15 process." That's the end of that quote.
- Now in regards to what I have just read, my question
- 17 is does your work qualify as professional engineering?
- 18 A. Could you repeat?
- 19 Q. Repeat it? Excuse me.
- 20 A. Yes. Could you repeat the statement?
- 21 Q. In regards to what I just quoted from the Alberta
- 22 | Professional Engineering Act, does your work qualify as
- 23 | professional engineering?
- 24 A. I'm sorry. I would like you to repeat the statement
- 25 out of the Act.

- 1 Q. Okay. From the Alberta Professional Engineering
- 2 Act? Is that what you want me to repeat?
- 3 A. Yes, please.
- 4 | Q. Okay. They say "The practice of engineering means
- 5 | reporting on, advising on, evaluating, designing,
- 6 | preparing plans and specifications for directing the
- 7 | construction, technical inspection, maintenance or
- 8 operation of any structure, work, or process."
- 9 And I apologize for putting all of these
- 10 | specifications in your head at one time. Would you want
- 11 | me to read it again?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. Okay. Then my next question is in regards to what I
- 14 have just read, does your work qualify as professional
- 15 engineering?
- 16 A. A portion of that list does, yes. In my current
- 17 | capacity.
- 18 Q. Okay. Thank you. Now your resume shows you as a
- 19 | professional witness; is that correct?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Does your TransCanada permit to practice engineering
- 22 work in the U.S.?
- 23 A. I do not prepare any engineering work in the U.S.
- 24 As I have stated before, there are licensed professional
- 25 engineers that prepare all work for the U.S. project.

- 1 Q. Okay. Thank you very much.
- 2 MR. SEAMANS: I guess that's the end of my
- 3 questions.
- 4 Thank you.
- 5 MR. SMITH: Thank you, Mr. Seamans.
- 6 Staff.
- 7 MS. EDWARDS: Thank you. Kristen Edwards for
- 8 Staff.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

- 10 BY MS. EDWARDS:
- 11 Q. Several hours ago Mr. Blackburn asked you about
- 12 leaks on the base Keystone Pipeline at startup, and I
- 13 believe you stated you were generally familiar with
- 14 those; is that correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. So speaking in general terms, do you know
- 17 | approximately how large those leaks were? For example,
- were they measured in gallons, teaspoons, ounces?
- 19 A. I believe they were measured in gallons. That's my
- 20 understanding.
- 21 Q. Okay. Were those leaks contained within the pump
- 22 station site?
- 23 A. I believe all but one was contained inside the pump
- 24 station.
- Q. Are you familiar with the reporting requirements in

- 1 49 CFR 195.50?
- 2 A. I'm generally familiar.
- 3 | Q. Do you know if any of those releases constituted a
- 4 reportable accident under that statute?
- 5 A. I believe that -- I don't know the total number, but
- 6 | I believe that there were some that were reportable.
- 7 Q. And were they reported to the appropriate agency?
- 8 A. Yes, they were, to my knowledge.
- 9 Q. Thank you. Moving on, there was some discussion
- 10 about risks for land slides. Earlier you were shown a
- 11 | map of the terrain with respect to landslide risks.
- 12 Do you recall that?
- 13 A. I do.
- 14 Q. Would the grade of the terrain mitigate the risk of
- 15 land slides?
- 16 A. Yes, it would.
- 17 Q. To your knowledge, was that taken into consideration
- 18 | in that particular map?
- 19 A. I do not believe so.
- 20 Q. Would such terrain be included in the total mileage
- 21 | for the length of the route with high risk for land
- 22 | slides that you identified?
- 23 A. I believe it would.
- Q. Would the portion of the route classified as high
- 25 risk for land slides need to meet an additional number of

