THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

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SOUTH DAKOTA PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF DIECA COMMUNICATIONS, INC. D/B/A COVAD COMMUNICATIONS FOR ARBITRATION OF AN INTERCONNECTION AGREEMENT WITH OWEST CORPORATION

TC005-056

Transcript of Proceedings
June 28, 2005



BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION,
GARY HANSON, CHAIRMAN
BOB SAHR, VICE CHAIRMAN
DUSTY JOHNSON, COMMISSIONER

COMMISSION STAFF

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Melissa Thompson, Qwest Greg Diamond, DIECA Brett Koenecke, DIECA

Reported By Cheri McComsey Wittler, RPR, CRR

PRECISION REPORTING L I M I T E D

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Case Compress THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION 3 2 OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA 1 CHAIRMAN HANSON: TC05-056, In the 3 2 Matter of the Petition of DIECA Communications, 4 IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF 3 Incorporated doing business as Covad Communications DIECA COMMUNICATIONS, INC. D/B/A 5 COVAD COMMUNICATIONS FOR TC005-056 4 Company for Arbitration of an Interconnection ARBITRATION OF AN INTERCONNECTION 6 5 AGREEMENT WITH OWEST CORPORATION Agreement with Qwest Corporation. 7 6 Today the Commission will hear oral arguments. 8 Transcript of Proceedings 7 And first up is Covad. Good morning. June 28, 2005 9 8 MR. KOENECKE: Mr. Chairman, 10 9 Brett Koenecke appearing with Greg Diamond this BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION 11 GARY HANSON, CHAIRMAN 10 morning. BOB SAHR. VICE CHAIRMAN 12 DUSTY JOHNSON, COMMISSIONER 11 MR. DIAMOND: Good morning. My name 12 13 COMMISSION STAFF is Greg Diamond. I am a senior in-house counsel Rolayne Ailts Wiest John Smith 14 13 for Covad Communications. I am based out of the Karen Cremer 14 15 Sara Greff Covad Communications' Denver office Greg Rislov 15 16 And first of all I'd like to thank the Harlan Best Keith Senger 16 Commissioners for granting me the opportunity for 17 Dave Jacobson Michele Farris 17 18 appearing before you today. I realize it is a Tina Douglas Heather Forney 18 privilege, and I am grateful for the opportunity. 19 Pam Bonrud 19 What is up before the Commission today are two 20 APPEARANCES 20 legal issues. We have -- Owest has filed petitions 21 Melissa Thompson, Qwest Greg Diamond, DIECA 21 for arbitrations in other states but has made --22 Brett Koenecke, DIECA 22 Covad has filed petitions in other states but 23 Reported By Cheri McComsey Wittler, RPR, CRR 23 certain of the states has agreed with Qwest to 24 24 present certain issues to the Commission as legal 25 25 issues only so that we filed no prefiled testimony, 2 4 1 APPEARANCES BY TELEPHONE 1 and there's no need for an evidentiary hearing. 2 Rita Mulkern Tom Welk 2 The two issues that are before the court is 3 Marlene Bennett Sharon Mullin 3 whether this Commission has authority in this Larry Hettinger 4 arbitration proceeding to require Qwest to unbundle 5 5 network elements set forth in the Competitive 6 TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS, held in the 6 Checklist of Section 271 of the Telecommunications 7 above-entitled matter, at the South Dakota State 7 Act of 1996. 8 Capitol, Room 412, 500 East Capitol Avenue, Pierre, 8 A sort of follow-on issue to that is once you 9 South Dakota, on the 28th day of June 2005, commencing 9 resolve that issue is whether the Commission has 10 at 9:30 a.m 10 authority to set rates for those elements pursuant 11 11 to the Telecom Act's just and reasonable standard. 12 12 Obviously, Covad believes that the answer to those 13 13 questions is yes. 14 Both the FCC and State Commissions have 14 15 15 concluded time and again that not withstanding 16 16 whether Covad would be impaired without access to 17 17 certain Section 271 elements, an RBOC like Qwest 18 18 must make the Competitive Checklist elements 19 19 available to Covad at just and reasonable rates. 20 20 If Qwest had no duty to make Section 271 21 21 elements available to requesting carriers, its 22 22 right to provide in-reach and long distance service 23 23 would effectively be eviscerated. 24 24 Owest received authority from the FCC to 25 25 provide in-region long distance service on the

condition that Qwest would provision and continue to provision Section 271 network elements.

Now as sort of an introductory comment along with those comments is the idea that in the briefing and in this proceeding Qwest really never comes to grips with the FCC's black letter holding that the regional bell operating companies like Qwest must provision Section 271 elements. It is an absolute obligation as a matter of law, stemming from the Commission -- FCC's seminal Decision in their Triennial Review Order entered and adopted in 2003.

Qwest in this case relies ·· instead of paying any attention to the black letter law of the TRO that was subsequently affirmed by the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, Qwest instead relies upon four other Commission arbitration Decisions between Qwest and Covad in which those commissions ruled that that ·· ruled in favor of Qwest.

