

1	THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION
2	OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA OUDLO
3	
4	
5	IN THE MATTER OF THE MERGER BETWEEN NORTHWESTERN CORPORATION AND BBI GLACIER CORP., A SUBSIDIARY OF BABCOCK & BROWN GE06-001
б	INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED
7	
8	Transcript of Proceedings Telephone Conference July 11, 2006
9	
10	COMMISSION STAFF
11	Patricia Van Gerpen John Smith
12	Sara Greff Tina Douglas
13	
14	APPEARANCES (continued on next page)
15	DAVID A. GERDES, MAY, ADAM, GERDES & THOMPSON, Attorneys at Law, 503 South Pierre St., Pierre, South Dakota 57501,
16	appearing on behalf of NorthWestern Corporation;
17	BRETT M. KOENECKE, MAY, ADAM, GERDES & THOMPSON, Attorneys at Law,
18	503 South Pierre St., Pierre, South Dakota 57501, appearing on behalf of BBI Glacier Corp.;
19	DARLA POLLMAN ROGERS,
20	RITER, ROGERS, WATTIER & BROWN, Attorneys at Law, 319 South Coteau, Pierre, South Dakota 57501,
21	appearing on behalf of East River Electric and Basin Electric;
22	
23	WILLIAM G. TAYLOR, JR., WOODS, FULLER, SHULTZ & SMITH, Attorneys at Law, P.O. Box 5027, Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57117,
24	appearing on behalf of South Dakota Power Company and Heartland Consumers Power District;
0 -	and near crand companiers rower protifier,
25	

1	APPEARANCES (cont.)
2	MRG SIMON,
3	Attorney at Law, Manager, State Governmental Relations, Missouri River Energy Services, P.O. Box 88920, Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57109,
4	appearing on behalf of Missouri River Energy Services;
5	DAVID P. YAFFE and NADIA ZAKIR,
6	VAN NESS FELDMAN, Attorneys at Law, 1050 Thomas Jefferson Street NW, 7th Floor,
7	Washington, D.C. 20007, appearing on behalf of Missouri River Energy
8	Services;
9	
10	Reported by Carla A. Bachand, RMR, CRR
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

## TUESDAY, JULY 11, 2006

1	TUESDAY, JULY 11, 2006
2	MR. SMITH: Good afternoon, everyone. We have just
3	left the endless meeting and hearing that we had this morning.
4	This is John Smith and I'm going to let everybody I'm really
5	tired, I'm going to go around the room and let everyone here in
6	the room introduce themselves. Then we will go to the phone
7	and see who's on the phone. You want to start with Mr. Gerdes.
8	MR. GERDES: Dave Gerdes, Pierre, South Dakota,
9	representing NorthWestern.
10	MS. GREFF: Sara Greff, South Dakota PUC, representing
11	staff.
12	MR. KOENECKE: Brett Koenecke, I'm a lawyer from
13	Pierre and I represent BBI in this matter.
14	MS. ROGERS: Darla Rogers, an attorney from Pierre, I
15	represent East River Electric and Basin Electric in this
16	matter.
17	MS. VAN GERPEN: Patty Van Gerpen representing staff.
18	MS. GREFF: We have Tina Douglas here from staff with
19	a calendar for scheduling, for dates and stuff like that.
20	MR. SMITH: And we do also have a court reporter,
21	Carla Bachand. She will be taking the transcript of the
22	conference. Let's go on to the phone, who do we have on the
23	phone at this point.
24	MR. TAYLOR: Bill Taylor representing
25	MR. SMITH: Bill, you want to try again?

1 MR. TAYLOR: Bill Taylor, Woods Fuller, Sioux Falls, representing South Dakota Power Company, Heartland Consumers 2 Power District. 3 4 MR. SMITH: Thank you. 5 MR. YAFFE: David Yaffe representing Missouri River 6 Energy Services. 7 Who just joined? MR. SMITH: MS. SIMON: This is Mrg Simon with Missouri River 8 9 Energy Services. 10 MR. SMITH: Do we have everybody now? 11 MS. ZAKIR: Nadia Zakir from Van Ness Feldman 12 representing Missouri River. 13 MR. SMITH: Is that everyone? I haven't heard 14 anything, if we hear any beeps, I think that covers everybody 15 on the list here. This is my list. I think that's everybody. 16 Tom Knapp isn't on, but is he joining? 17 MR. GERDES: Tom is not joining. Tom had a tragedy 18 over the weekend, he lost his brother-in-law in a car accident, so he's involved in family matters right now. 19 20 MR. SMITH: Okay. All right, Mr. Gerdes, NorthWestern 21 is actually who requested this scheduling conference, so do you 22 wish to begin and give us your thoughts on what you would like 23 to accomplish? 24 MR. GERDES: Well, this petition is somewhat unique, it is unique in my recollection, in that if you look at our 25

1 petition, we at least think there are some questions as to whether or not the commission has jurisdiction, and therefore, 2 3 after consulting with John Smith, we concluded that what we would do would be to file a two-part petition, asking first for 4 5 the commission to determine jurisdiction and thereafter, assuming that it finds jurisdiction, to approve the б transaction. Obviously if it doesn't find jurisdiction, that's 7 the end of it. 8

9 To those in the room, and I apologize to those that 10 are on the phone, to those in the room, I passed out something 11 I put together a long time ago, which is a proposed procedural 12 schedule, which may or may not work because we have to work 13 with the commission's schedule, and then also I just -- we 14 wanted to just see what we thought were the issues and so I did 15 an issues statement.

MR. SMITH: Can you hear Dave there, everybody?

17 MR. GERDES: I'll speak up, that's one thing I can do. 18 This is a small room. In case you missed it, I apologized to 19 those on the line. I prepared a proposed procedural schedule 20 and an issues statement, which I have passed out here. The way 21 things go around here, and John, you can correct me if I'm 22 wrong, is John typically does the procedural schedule and then asks for help on identifying the issues, so I just put that on 23 24paper and there's nothing cast in stone about it.

25

16

MR. SMITH: Let me ask something, Dave, quick like.