- 1 criteria?
- 2 A. Yes, it would.
- 3 Q. Can you elaborate on that?
- 4 | A. I'm not a geotechnical specialist, but there is
- 5 | geomorphology that would require, I believe, certain
- 6 types of criteria such as land movement, as well as other
- 7 | specific criteria in order for it to qualify as a
- 8 landslide, a localized landslide type terrain.
- 9 Q. The internal specifications for design and
- 10 construction referenced in your testimony, do they meet
- or exceed regulations imposed by PHMSA?
- 12 A. They do.
- 13 Q. Have they gone through an internal process for
- 14 | review and approval?
- 15 A. Yes, they have.
- 16 Q. And moving on to pipeline coatings. Is there any
- 17 | conservatism in the total thickness of the pipeline
- 18 coating?
- 19 A. Yes, there is.
- 20 Q. How is the thickness of the coating specified?
- 21 A. It's based on these recommended practices as well as
- 22 TransCanada's internal coating specifications.
- Q. Would a loss of a few mills of coating thickness be
- 24 critical to the overall coating performance if it was
- 25 still above the minimum value?

- 1 A. No, it would not.
- 2 Q. And in reference to cathodic protection
- 3 | interference, the issue referenced in Missouri, do you
- 4 know which one I'm talking about?
- 5 A. I believe so.
- 6 Q. All right. Was there a physical crossing between
- 7 | the TransCanada line and the foreign line?
- 8 A. I'm not sure at that specific location. However,
- 9 along that corridor there were multiple, multiple
- 10 crossings along that pipeline stretch of corridor. I'm
- 11 | not aware specifically at the location in question if it
- 12 was at a crossing or strictly in a parallel.
- 13 Q. And one more. Do current federal regulations
- 14 require that all valves be automated?
- 15 A. No, they do not.
- MS. EDWARDS: Thank you.
- No further questions.
- 18 MR. SMITH: Commissioner questions.
- 19 CHAIRMAN NELSON: This morning in relation to
- 20 some discussion about some anomalies that have been
- 21 discovered you used the term "low yield materials."
- 22 That's a curious term to me. Obviously that means there
- 23 must be high yield materials.
- Can you give us just a little bit more
- 25 explanation of this low yield material term? What does

it mean? Give us some additional explanation. 2 THE WITNESS: Sure. In the context of that 3 particular discussion it would have meant that the 4 strength of the material that was specified didn't meet 5 the actual specification. Not withstanding that, the 6 material was still strong enough to meet the intended 7 operating requirements. CHAIRMAN NELSON: So why is it called low yield? 8 9 What does that terminology mean?

THE WITNESS: I believe that's just a materials engineering term in terms of the strength of the material is designated as the yield strength of the material and then the ultimate yield of the material, the maximum capacities of that material.

CHAIRMAN NELSON: Is SCADA monitoring required by regulation or law?

THE WITNESS: I believe it is.

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CHAIRMAN NELSON: So this morning there was some discussion that no Amended Permit condition addresses SCADA monitoring. But in Condition 1 it requires Keystone to comply with all applicable laws and regulations in its construction and operation of the project.

So would not that Permit Condition apply to SCADA monitoring?

THE WITNESS: I believe so. I'm not 100 percent certain on which regulation. I am aware, generally aware, that within the PHMSA regulations if a computational leak detection model is used, there are specific criteria, and then within the API standards there are specific recommended practices and requirements for SCADA.

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But I could not specify and point to which specific regulations would have all the details on that.

CHAIRMAN NELSON: Thank you. I've got one more question, and I apologize because this doesn't have anything to do with the Permit Condition but my curiosity you've got to answer this.

At the White River HDD crossing, and I've looked at the diagram of that, you're crossing 55 feet underneath the riverbed. And as I looked at the diagram you've got some 45 degree bends in your pipe to make that kind of crossing.

How on earth do you get that pipe to do 45 degree bends as you're pulling it underneath the river?

THE WITNESS: There are some crossing designs -- and I have to look at that in a little bit more closer detail. I don't know if that -- that might be just an

engineering discrepancy on the drawing, but there are 3D HDDs that are conducted whereby you would create your HDD hole, and then you would have to veer or turn the hole to a different angle in order to exit.

2.3

So it's not uncommon for that. We tend not to always employ that technique but if there was some specific feature based on the geotechnical core samples that would require us to veer away or turn, that would be indicative of that.

I have not specifically studied that drawing in very great detail so I would not be able to give you a appropriate explanation right at this moment regarding that. But if you would like me to look at that and provide you some additional detail, I would be happy to.

CHAIRMAN NELSON: Well, I'd love to. But, again, I don't think it's directly applicable for this proceeding. It's more for my curiosity because I like to know how things work.

That's the end of my questioning, Mr. Smith.

MR. SMITH: Mr. Gough was requesting that we put it up on the screen, but I didn't want to interrupt --

MR. GOUGH: I appreciate that. I didn't want to call out during the questioning, but it sounds something that would be intriguing to see as the discussion was going on.

1 MR. ELLISON: And potentially highly relevant 2 because it has to do with whether this Commission should 3 recertify this with drawings that are like that. If 4 they're going to submit drawings that show impossible 5 engineering features, that's certainly something for this Commission to consider. 6 7 MR. SMITH: Okav. 8 MR. GOUGH: Thank you. 9 Thank you. Again, we've been MR. SMITH:

MR. SMITH: Thank you. Again, we've been allowing additional Intervenor cross if you want to -CHAIRMAN NELSON: Don't forget this guy.

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MR. SMITH: I'm sorry, Gary. Usually you say something to get my attention.

COMMISSIONER HANSON: Thank you, Mr. Smith. Good afternoon, Ms. Kothari.

Your name has been dropped by a lot of previous witnesses. As a matter of fact, nearly every one of the previous XL witnesses have dropped your name so I figure you're a fountain of information.

Ms. Edwards asked you some questions, and I'm going to tie in a little bit on those. I was hoping you'd be familiar with the quantity, location, and the cause of all the Keystone spills, and it sounds like you have some information on that.

Are you aware, is there anything -- I did not

1 find it -- that specifies and gives that information as 2 an exhibit or any testimony that we presently have? 3 THE WITNESS: I do not believe that there is 4 anything in the testimony surrounding that, but I do 5 believe that yesterday Dr. Schmidt discussed that the 6 information was listed in the FSEIS, and we can certainly 7 provide that reference. 8 COMMISSIONER HANSON: Yeah. I was aware that it's there. I just didn't know if it was presented as 10 evidence or testimony. 11 THE WITNESS: Not to my knowledge. 12 COMMISSIONER HANSON: Thank you. You said that 13 there were 14 spills, and I think everyone's well-aware 14 of that. 15 How many of those were in South Dakota? 16 THE WITNESS: I don't have the exact figure. I 17 believe there were -- yeah. I don't have that off the 18 top of my head. I'd have to look. 19 COMMISSIONER HANSON: Can you tell us what 20 efforts are being taken to prevent similar spills when XL 21 is brought online? 22 I believe a number of them were pumping 2.3 stations? 2.4 THE WITNESS: That's correct. The specific 25 designs at the pump stations have changed significantly

from the Keystone base project. And also based on operational experience over the last five years of that operation.

2.3

Those designs have been implemented on the Gulf Coast Project and are being implemented for the Keystone XL Project.

So I believe -- I don't have all the very specific details on all the specific design changes, but I am aware that there have been a number of changes related to the specific design and components at those pump stations relative to the stations that have recently come online based on those particular incidents.

COMMISSIONER HANSON: And what was Keystone's experience with -- or TransCanada's experience in the construction and using those new methods?

THE WITNESS: Those new stations have been in operation on the Cushion Extension, the new designs, as well as the Gulf Coast Project, and thus far there have been no specific indications that those issues have resurfaced or systematic issues with the design.