Is everybody else on the phone, are you in a place where you 1 could get a quick e-mail of this? We will scan it immediately 2 3 and send it to you right away. 4 MR. TAYLOR: This is Bill Taylor, I am not. 5 MR. YAFFE: David Yaffe is not either, though Nadia 6 is. 7 MR. SMITH: If anybody would like us to quickly scan it and send it to you, I can do that. 8 9 MS. SIMON: I think that would be helpful. 10 MR. SMITH: Nadia, do you want it? 11 MS. ZAKIR: Yes, please. 12 MR. SMITH: I have got the e-mail addresses. I think they are all listed on there, Nadia and Mrg. I guess the rest 13 14 of you we will just have to do it verbally the best we can. 15 MR. GERDES: Which is what we usually do. I just 16 happened to be organized this time. 17 MR. SMITH: Yeah, Bill, we usually just do this orally 18 anyway, but Bill, you were saying something. 19 MR. TAYLOR: Go ahead and e-mail it to me, I may be 20 able to pick it up here in a couple minutes. 21 MR. SMITH: It will be something to kind of work off. 22 MR. GERDES: That was my idea. It just gets us 23 started. 24 MR. SMITH: This morning, incidentally, I don't know 25 if any of you were listening to the meeting, but after a

vicious assault between -- by Dave Gerdes (laughter),

2 intervention was granted to all of your clients, so that part 3 is over with for now. I will tell you, Bill, the only one he 4 objected to was your client. You had a little help from your 5 friends, namely me.

6

1

MR. TAYLOR: Thanks.

7 MR. SMITH: Well, why don't we start, then. Dave, you 8 want to explain what you have done. I guess we can wait just a 9 second here.

10 MR. GERDES: Just as a preliminary matter, John and I talked several times before this thing was filed because it's 11 pretty unique, and I think we agreed that the best way to do 12 13 this was to sort of have the two questions on a parallel track. 14 First the jurisdictional question and secondly the regulatory 15 question of approval of the transaction, and so what I have put 16 together here is with the idea -- I've got a briefing schedule 17 for the legal question and then I have a discovery deadline 18 that's out about two months, and the idea would be that 19 discovery would be ongoing at the same time we are writing 20 briefs, and then about the time right after the discovery 21 deadline, or excuse me, right before the discovery deadline, we 22 would do oral argument on the jurisdiction question.

That's I'm saying September 12th and then September 18th for the discovery deadline and so somewhere in there the commission then would announce their decision on jurisdiction

and then prefiled testimony would be due October 10th on the theory that that would be almost a month that people could be looking at the discovery and working on their prefiled testimony, and then obviously depending on the way the commission chooses, we either go forward or not. That to me gets us on a parallel track and keeps us going.

I'm going to throw out one issue to start 7 MR. SMITH: 8 with and that is on the jurisdiction issue, and I haven't had a 9 chance to peruse your issues here, Dave, but just in looking at it, thinking it over a little bit myself, and I'll just throw 10 this out for the group. I mean, there may be an initial 11 threshold question of law or two and depending on how the 12 13 commission were to rule on those, it may be dispositive of this 14 jurisdictional issue one way or another. At least some of the jurisdictional questions do involve questions of fact, and I 15 16 guess one question I have at the outset, then, is is some 17 initial discovery necessary in order to enable parties to 18 effectively advocate their positions relative to the 19 commission's authority to even hear this case?

I'll give you a couple of examples. First of all, if the commission holds that the existence of a proceeding at FERC with jurisdiction under Section 203 as amended, if the commission holds that that then precludes our hearing this case under most of the statutes that we have, I think what we are left with is one statute and that's 49-34A-38.1, and at that

point, because NorthWestern is not a South Dakota chartered utility, we devolve down to the next level of inquiry and what that is is whether or not NorthWestern receives 25 percent of its gross revenues from South Dakota or in South Dakota. I don't have my book open here to the section.

6 In this state, okay, so to me at least it looks as 7 though assuming that might be the path, since there is a pending FERC proceeding and since it appears on its face at 8 9 least that there's very little doubt that this proceeding --10 that this transaction does need FERC approval, that we are probably operating on the basis of that 25 percent of gross 11 revenue threshold test. And so an initial -- there's an 12 13 initial legal question and that is, what revenues do we look 14 at? Do we look at all revenues or do we look only at regulated 15 revenues?

And then there's a second set of questions, if we decide we look at all revenues, if we look only at unregulated rev -- at regulated revenues, end of story, I can tell you that. I don't care whether you look at the FERC filings or the 10K, they are so far under the 25 percent, it's over.

If we conclude that there is -- that we look at all revenues, then we have to face the issue of what revenues are in the state of South Dakota, and to me we get into some significant issues of fact when we get there and so I guess my question is, Dave, how that inquiry may jibe or mesh with your

discovery schedule that you have outlined and timetable for decision.

MR. GERDES: That's a good point. I hadn't thought about that and it -- I did attach our computations to the petition, but that doesn't mean other parties wouldn't want to question them, obviously. And that's a part I didn't think about. So it may very well be that we would want to establish an initial period whereby we discover just on that issue and then write the briefs.

10

1

2

MR. SMITH: That's fairly --

MR. GERDES: That makes sense. We have got all the information, it's all in the financials and that's easily --MR. SMITH: The one breakdown that seemed a little trickier is if we reach the point where we say all revenues are included, to me the toughest issue then is defining which of the unregulated revenues are includable as South Dakota revenues.

18 MR. GERDES: Just for you people on the phone, there's 19 a rather large block of revenue that deals with unregulated retail, or excuse me, wholesale sales of gas and they occur in 20 21 various physical locations, but for accounting purposes, the 22 accountants have allocated them to South Dakota. But if you read the statute, the statute says gross revenue in this state, 23 24 and so then the question is, do you have to actually determine 25 where that gross revenue is generated, which would be in large

part in other states, mostly Montana, I believe.

2 MR. SMITH: Some of it -- actually, I think this particular revenue, Dave, they have a separate category called 3 Montana unregulated, that's almost totally electric, and that's 4 5 sales off of Milltown Dam and the Colstrip plant that are sold directly into the wholesale grid, into the grid at wholesale. 6 But mainly what we are talking about here are gas marketing 7 8 transactions from a division of NorthWestern called NorthWestern Services that's located physically in Sioux Falls. 9 10 However -- mainly what they do is they sell directly off the wholesale pipelines, the interstate pipeline system, and they 11 12 sell directly into large industrial users, and of those users, 13 they are almost exclusively ethanol plants. Many of those 14 ethanol plants are here in South Dakota and I think if we 15 decide unregulated revenues are covered, there's no question, 16 then, if we decide that, that a sale off Northern Border 17 Pipeline, say, just for example, to an ethanol plant all within 18 the state of South Dakota is unquestionably South Dakota revenue, I think. I think it probably is. 19

But another situation, and there's a lot of revenue in that pot, is from Nebraska gas sales, and those are sales where the gas is taken off an interstate pipeline in the state of Nebraska, they are not retail transactions, and they are delivered to a large scale user in Nebraska and nothing other than the actual brokering of the transaction occurs in South

Dakota. So I think that's an issue. There's a legal issue 1 2 there, and then secondly, there's a fact issue, is what are these transactions and where are they located and how do they 3 4 happen? MR. GERDES: Then that raises the question, does 5 6 anybody -- is anybody going to want to take a deposition or two 7 on that or are you going to be satisfied with the documents 8 that we produce? Right? 9 MR. SMITH: Any thoughts on the phone here? Darla, you are sitting in here, too. Any thoughts off the top of your 10 head, Mr. Yaffe? 11 12 MR. YAFFE: No, we sent in our petition to intervene. We were not going to participate on the question of 13 14 jurisdiction. 15 MR. SMITH: I'm sorry. 16 MR. GERDES: They are out of that question, everybody 17 else is in it. 18 MR. YAFFE: If I could follow up, and forgive me if I'm a little behind the eight ball. In the order that was 19 20 approved today, was anything set for hearing? 21 MR. SMITH: No, that's what we are doing right now. All that was done today is the interventions were granted. 22 23 MR. YAFFE: Okay, thanks. 24 MR. SMITH: Today what we'd like to do is try to map 25 out an entire schedule, ultimately resulting in a hearing on

1 the merits, even though -- depending on the jurisdiction, we 2 may not get that far. MR. YAFFE: Right. Got it, thank you. 3 4 MR. SMITH: You guys, I gotta remind you to identify yourselves so the reporter here knows who you are. Go ahead, 5 6 Bill. MR. TAYLOR: I'm past the intervention threshold with 7 8 South Dakota Power Company --MR. SMITH: Yes. 9 MR. TAYLOR: -- and with Heartland? It seems to me my 10 focus up to this point has been trying to get the petition done 11 and get lined up to intervene. I understand the basic 12 13 question. I haven't seen any of the supporting documentation, 14 I'm sure Dave can make that available, a lot of it is available 15 on the Web. I don't want to be obstructionistic, but I also 16 want to measure these questions that lead to the jurisdictional 17 decision for my client and I want to, if necessary, be in the 18 position to serve an interrogatory, to make a request for 19 discovery, request for production, relating to that issue. I'm 20 not sure that I can commence with the speedy timetable. I'11 21 certainly accommodate anything that I can. MR. GERDES: Bill, our petition has got the basics in 22 23 it and that's on the Web site and has been there since June 24 7th.

MR. TAYLOR: Yeah, and I read it right after you filed

25

1 it, Dave. It does have the basics, but I would have to say that it's pretty basic basics. 2 MR. SMITH: It's super basic. There's no supporting 3 4 anything in there on your numbers. MR. GERDES: Sure, there is. 5 I didn't see it, Dave, I'm sorry. 6 MR. SMITH: MR. GERDES: It's the same sheet I gave you. 7 8 MR. SMITH: Where did those numbers come from? MS. ROGERS: Darla Rogers, representing East River and 9 10 Basin Electric, and I am the same as Mr. Taylor, I'm not trying 11 to be an obstructionist. In response to your question, Dave, 12 whether interrogatories would be sufficient, ordinarily, that 13 might be the case, but I'm tending to think that if we are 14 given a large volume of detailed financial documents, sometimes 15 a short deposition with someone that can help walk us through 16 there might be helpful, and again I'm not trying to delay the 17 process, I'm just saying that rather than us trying to decipher 18 the documents that would be produced in interrogatories, very 19 limited deposition testimony might really be helpful and might 20 ultimately expedite the process.

21 MR. GERDES: Well, without talking to Tom Knapp and 22 the comptroller's office at NorthWestern, I can't be specific, 23 but conceptually, what you probably want is the basic 24 supporting documents like a week or ten days ahead of time and 25 then a deposition date and somebody from the comptroller's

office to explain them, correct?

1 2 MS. ROGERS: I guess that's what I was thinking. 3 MR. GERDES: We could do that, I think. I don't know 4 why not. 5 I don't know why not. You are parties MR. SMITH: 6 now, you have a right to discovery, so it's just down to trying 7 to be as a commodious as we can. 8 MR. TAYLOR: In the interest of economy, Darla and I 9 are -- our clients are essentially in the same position with 10 respect to the jurisdiction question. I'm sure that we can 11 work something out and take the resources and time and energy 12 and keep the thing moving, but I don't want to be -- I also 13 don't want to be saddled with an unreasonably rapid discovery 14 process. Unlike Dave, I have discovered over the years of my 15 practice contemplative thought is the only way I can figure 16 things out, I'm not a quick study. I would like to think about 17 some of this stuff that's generated. It's not like there's a 18 fire drill going on. There is approval proceedings in Montana, 19 there are approval proceedings in Nebraska. There is going to 20 be a lot of work going on all around the region, so, Dave, I 21 appreciate your magnanimous approach, but send me the papers

22 and then we will have a deposition a week later may not be quite enough time for me to figure out what I'm going to ask 23 24 questions about.

25

MR. SMITH: And again, back to Bill, just on

jurisdiction, period, I'm not going on to the merits, which is a whole other thing in terms of the transaction itself. But a lot of the numbers in that exhibit that are attached, that is attached, those are public documents. I was able to verify those on EDGAR, on the SEC's EDGAR database, and also if you look on the FERC Form 1 filing database, some of the other 6 numbers, those are actual right out of the public documents. 7

1

2

3

4

5

There are a couple of things that I just note and that 8 9 is when you start digging into the SEC numbers, when you look 10 at their segment analysis, the segment numbers do not end up 11 adding up to the actual totals in terms of total company 12 revenue, et cetera, and I had one of your -- one of NorthWestern's people via Dave offered some level of 13 14 explanation. A few things like that where we could get some 15 explanation can go a long way toward having at least those 16 macro level numbers quickly make sense. And then we can focus 17 maybe more.