COMMISSIONER HANSON: Thank you.

In your direct testimony, and it's been referred to and you've discussed it to an extent pertaining to the instance in which an adjacent foreign utility interfered with a cathodic protection system, I'm curious, is it

possible with the XL line that it could create similar challenges with crossings?

I see that you've stated that no similar situation could exist in South Dakota because there are no shared utility corridors. However, there's also the crossings that you've alluded to as well.

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

2.3

2.4

And so with our specific designs related to crossings, as Mr. Goulet had talked about, as we cross particular pipelines we install test stations to be able to monitor the cathodic protection of our line and the foreign utility that we cross.

We're also installing the sacrificial anodes at those particular crossings. We are making attempts to contact all of the utilities that we cross to understand better their specific piping design, the types of materials that their lines are constructed of, and work with those utilities to ensure that we've got complementary cathodic protection systems so that something such as that particular incident doesn't recur.

COMMISSIONER HANSON: Does this preclude any future pipeline being laid in the same proximity to this pipeline?

THE WITNESS: No. We would follow similar design requirements. If there were to be another foreign

utility that would parallel the Keystone XL Pipeline, we would undertake the appropriate interference and cathodic protection studies with those utilities to ensure our systems work in complementary with their particular systems, not only for cathodic protection but for any other specifics related to collocated pipelines.

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COMMISSIONER HANSON: In regards to Colome and a potential for the pipeline being 175 feet within the -- in the cone of influence of the -- where they obtain -- the intake well for their water supply, is there a potential for a migration of product if there is a leak in the pipeline under the pressure not to get to that cone of influence?

THE WITNESS: My understanding from

Ms. Tillquist's testimony yesterday is that that cone of influence or the buffer to that head is a 20-year travel distance. And so I believe that that would be a low -- a low possibility based on the specific emergency response plans that we have in place and spill cleanup plans that we have in place.

COMMISSIONER HANSON: And do you know if there have been conversations with City representatives such as mayors or council members in regards to this?

THE WITNESS: I believe earlier on in 2009 there was some discussions. We were actually routed through

that particular area, right through that particular area, and made the specific adjustments to where the route is currently today, approximately 175 feet away from the edge of that buffer.

2.3

2.4

I'm aware that Ms. Tillquist had discussions with South Dakota DENR. I'm not fully aware of all the discussions with local leaders around this particular issue. But based on the information that we have, we completed that reroute and adjusted the route to where it is today.

COMMISSIONER HANSON: So your name was dropped in regards to this so I was assuming you'd be able to answer it.

Do you know if that movement of the adjustment of the route of the pipeline was satisfactory to the City representatives?

THE WITNESS: I'm not sure, specifically City representatives. I know that the route is down gradient from the intake itself, and I believe that the SD DENR was satisfied with that particular route.

But as far as leaders, I don't have that information offhand but can certainly verify and provide that information back to the Commission.

COMMISSIONER HANSON: I believe that's extremely important to know what the City representatives -- what

their opinion is of it and what their comfort level is with it.

Appreciate knowing that.

2.3

2.4

When information was discussed regarding high landslide hazard areas, the term slip slope, slip slope high landslide hazard areas, and high landslide slip slope. Are you familiar with slip slope at all?

THE WITNESS: I'm not specifically familiar with that term. I am familiar with the landslide term.

There's a specific definition related to that from geotechnical engineers and geomorphology analysis that's conducted.

I don't have the technical definitions specifically that we have -- we are reviewing that particular hazard in greater detail past the level that I have discussed here.

COMMISSIONER HANSON: When discussion was taking place pertaining to the 1.6 miles you used the term that -- and this was in reference to construction, that it would be done in a very discrete area.

What did you mean by that, using that term?

THE WITNESS: Based on our analysis at this

point in time with the work that we've done, we've identified several discrete locations that cumulatively total the 1.6 miles.