18 I think you guys then can get beyond that and you don't need to figure out what the basic large scale segment 19 20 numbers are and have a bunch of wasted time and get to the 21 basics, which I think really gets down to this. It gets down to what are South Dakota jurisdictional revenues in terms of --22 regulated revenues by the PUC, and then what are the 23 unregulated revenues that may be for the whole company and 24 particularly those that might arguably be attributable to South 25

Dakota, and really I think that's where the focus is in terms of this phase of things. You guys may think differently after you have analyzed the issues, but that's what it looks like to me.

5 MR. TAYLOR: Sounds pretty straightforward to me. 6 Bill Taylor speaking. It doesn't sound terribly difficult. I 7 don't have the level of exposure to NorthWestern's financials 8 that you do and so your confidence levels in how this is going 9 to go are much higher than mine, mine being determined by 10 ignorance, yours being determined by knowledge.

11 You're right, Bill, I have been looking at MR. SMITH: this for a couple of months now. I don't have a huge -- in 12 13 terms of having burrowed into real super detail, other than we get a quarterly report here from NorthWestern, it has numbers 1415 in there. Those are all regulated numbers in terms of what we 16 see and those include regulated large scale transactions, too. 17 We are probably not as far ahead of you as you might think. 18 I'm thinking, too, though, Dave, a deposition on -- the other element that may be relevant, you guys are lawyers and you can 19 try your own case, but is the way those transactions occur in 20 21 Sioux Falls. What happens there? What do you do there? What 22 is the nature of the consideration that flows into 23 NorthWestern's trough? Is it broker fees only or is it actual 24 revenues from the gas? What is that and how do those transactions happen? And maybe that's irrelevant, but I would 25

think just thinking of tax cases and that, sometimes those kind 1 of things end up being what determines where the nexus of an 2 3 event is. Well, with that, shall we turn -- did you get your document, Nadia, and everybody else that we sent it to? 4 MS. ZAKIR: I have not received anything yet. This is 5 Nadia. 6 MS. SIMON: This is Mrg, I did receive my e-mail of 7 the document. 8 MR. SMITH: You did? 9 MS. SIMON: Yes, I did. 10 11 MR. SMITH: Can you send it to Nadia? 12 MR. YAFFE: You may want to check the spam filter or 13 something. MR. SMITH: We usually try -- if you want to set your 14spam filters, I usually try to -- once we have a case filed, I 15 16 usually begin every communication with the docket number. MS. SIMON: This is Mrg Simon and I see from the 17 e-mail it was sent to Nadia, but instead of using the letter N, 18 they used the letter M as in Mrg. 19 MR. SMITH: I'll go tell them that, just a second. 20 Do 21 you want to just forward it to her, Mrg? 22 MS. SIMON: You bet. Let me know if you get it, 23 Nadia. 24 MR. GERDES: This deposition date doesn't depend on the commissioners. 25

MR. SMITH: You can do anything you want on discovery.
 If you want a date from us, that's fine. We normally don't get
 involved in discovery unless you guys get bogged down and can't
 get along.

5 MS. DOUGLAS: We could move that to the 26th, but the 6 meeting is in Sioux Falls, just so you know. But that 12th 7 commission meeting date is very, very tentative right now and 8 as of this point we are not having a commission meeting, but we 9 have just left it on the calendar. Because we have switched 10 access hearings going on at that time and we can't.

11

MS. ZAKIR: I just got the e-mail, thank you.

12 MR. SMITH: You can see on the front page the schedule. Maybe we are not going to stay on that. I'll just 13 14tell you I just made this statement, but it's usually true and 15 Dave knows this, in this case if we need to do a little different let me know, but normally we pretty well butt out of 16 17 the discovery process. We get involved when there's a lack of cooperation or objections that need to be overruled and usually 18 19 that happens on motions to compel. But normally we just allow the parties to trudge along under the discovery rules and what 20 21 we do, despite what you will see in our rules, we pretty much 22 default over to the civil rules in terms of managing discovery. 23 I don't know, if you guys need expedited turn around on some of 24 this, Dave, maybe we ought to decide that.

25

MR. GERDES: Our goal is to get this thing fully

2

decided, both questions, by the end of the year.

MR. SMITH: I think that's doable.

3 MR. GERDES: That's what this shows. We can play with 4 the dates.

5 MS. ROGERS: If we get into some of these factual 6 questions on the jurisdictional issue, aren't we going to need 7 a little bit more time up front instead of just a straight 8 briefing schedule to do some discovery up there?

9 MR. GERDES: Yes. Except we would do the first brief 10 and we have got the documents. So it's not quite so bad. What 11 I'm thinking is maybe just move a couple of those back a week, 12 that might work.

13 MR. SMITH: Maybe instead of the very first event you 14 have got on here as NorthWestern/BBI brief, we can move that 15 back, but do you want to have one initial deadline for 16 submission of an interrogatory round or something related at 17 least to the jurisdiction issues that happens fairly quick? 18 MR. GERDES: We could do that.

19 MR. KOENECKE: I'm trying to think of a way to kick 20 this thing off in a more rapid fashion because what typically 21 happens -- this is Brett Koenecke speaking -- you will serve 22 interrogatories and you will get some answers, then you will 23 have to serve three or four more or maybe half a dozen because 24 you didn't quite ask it right the first time and I can see us 25 being lengthened here rather than shortened. I can't come up

1	with a way I guage in my mind to get this thing highed off
	with a way I guess in my mind to get this thing kicked off
2	by maybe we can just file some exhibits on our side, Dave,
3	to get some things started rather than to ask for
4	MR. GERDES: Maybe what we ought to do is agree that
5	by a certain deadline we will produce a list of witnesses with
6	their qualifications, who would speak to two issues, and that
7	is the financial documents, and secondly, the manner of the gas
8	sales and provide documents relative to that and then give you
9	some time to pose questions and then set a deposition date.
10	Maybe that would work.
11	MR. TAYLOR: This is Bill Taylor. You are thinking of
12	doing like a Rule 26 proposal?
13	MR. GERDES: Kind of like that, yes.
14	MR. TAYLOR: Except on a couple limited questions. I
15	think that's a great idea.
16	MR. GERDES: That would get us going.
17	MR. SMITH: Dave, when do you want to do that by?
18	MR. GERDES: Obviously I haven't talked to Tom Knapp
19	about this.
20	MR. SMITH: What we will do is do a draft order and
21	I'll circulate it, but if we can get a ballpark, we can start
22	honing in on it.
23	MR. GERDES: I would think this is the 11th, I
24	would think we ought to be able to produce something by the end
25	of the following week, by the 21st.