And so the next steps as part of the detailed engineering is to visit those particular areas and to determine if they truly have a landslide potential based on a set of geotechnical criteria or if they're truly just surface erosion based on the data we have. We need to conduct some additional site visits.

COMMISSIONER HANSON: Thank you.

2.3

And it was pointed out in the discussion that a quantity of pipe has been stockpiled since 2011, I believe it is.

What is the inspection process of the pipe prior to during installation? Are you familiar with that at all?

THE WITNESS: I am. Prior to load out from those particular locations, the pipe will be inspected for any disbondment and repair.

The pipe will also be inspected to ensure the specification thickness requirements are met. If they are not met, those pipes will be -- the coating will be removed, and the pipe will be recoated.

Additional to that, when the pipe arrives on site we also have additional coating inspection that's done on the pipe, both visual as well as with testing equipment, that's conducted prior to the pipe being lowered into the trench.

1 And then subsequent to that, once the pipe is 2 backfilled we also conduct an above ground indirect 3 coating survey to verify the condition of the coating 4 after the pipe has been backfilled. And then any specific damage noted as part of that survey would 6 ultimately require us to excavate the pipe, inspect it, 7 and then repair that coating prior to it being placed in 8 service. COMMISSIONER HANSON: Thank you very much. 10 Appreciate your testimony. 11 Like Ms. Elizabeth Lone Eagle, I appreciate the 12 way in which you've conducted yourself under the amount 13 of questions. And I guess it's not over yet. 14 MR. SMITH: Any additional Commissioner 15 questions? 16 Are there any questions following on 17 Commissioner questions from Intervenors or Staff? 18 MR. RAPPOLD: Yes. Are we going to go in the normal order? 19 20 This is Matt Rappold. 21 MR. SMITH: I suppose. 22 MR. ELLISON: Are we going to do this today? 2.3 MR. SMITH: Well, Commissioners. 24 CHAIRMAN NELSON: Let's give it a start and see 25 where we end up.

1 MR. SMITH: Normal order would be we would begin 2 with Mr. Clark if he has anything. 3 MR. CLARK: Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe has no 4 further questions for the witness. 5 MR. SMITH: And then I think you're next, 6 Mr. Rappold. 7 Thank you, Mr. Smith. MR. RAPPOLD: 8 The Rosebud Sioux Tribe has a few questions. RECROSS-EXAMINATION 10 BY MR. RAPPOLD: 11 Regarding the buffer zone established by the 12 South Dakota DENR and Tripp County, the Colome water 13 supply, are you aware of any discussions that took place 14 with the Rosebud Sioux Tribe regarding that same buffer 15 zone? 16 I am not. Α. 17 Regarding the Bridger Creek Crossing on the Cheyenne 18 River Indian Reservation, do you realize that trespassing 19 in Indian Country in the United States of America is a federal crime? 20 21 MR. WHITE: Objection. Calls for a legal 22 conclusion. 2.3 MR. RAPPOLD: Just a simple question. 2.4 It requires a yes or no answer. 25 Requires a legal conclusion. MR. WHITE:

- 1 MR. SMITH: I'm going to sustain the objection.
- 2 Q. Is it your testimony that the design requirements
- 3 | for the Mni Wiconi water crossings had input from the
- 4 Oglala Sioux Tribe?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And what is the basis for that testimony?
- 7 A. I attended over teleconference two meetings
- 8 facilitated by the BOR in 2011 and 2012 where the
- 9 crossing designs were discussed with the Oglala Sioux
- 10 Rural Water Supply System and engineers, third-party
- 11 engineers for that system.
- 12 Q. Do you know if the Oglala Sioux Tribe developed
- 13 their own water crossing criteria?
- 14 A. I am not specifically aware. The discussions that
- 15 took place were around the specifics of the location and
- 16 the crossing and the design specifics, and through the
- 17 information provided to us from the BOR we have completed
- 18 the designs based on that and provided that back to the
- 19 BOR.
- 20 Q. That's a lot of information for not being
- 21 | specifically aware. Would you agree?
- 22 MR. WHITE: Objection. Argumentative.
- 23 Q. Did you ever see the Oglala Sioux Tribe proposed
- 24 water crossing conditions?
- 25 A. I did not -- I have information provided by the