MR. SMITH: That's pretty fast. It's up to you if you 1 think you can. 2 3 MR. GERDES: Yeah. MR. SMITH: By July 21? 4 MR. GERDES: Yep. 5 MR. SMITH: That will include financial statements and 6 other financial documentation supporting the numbers you have 7 in your exhibit, right? 8 MR. GERDES: Yep. 9 MR. SMITH: And generally supporting any claimed 10 NorthWestern -- any claim of jurisdictional separation by 11 NorthWestern involving nonregulated revenues. Is that a fair 12 way to put it? 13 MR. GERDES: Yeah. And we will also tender witnesses 14 15 on those subjects. MR. TAYLOR: Are you going to name them -- Bill Taylor 16 speaking -- are you going to name them and what their 17 qualifications are and a summary of what they have got to say? 18 MR. GERDES: Something to that effect, yeah. 19 That's 20 what I thought. 21 MR. TAYLOR: Great. 22 MR. GERDES: Sort of like I'm answering one of your frivolous interrogatories. 23 MR. TAYLOR: All of mine are frivolous, that's why I 24 have to send them over and over. 25

1 MR. SMITH: Okay, just a minute, I'm just writing here so I remember what to put. Okay, I think I got that down. 2 So you will provide financial info supporting the exhibit to the 3 4 petition and also supporting any jurisdictional separation of 5 revenues that may be relevant to the South Dakota determination 6 and a list of witnesses who can testify regarding, one, 7 financials, and two, nature and mechanics of gas marketing transactions. 8

9

MR. GERDES: Yes.

10 MR. SMITH: I suppose we could throw in any other 11 nonjurisdictional, but I don't think there are any 12 nonjurisdictional electric tractions, unless you guys want to 13 go to the way farthest out thing of saying that Montana 14 Electric transactions are somehow relevant to this proceeding 15 in South Dakota.

MR. GERDES: I would have to ask, I don't know.

MR. SMITH: In the 10K, those transactions are
actually denominated Montana unregulated revenues. And they
are revenues of wholesale power on the western grid off of
Colstrip and off of Milltown.

21

16

MR. GERDES: That's electric revenue.

22 MR. SMITH: Electric revenues. Now, that's the first 23 event, huh? Then after that do you guys want to set a target 24 date for depositions or do you want to do that on your own? 25 MR. TAYLOR: Bill Taylor speaking. Why don't we just

1 tentatively agree that after we get that production, Darla and I will get together and try and sort out what we think needs to 2 be done, talk to Dave about it and see if we can arrive at a 3 4 mutually acceptable approach and time line, and as far as 5 Dave's client, maybe our discussions need to be culminated 6 within two weeks after Dave's production. That gives us some 7 days to look at his material and try and decide what it all means and for Darla and I to talk about where we want to go 8 from there. 9 10 MS. ROGERS: We need to make sure that staff is 11 included in this process. 12 MR. TAYLOR: Of course. I didn't mean to slight you. 13 MS. GREFF: This is Sara Greff from staff. We may 14have questions and/or interrogatories that we want to be served 15 as well. 16 MS. ROGERS: If we do depositions, I'm assuming you 17 want to be involved. 18 MS. GREFF: We want to be involved. 19 MR. GERDES: I would just like to have a deadline so 20 that we are not waiting --21 MS. ROGERS: I think so, too. 22 MR. GERDES: That we have to have the deposition --23 that we have to have the deposition occur by, completed. 24 MR. SMITH: East River, and I'm just calling your 25 client Heartland, Bill, even though I know you got two of them,

and you guys -- Basin and Heartland will have -- that you will 1 have conducted your depositions by when? 2 3 MR. TAYLOR: I would say -- Bill Taylor speaking -give us a couple of weeks to examine the material, in that 4 5 couple of weeks time, Darla and I and Sara can coordinate, see 6 if we have -- if we find common ground and common interests. 7 How far along are we, then? A couple weeks, that puts us the 8 middle of August, earlier than that, end of the first week of 9 August. 10 MR. SMITH: I think you would be about --11 MS. GREFF: How about we make 8-21 the intervenor, staff on jurisdiction the date for depos to be done. 12 13 MR. SMITH: 8-21? 14 MR. TAYLOR: Depositions completed by the 21st? 15 MS. GREFF: Correct. 16 MR. TAYLOR: I hate to be a complainer, but that might 17 be a little -- my one and only child is reporting to his 18 country's active service on August 14th and I promised him that 19 I would spend ten days or so with him before he left, so the early part of August is going to be family time for me. 20 I'11 21 do the best I can. 22 MR. GERDES: We will have that deadline as 8-21. 23 MR. TAYLOR: Yeah, with the understanding that that deadline may have to be moved back. If we get a pile of stuff 24 25 from you and I try and sort it out and my kid calls me up and

1	says, we are going to the lake because I'm leaving for the Army
2	in two weeks, I'm going to the lake, I'm not going to worry
3	about your deposition.
4	MR. GERDES: Get one of your other lawyers to work on
5	it, that's what people always tell me.
6	MR. TAYLOR: Yeah, me, too, a lot. I will attempt to
7	do that of course.
8	MR. SMITH: Again right now, guys, again it's sort
9	of maybe it's flying in the face of what you said at the
10	very outset, Dave, but I am assuming that the track we are on
11	now is we are strictly limiting this to the jurisdictional
12	issues.
13	MR. GERDES: Right.
14	MR. SMITH: Hopefully this stuff, I'm hoping this will
15	be relatively straightforward and not too terribly complicated,
16	Bill, and I don't think it is.
17	MR. TAYLOR: I hope not.
18	MR. SMITH: I don't think so. I don't think you will
19	have any trouble with it at all. Let's look at that, then, we
20	are looking at 8-21 for the date by which to have the
21	jurisdictional depositions completed. You want to stress, too,
22	of course that means we gotta have cooperation on both ends,
23	you know, Dave, your people have to make themselves available
24	and one crappy thing is in the summer people are on vacation
25	and things just don't work out. This is a target date and I

1 expect everybody to work in good faith toward that. MR. KOENECKE: They will probably be in Sioux Falls. 2 3 MR. GERDES: I would guess. MR. KOENECKE: That makes it easier for Mr. Taylor. 4 5 MR. GERDES: Then we start with when do we start our brief, right? Now we go back to that, which would be I suppose 6 we would want a couple weeks from that date. A lot of it we 7 8 can have done. 9 MR. KOENECKE: I would say if it's done at the end of 10 the next week. 11 MR. SMITH: The 28th? MR. KOENECKE: If it would be due on the 1st of 12 September, that's a Friday. You don't like having things due 13 14 on Fridays always. 15 MR. SMITH: You can do it on Thursday, then. 16 MR. KOENECKE: I don't see why we couldn't have ours 17 well down the road. 18 MR. GERDES: We can be working on that, so 9-1 would 19 be when our brief would be due. Then intervenors, I think when 20 I set this up I put three weeks between them. 21 MR. SMITH: I really think these issues -- I don't 22 know, maybe -- but I would think the overall jurisdictional, the legal bases for this could be being researched right now. 23 24 Bill, that is an appropriate thing for a junior lawyer to be 25 looking at, right, the legal research?

1	MR. TAYLOR: I was always going to talk to them about
2	it. I have a difficult time persuading them of that.
3	MR. GERDES: Tell them to do it.
4	MR. KOENECKE: That's what Dave does.
5	MR. GERDES: Then they talk back.
6	MR. SMITH: I was kidding you, but I do think that
7	some of the fleshing out, while we are doing this, just to know
8	what questions are relevant, you are going to have to do some
9	looking at what you believe the legal parameters are here.
10	MS. GREFF: $9-22$ .
11	MR. GERDES: 9-22.
12	MR. SMITH: 9-22 for intervenors and staff.
13	MR. GERDES: I'll have to get mine done a day early,
14	I'm going to the Corvette Rally in the Black Hills.
15	MR. SMITH: 9-22 is going to be intervenors and staff.
16	MS. GREFF: Can you guys turn yours around by the
17	29th, your reply?
18	MR. GERDES: Why don't you give us until the following
19	Monday just in case.
20	MS. ROGERS: To do what?
21	MR. GERDES: Do our reply.
22	MR. SMITH: What's the date?
23	MR. GERDES: 10-2.
24	MR. SMITH: We have got a meeting when?
25	MS. DOUGLAS: There's a meeting in Rapid on October

	29
1	19th, which is a Thursday, and then there's a
2	MR. SMITH: Is that the first one in October?
3	MS. DOUGLAS: Then the next one is October 31st in
4	Pierre.
5	MR. GERDES: Let's do the oral argument, what is it?
6	MS. DOUGLAS: October 19th, but that's in Rapid City,
7	Dave.
8	MR. GERDES: That's fine.
9	MS. GREFF: We can do it on the phone.
10	MR. GERDES: We can do it on the phone or we can
11	travel. I prefer to be there just so I can see
12	MS. DOUGLAS: That's why I wanted you to know it was
13	in Rapid.
14	MR. GERDES: so I can see the faces the general
15	counsel is making at me.
16	MR. SMITH: 9-22, now, there's nothing after that,
17	huh, between then and the 19th, that's it?
18	MR. GERDES: $10-2$ , our reply brief is due $10-2$ .
19	MR. SMITH: That's why it has to be that late, okay.
20	So then on the 19th the commission will hear your argument on
21	the jurisdictional issue, okay. Now, I'm assuming while that's
22	going on, and they may or may not decide it right then and
23	there, they might and they might not. Okay, what's the other
24	piece of this, then? Shall we turn back to the and you
25	guys, I'm assuming now that other discovery, is other discovery

 $\left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right)$ 

1 going to be going on during this?

2 MR. GERDES: I would think so. I contemplate that we 3 would be doing discovery on the regulatory part of it as well, 4 the approval part, just paper discovery. So then I would have 5 an overall discovery deadline for all discovery somewhere in 6 there, because then we have got to start doing our direct 7 testimony or prefiled testimony. 8 MR. SMITH: Are we going to operate under the normal

9 30-day discovery turnaround regime?

10

22

23

MR. GERDES: I think we can if we start now.

11 MR. TAYLOR: Let me weigh in. I know it sounds like I 12 don't want to do anything, but I'm not interested in pursuing 13 discovery on the main question until I know there's going to be 14 a main question.

MR. GERDES: Bill, our view of it is that this is something that has to be decided as soon as possible. I'm not talking about being unreasonable here, but we are talking about a two-month period where somebody could be thinking about written discovery on the overall issue as well.

20 MS. ROGERS: What about the other parties, were they 21 going to weigh in on the other?

MR. GERDES: Missouri River would be.

MS. ROGERS: Missouri River.

24 MR. SMITH: And also -- yeah, Missouri River, Missouri 25 River, you are going to be involved in the substance of the

1 | case, right?

2 MS. SIMON: Correct. 3 MR. YAFFE: Right. 4 MR. GERDES: You can be doing your discovery and everybody else can, too, on the ultimate question. 5 6 MR. KOENECKE: Staff will have the lion's share of 7 discovery on the ultimate question. I would think there would 8 be a lot of direction given by that. 9 MR. SMITH: When are they going to start on that? 10 Have they already started? 11 MS. GREFF: Tomorrow. I don't know. 12 MR. SMITH: Who is the boss around here? 13 MR. TAYLOR: Let's talk about this a minute. Just a 14 second before we jump to a conclusion. Bill Taylor speaking. 15 NorthWestern chose the forum and chose the path. NorthWestern 16 chose the idea they wanted a contested jurisdiction to the 17 board. Let's decide the jurisdiction. When the jurisdiction 18 issue is decided, then let's decide the question. Really, 19 Dave, if you guys want to push forward on the ultimate 20 question, give up on the jurisdiction issue and we will push 21 forward on the ultimate question. I don't think it's 22 particularly fair to expect intervenors, some of whom are not 23 very well-financed, to have to debate the question of 24jurisdiction and then if there's a finding that there is no 25 jurisdiction, which your client wants in the first place, to

have spent a good deal of time and energy and money on
 discovery for a question that will never be decided. It may be
 easy for NorthWestern to afford that, but it's not easy for
 everybody else to afford that.