- Bureau of Reclamation.
- 2 | Q. Are you aware of any communications that TransCanada
- 3 | is engaged with with the Bureau of Indian Affairs
- 4 regarding the Keystone XL Project?
- 5 A. I am not specifically aware.
- 6 Q. Could you tell us in your own words what engineering
- 7 | means to you? What is engineering?
- 8 A. It's the design and -- it's the study or the
- 9 Application of specific principles for various
- 10 disciplines.
- 11 Q. And is the concept of science part of engineering?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And in your own words could you define science?
- MR. WHITE: I'm going to object that this seems
- 15 to go well beyond the scope of follow up to the
- 16 | Commissioners' questions.
- 17 MR. RAPPOLD: The line of questioning goes to
- 18 the credibility and veracity of the witness, and I
- 19 believe I'm entitled to inquire of those issues on
- 20 cross-examination and on recross.
- MR. WHITE: This is recross.
- MR. RAPPOLD: I understand, Mr. Smith, that this
- 23 | is recross. I'm still entitled to inquire into the
- 24 | veracity and competency of the witness as it relates to
- 25 her testimony, even on recross.

1 I'd appreciate the opportunity to do that. 2 MR. WHITE: He had that opportunity on cross. 3 MR. SMITH: Yeah. I mean, we try to limit now 4 to just follow up to --5 MR. RAPPOLD: These are follow-up questions that 6 I developed as I was listening to the witness's answers 7 to all of the other questions on cross-examination. 8 MR. SMITH: We're going to overrule and let you go forward. 10 MR. RAPPOLD: Thank you, Mr. Smith. 11 Could you define in your own words, please, what does science mean? 12 13 It's the study of various disciplines. 14 Can you tell us what the word "believe" means? 15 MR. WHITE: Objection. Relevance. 16 MR. RAPPOLD: The question is relevant to the 17 witness's definition of engineering and science and her 18 testimony today. 19 MR. WHITE: I'm going to renew my objection to 20 reopening a new round of cross-examination. 21 The witness has been on the stand since 22 8 o'clock this morning. The attorneys have had multiple 2.3 opportunities to question her veracity and credibility. 2.4 It's now 5:30 in the afternoon, and we're restarting what 25 should have been done on cross.

- MR. RAPPOLD: I didn't have the opportunity -this is not anything -- it's questions that were
 developed as I was listening to the witness provide her
 answers to the questions that are entirely based on
 science and engineering.
 - And I simply want to know what she -- what her understanding of the word "believe" is and how that word "believe" fits into her answers as an engineer.
 - MR. ELLISON: And the witness repeatedly stated in response -- began her answers with "I believe."
 - MR. RAPPOLD: I'd also like to ask the court reporter if she has a mechanism in her system over there to tell us how many times the witness used the word "believe" when responding to a question? I don't know if I can do that or not, but I'd like to.
 - MR. SMITH: Well, in terms of allowing

 Ms. Kothari to clarify what she intended by that word,

 I'm going to let her explain what she meant by "believe."
- MR. RAPPOLD: Thank you, sir.

- Q. When you say "believe" what do you mean?
- A. My responses were based on fact, not my personal opinion.
- Q. Would you agree with me -- would you agree with the following definition of the word "believe": To have confidence in the truth, the existence or the reliability

- of something, although without absolute proof that one is right in doing so.

 Do you agree with that definition of the word
 "believe"?
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. Does believing have any place in engineering or
- 7 | science? Yes or no?
- 8 A. No.