5 MR. GERDES: All I know is, Bill, I have been 6 practicing in front of the PUC for 15 years or more and it's 7 not unusual to do that in this venue. It may be in Minnehaha 8 County Circuit Court they don't, but this is something that we 9 do. We work quickly.

MR. TAYLOR: Dave, you have been around a little longer than I have, but not much, and I am familiar with what goes on in the world also and it's not unusual to expect for an applicant to contest jurisdiction, but then to want to discover and work towards trial of the main question at the same time, that's highly unusual.

16 MR. GERDES: I'll let the PUC people talk about it. I 17 said what I was going to say.

MR. SMITH: I see some level of both sides. Is there kind of a middle ground where at some point on down the line, Bill, we could at least begin with, if nothing else, with the main interrogatory type stuff? Just because when we have 30-day turnarounds, you get two or three rounds and we are way down the road.

24 MR. GERDES: You are done working after September 25 22nd, you file your brief and then we don't argue until October

1 19th. You can certainly be thinking about some discovery that 2 you would file if the case goes forward in that month. 3 MR. SMITH: In the interim, staff may have -- a lot of staff discovery hopefully will have been done. 4 5 MS. GREFF: I was going to say why doesn't staff start all this by getting some interrogatories or data requests out 6 there. We typically normally only serve them on the party that 7 we are requesting information from, but we can serve it on all 8 9 parties and we can -- the party can serve their answers on 10 everybody and to at least get that ball rolling that way. 11 MR. GERDES: Yes. 12 MR. SMITH: Does that sound okay, Bill? MR. TAYLOR: That's perfectly fine with me, just so 13 there's no artificial deadlines imposed on me or Darla or on 14 15 Missouri River. 16 MS. ROGERS: Maybe we should --17 MS. SIMON: This is Mrg Simon, on behalf of Missouri 18 River, I'd like to just make sure that everyone keeps in mind 19 that not everybody is arguing on the jurisdictional issue and 20 since Missouri River is only interested in the merits, it does get a little bit different for us in terms of why should we go 21 through all the discovery process while we are waiting to find 22 23 out if there's jurisdiction, and if ultimately it's determined 24 that there isn't jurisdiction, then we have just wasted all of 25 that effort. It just seems counter to the way judicial

proceedings are typically handled and in my experience in the states in which we operate, usually in regulatory proceedings, most of our states handle it that way, too. So obviously we will stand by whatever the decision is, but I don't think it's simply a matter of NorthWestern is in a hurry so we ought to get this done. I think we need to make sure that if that's our decision, we have got a better reason than that.

8 MR. SMITH: What was your thought on staff's 9 suggestion that they will forge ahead and sort of lead the 10 charge on discovery on the substance of the matter?

11 MS. SIMON: I certainly think that that's their 12 prerogative and I think that's probably prudent for staff 13 because they are in a much different position than we are as an 14 intervenor. But as an intervenor, I think in only going to the 15 merits of the issue, I think to require us to proceed with 16 discovery when we may find out two months down the road that 17 there's less of a case, I think that's counterproductive.

18 MR. SMITH: Let me ask you, in your view, is this time 19 frame we have set for determination of the jurisdictional issue 20 reasonable, Dave? Is that reasonable or in your view is that 21 too long?

22 MR. GERDES: No, I think it's reasonable. We are just 23 trying to be reasonable about this. I don't see anything wrong 24 at all with the intervenors and staff starting to think 25 about -- starting to think about discovery after they have

1	written their brief on jurisdiction because they are basically
	done with that. They can certainly be thinking about it.
2	
3	That's not an unreasonable request I don't think.
4	MS. ROGERS: Is there any way to cut down on the time
5	frame between when your reply brief is filed and oral argument?
б	Could we do an ad hoc or something? Because that's
7	MR. SMITH: I don't know, Tina, what have you got down
8	there? A lot of it might depend on switched access.
9	MS. DOUGLAS: We have a hearing, then we have another
10	hearing.
11	MR. SMITH: What do we have?
12	MS. DOUGLAS: We have Alltell arbitrations that next
13	week.
14	MR. SMITH: We don't have those any more, they went
15	away.
16	MS. DOUGLAS: They went away today?
17	MR. SMITH: Let's schedule something right in there.
18	MS. GREFF: That's the 18th through the 21st of
19	September.
20	MR. GERDES: It's gotta be after October 2nd.
21	MS. DOUGLAS: We have a hearing on the 11th.
22	MS. GREFF: How about the 10th?
23	MR. KOENECKE: Can't. Deep in the Canadian bush.
24	(Discussion held off the record.)
25	MR. GERDES: The reason I want to get this thing done,

( z

1 because once we get into the legislative session, the lid goes on everything and nothing gets done. 2 3 MS. GREFF: You are looking at a changing commission 4 next year, too. MR. GERDES: We have got to get it done by the middle 5 of January, I believe, or maybe the third week in January. 6 7 MS. DOUGLAS: But like she said, remember there will 8 be a different commissioner here starting and sworn in on January 5th. So that's going to make a difference, he's going 9 10 to have to come up to speed if he wants to vote on it at all. 11 Just so you know. 12 MR. SMITH: Dave has set as his tentative hearing date 13 December 14th, some days, the 12th through the 14th or is 14 that --15 MR. GERDES: Two days starting on the 14th, so it 16 would be the 14th and 15th for the hearing on the merits. 17 MS. DOUGLAS: PUC forum is on December 14th and 15th in Sioux Falls. We have a commission meeting on the 19th, 18 19 though. 20 MR. SMITH: Of December? MS. ROGERS: What about the 19th and 20th? 21 22 MS. DOUGLAS: We could go the afternoon of the 19th. 23 MS. ROGERS: All day the 20th of December. 24 MR. GERDES: Sure, 19th and 20th of December. 25 MS. DOUGLAS: The afternoon of the 19th because the

commission meeting would be in the morning. 1 MR. GERDES: For the hearing you mean? 2 MR. SMITH: Have you guys been able to hear that? 3 MR. TAYLOR: Not really. 4 MR. GERDES: December 19th and 20th for the hearing on 5 the merits. Then we will work between those dates. б MS. GREFF: I'm sorry, but two months to get 7 testimony, rebuttal and surrebuttal and discovery done? 8 MR. SMITH: Do you think this case merits prefiled? 9 10 Do you need it? MR. GERDES: Maybe not. 11 12 MR. SMITH: You want to just put on your case and do 13 it on the record? MR. GERDES: That would be a little more discovery. 14 We could do it that way rather than doing prefiled testimony. 15 MR. KOENECKE: You can really compress your schedule. 16 MR. GERDES: That's true. 17 MR. SMITH: If you want to. I don't know if the 18 complexity is here to warrant that, but it's up to you guys. 19 MR. KOENECKE: I've been thinking the same thing, this 20 isn't that complicated. 21 22 MR. SMITH: No, it's not a rate case or a -- it's not a switched access type of thing. 23 MR. GERDES: We have got the October 19th oral 24 argument on the jurisdiction thing and so then the idea would 25

be that we would do our own discovery on the merits once the commission announces its decision between sometime after October 19th, presumably within a week when the commission decides it, and the December 19th and 20th. And you might want to have a prehearing, we probably would want a prehearing conference if we are going to do our own discovery so we get everything on track.