16

- 9 Q. Thank you.
- MR. RAPPOLD: I have no further questions.
- 11 MR. SMITH: Any other questions following on?
- MR. CAPOSSELA: Peter Capossela, Standing Rock.
- 13 I will limit it to questions that were asked on redirect,
- 14 and I will be quick, Mr. Smith.
- Thank you.

RECROSS-EXAMINATION

- 17 BY MR. CAPOSSELA:
- 18 Q. Ms. Kothari, did TransCanada obtain the design
- 19 requirement for the crossing with the Mni Wiconi pipeline
- 20 | from the Bureau of Reclamation or the Oglala Sioux Tribe?
- 21 Where did you get it?
- 22 MR. WHITE: Objection. Asked and answered.
- MR. SMITH: Sustained.
- Q. Are you familiar with the design requirements
- 25 proposed by the Oglala Sioux Tribe for the Mni Wiconi

- 1 | crossing? Are you familiar with them?
- 2 A. I'm familiar with the requirements that were
- 3 provided to TransCanada through the BOR based on the
- 4 discussions that we had from those two meetings.
- 5 | Q. Okay. Did the Oglala Sioux Tribe prepare its own
- 6 design requirements?
- 7 A. I am not aware specifically.
- 8 Q. Did the design requirements that were obtained by
- 9 TransCanada include -- do you know, did they include
- 10 recommendations advanced by the Oglala Sioux Tribe?
- 11 A. I'm not sure specifically -- there was no specific
- 12 | information on the document noting the Tribe rural water
- 13 system company name. It was the requirements that were
- 14 provided to us by the BOR based on the meetings that were
- 15 conducted and the correspondence that was conducted.
- 16 Q. Regarding pipelines that have been stored on the
- ground for years, I guess, you testified that they're
- 18 expected prior to getting -- put in the trenches, after
- 19 they've been sitting on the ground for a number of years.
- They are inspected before they're used for
- 21 | construction; is that correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Who inspects them?
- 24 A. We have inspectors and qualified personnel who
- 25 verify the coating condition.

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Q.
         So they're TransCanada employees who inspect them or
2
     contractors, construction contractors?
 3
         There are TransCanada employees, construction
 4
     contractors, as well as third-party inspectors.
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              MR. CAPOSSELA:
                              Thank you.
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              No further questions, Mr. Smith.
7
              MR. SMITH: Any other follow on, please.
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              MR. ELLISON: Short questions, but I think
    Mr. Blackburn will go --
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              MR. SMITH: Oh, I'm sorry. I couldn't see you.
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              Yeah. At this point we're at 5:30. So if we're
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     going to go on and on and on, we might as well break and
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     come back.
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              Is that what you want to do?
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              COMMISSIONER HANSON:
                                    Yes.
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              MR. SMITH: We're going to adjourn. Is that
17
     okay?
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              MR. WHITE: I'm sorry, Mr. Smith. But before we
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     adjourn is it possible to get an order of witnesses for
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     tomorrow's session? So we know who's coming up?
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              MS. EDWARDS: This is Kristen Edwards for Staff.
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     Could I renew my request that Mr. David Schramm be
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     allowed to testify tomorrow because he has to get to
2.4
     Illinois?
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                          Is there any objection?
              MR. SMITH:
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1 MR. CAPOSSELA: We don't object. 2 MR. WHITE: No. MR. SMITH: I don't see any objection. 3 4 Ms. Myers, did you still want to go on Monday? 5 I can't see you because you're behind the pole. 6 MS. MYERS: Yes. I would like that, please. 7 On Monday as opposed to tomorrow. MR. SMITH: 8 MS. MYERS: I won't be here tomorrow. 9 Mr. Smith, we do have another Intervenor here 10 today, Carolyn Smith down on the end. 11 MR. SMITH: I'm sorry. I can't really see, and 12 I apologize for that. 13 MS. SMITH: I arrived this morning. I've been 14 listening this week online as much as I can. I don't 15 have any questions right now. 16 MR. SMITH: Okay. If you had any 17 cross-examination -- because I did not know you were in 18 here so I apologize. 19 If you do, let me know, and we can arrange for 20 that first thing in the morning. 21 CHAIRMAN NELSON: We need to figure out who's 22 going next with witnesses. We need to figure out -- we 2.3 need to answer the gentleman's question about witnesses 2.4 for tomorrow. We've got a Staff witness, and then we've got 25