> MR. KOENECKE: Do you think two days is enough? MR. GERDES: For the hearing? I think so.

10 MR. YAFFE: It would strike me as -- this is David Yaffe -- to do something like that. The question we have in 11 12 our minds is to what extent -- we have asked for a condition to be put on the approval, if any. You may have a hearing on the 13 14 issue of whether the transaction should be approved and that's 15 one thing. There's a question in our mind that needs to be 16 sorted out at some point, at what point do the request of 17 conditions have to be the subject of hearings as opposed to 18 briefing to the commission.

19 MR. GERDES: That's one of the issues that would be20 decided, obviously discovered.

21 MR. SMITH: Yeah, I think that would be part of the 22 hearing, David.

MR. YAFFE: Okay, all right.

8

9

23

24 MR. SMITH: Any factual issues related to conditions 25 ought to be dealt with at that time. I wonder, you have got

your condition, and we have heard -- you know, that's at least 1 an issue I think the commissioners already understand, because 2 that's within what we deal with on a regular basis. So I don't 3 know how terribly much -- how much time you will have to spend 4 on proving that. It's probably going to get down more to a 5 commission --6 MR. YAFFE: It's more of a policy issue. 7 MR. SMITH: I think it probably will and what the 8 commissioners believe their authority is in a case like this. 9 MR. YAFFE: Yes. 10 MS. GREFF: In reality there's only time for two 11 rounds of discovery and those are going to have to be 12 expedited. 13 MS. ROGERS: We are not going to have 30 days. 14 MS. GREFF: You go 9/20 to 10/20, 10/20 to 11/20, 9/20 15 to 10/20 and 10/20 to 11/20, that's about it. 16 MR. SMITH: Do you guys want to switch, then, to like, 17 sav, a 20-day turnaround on discovery? 18 MR. GERDES: Yeah. Yeah, we have to. 19 MR. SMITH: We are talking following October 19th, 20 right? 21 MR. TAYLOR: Let me ask a question so I have got my 22 calendar straight. You said October 9th --23 MR. SMITH: 19th. 24 MR. TAYLOR: -- for the Rapid City meeting? 25

1 MR. SMITH: Yeah. Now, did you hear the part, you quys, about switching to 20-day discovery response turnarounds? 2 3 MR. YAFFE: Yeah. 4 MR. SMITH: Is that a problem for anybody? I'm 5 assuming there will be extremely little discovery going back 6 your way, maybe I'm wrong on that. I don't know, what do you 7 think, Brett? I don't think -- I can't envision any. 8 MR. KOENECKE: 9 I can't say nothing will come up, but I'm having a tough time. MR. GERDES: There will be a couple things. Why do 10 you want the condition would be one, and of course they have 11 said that in their pleadings, so it probably needs to be 12 fleshed out a little bit, but we know basically what it is. 13 14 No, there's not going to be much, but there will be some. 15 MS. GREFF: Can we keep the December 11th prehearing 16 conference date? 17 MR. GERDES: That would be great, yeah, if that works 18 out in your schedule. MS. GREFF: It does in the commissioners' calendar it 19 looks like. 20 21 MR. KOENECKE: Would they be part of that? 22 MR. SMITH: No, they are usually not part of that. Ιf 23 there's motions, yeah, we could schedule them on there, but the 24 other thing is the prehearing conference we usually just 25 schedule the date so we have a date to talk over how things are

going to go and whether there are any last problems or whatever, but normally if you guys have a discovery problem or something pops up, you just need to do it by motion and we don't cover those things here. I'm trying to think if there's anything else if we are not going to do -- you guys might want to give some thought to prefiled, but if we don't do prefiled, then we have much less paperwork.

8 MS. ROGERS: I would like to at least talk to my 9 clients about that to see if they have any huge heartburn about 10 that.

11 MS. DOUGLAS: The commissioners have to approve those 12 hearing dates, that's not -- I can say yes right now, but I 13 have to get permission from them first.

MR. SMITH: They do, and I recognize that. What I'm going to do is do up a draft order and I will circulate it to you all via e-mail and then it will probably be at least Monday before I'll be able to get it out because I've got the SDREA thing tomorrow and the Big Stone, so it will be a little while, a few days.

20 MS. GREFF: This is Sara from staff again. Do we want 21 to put a drop dead discovery date?

MR. GERDES: We should probably.

22

MS. GREFF: Put discovery to be concluded by?
MR. GERDES: How about the date of the prehearing
conference?

1	MR. KOENECKE: Sure.
2	MR. SMITH: Does anybody have anything else? All
3	right. Thanks, everybody, and we'll be in touch.
4	(Whereupon, the proceedings were concluded at 3:05
5	p.m.)
б	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA )
4	) ss. COUNTY OF HUGHES )
5	I, Carla A. Bachand, RMR, CRR, Freelance Court
6	Reporter for the State of South Dakota, residing in Pierre,
7	South Dakota, do hereby certify:
8	That I was duly authorized to and did report the
9	testimony and evidence in the above-entitled cause;
10	I further certify that the foregoing pages of this
11	transcript represents a true and accurate transcription of my
12	stenotype notes.
13	
14	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand on
15	this the 14th day of July 2006.
16	
17	
18	
19	aval. Dechard
20	Carla A. Bachand, RMR, CRR Freelance Court Reporter
21	Notary Public, State of South Dakota
22	Residing in Pierre, South Dakota.
23	My commission expires: June 10, 2012.
24	
25	