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1
     Cheyenne's witness.
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              And then, Mr. Rappold, do you have anybody?
              MR. RAPPOLD: I have one witness, but she's a
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4
    rebuttal witness to both Staff and Keystone testimony.
5
              Thank you.
 6
              CHAIRMAN NELSON: Okay. Then we are going to
7
     Standing Rock.
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              MR. CAPOSSELA: Mr. Chairman, I do not have
    witnesses that will be here tomorrow. I would invite
10
    Dakota Rural Action, if they're prepared --
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              CHAIRMAN NELSON: Okay. Well, let me go to
12
    Yankton.
13
              Yankton.
14
              MS. BAKER: Our only direct witness specifically
15
    is unavailable tomorrow.
16
              CHAIRMAN NELSON: She'll be here on Monday.
17
              Okay. Mr. Blackburn does not.
18
              So, Mr. Martinez, it might be your day
19
    tomorrow.
20
              MR. MARTINEZ: I was going to say I think we've
21
    got Evan Vokes. We can have him ready for tomorrow.
22
              And we do have Dr. Arden Davis, but he's not
2.3
    going to be here until Monday. And I'm trying to figure
24
    out when we'll get the Sibsons here. And, yes, we also
25
    have John Harter listed as a rebuttal witness.
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              CHAIRMAN NELSON: Okay. That might give us a
     start, but if you all -- I mean, if there's witnesses
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 3
     that are not here that should be here tomorrow and we get
 4
     done with everybody else, we're just going to keep going.
     If that means -- we'll go as far as we can.
 6
              MR. ELLISON: Well, we have advised the
7
     Commission since the beginning of these proceedings, the
8
    hearing, that Dr. Davis could not be here before Monday.
              CHAIRMAN NELSON:
                                Understand. Yeah. If we've
10
     got somebody clocked in on Monday, that's fine.
11
    Absolutely.
12
              MR. ELLISON: Thank you. Just looking in this
13
     direction, Mr. Nelson, so I just wanted to mention
14
     that.
15
              CHAIRMAN NELSON: Mr. White, I don't know how
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    much help that gives you, but that's where we're at.
17
              MR. WHITE: So assuming we get through the
18
     remaining direct witnesses other than those that are
19
    parked for some other period of time, are we then
20
     expected to begin our rebuttal?
21
                   I quess the Staff witnesses would go next.
22
              CHAIRMAN NELSON: Correct.
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              MR. WHITE: Thanks. Appreciate it.
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              MR. SMITH: We're going to go into recess
25
     overnight, and we will reconvene at 8:00 in the
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morning.
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                (The hearing is adjourned at 5:40 p.m.)
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1	STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA)
2	:SS CERTIFICATE
3	COUNTY OF SULLY)
4	
5	I, CHERI MCCOMSEY WITTLER, a Registered
6	Professional Reporter, Certified Realtime Reporter and
7	Notary Public in and for the State of South Dakota:
8	DO HEREBY CERTIFY that as the duly-appointed
9	shorthand reporter, I took in shorthand the proceedings
10	had in the above-entitled matter on the 31st day of
11	July, 2015, and that the attached is a true and correct
12	transcription of the proceedings so taken.
13	Dated at Onida, South Dakota this 30th day of
14	August, 2015.
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18	Cheri McComsey Wittler, Notary Public and
19	Registered Professional Reporter Certified Realtime Reporter
20	ocitiiled Redicime Reporter
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