We would submit that those Decisions were made in error simply because, again, like Qwest, those commissions ignored the black letter -- black letter law that Qwest has an absolute duty to provide Section 271 elements to Covad, irrespective

requirements of Section 271 establish an independent obligation for BOCs -- bell operating companies -- to provide access to loops, switching, transport, and signaling regardless of any unbundling analysis under Section 271. Again, same Order. As such, BOC obligations under Section 271 are not necessarily relieved based on any determination we make under Section 251 of unbundling analysis.

And, finally, Checklist Items 4, 5 and 6 \cdot I mentioned 4 and 5 just before \cdot separately impose access requirements regarding loop transport, switching, and signaling, without mentioning Section 271. This specific holding was affirmed explicitly on appeal before the D.C. Circuit.

Now the ·· this rule of law has been upheld and applied by several State Commissions and in our briefing we mentioned both the main Public Utilities Commission as well as the New Hampshire Public Utilities Commission decided these cases. They involved Verizon Communications.

Now Qwest argues in its Reply Brief that these two Decisions really had nothing to do with arbitration petitions or interconnection arbitrations. And they're right about that. But

of whatever obligations they might have to unbundle Section 251 elements.

Now in its Reply Brief Qwest does correctly point out that it provides all the network elements Covad might want pursuant to its FCC access tariff. And, as a consequence, Qwest -- Covad will not be without network elements. The problem with that, of course, is that the FCC access tariffs can be changed by Qwest at any time, and the rates, terms, and conditions of that tariff can be changed at any time either. So it really is up to Qwest as to whether those elements are going to be provided or not. So that really provides little solace at all to Covad in this instance.

Getting into some of the details, and again I'll try to keep my comments as brief as I can, we are specifically interested in Checklist Item 4 and 5 of the Competitive Checklist. Item 4 refers to local loop transmission, and Item 5 refers to local transport.

Now the FCC in three very, very clear and distinct instances in the Triennial Review Order affirmed this black letter law. And this issue was addressed directly in the Triennial Review Order. They say, We continue to believe that the

the bottom line is both of those dockets were pricing dockets involving Verizon's tariffs or its SGAT. Now the SGAT is standard -- excuse me. I'm drawing a blank on what SGAT stands for, but it's basically the terms and conditions available for a requesting carrier who doesn't otherwise opt into or negotiate an Interconnection Agreement with Qwest. So effectively these proceedings are the same.

Now on this point one of the hearing examiners in one -- the Maine case specifically said on this question of whether it makes sense for a State Commission to determine whether there are 271 unbundling obligations provides states as follows: Indeed, it makes both procedural and substantive sense to allow State Commissions which are more familiar with the individual parties, the wholesale offerings, and the issues of disputes between the parties to monitor ILEC compliance with Section 271 by applying the standards prescribed by the FCC, i.e., ensuring that Verizon meets its Checklist Items No. 4, 5, 6, and 9 obligations.

On this same point, the main PUC specifically said in affirming the Hearing Examiner's Decision, "State Commissions have the authority to arbitrate

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Section 271 pricing in the context of Section 252 arbitrations." That's where we are today.

And then on the same issue, the New Hampshire Public Utilities Commission reached the same conclusion. Just paraphrasing quickly, the FCC's Triennial Review Order has in fact rejected Verizon's argument that once the FCC determined that a UNE is not necessary under Section 271, the corresponding 271 Checklist item should be construed as being satisfied.

So there's been obviously some recent activity from the FCC in its Triennial Review Remand Order known as the TRRO where the FCC continues to shrink down the availability of unbundled network elements pursuant to Section 251, meaning certain elements that are no longer available at unbundled network elements rates, meaning the TELRIC rate for those network elements. But Section 271 elements continue to be -- must continue to be made available to requesting carriers. All RBOCs have that continuing obligation. Otherwise, why would the FCC have given them in -- authority to provide in-region long distance service.

question, and I confess there's not a tremendous

This takes me really to the next logical

amount of law on this issue. Because once you get to the point where you can conclude that there's a duty to provide Section 271 network elements, the only issue that's left is price.

Now this issue -- again, this issue of price has not been decided, but the standard is just and reasonable. Now along these lines, the same Maine -- the same Public Utilities Commission out of Maine made the following conclusion, that we have no record basis to conclude that TELRIC rates. the same rates that are available -- the same pricing standard that is applied under Section 251 do not qualify as "just and reasonable rates."

Covad would and Covad does take the position that this Commission has the authority to set 271 rates at the TELRIC level. Clearly TELRIC would be a just and reasonable standard.

Now you may hear Owest argue that, well, wait a second, the FCC has said in the TRO that perhaps we can look at the access tariff that's on file. The problem with the access tariff from our perspective is it's not just and reasonable for Covad to use these rates because we cannot justify it from a business perspective. We simply not ... we simply cannot do business under those kinds of

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Now to that end we have had the good fortune in working with Owest very, very cooperatively on entering into commercial agreements for certain facilities such as commercial line sharing and we certainly applaud Owest in their willingness to enter into these commercial agreements to basically reduce the risk of what is really rate shock. Special access rates are rate shock for us. We really can't do business that way.

I was wondering, do I have an opportunity to make any reply comments at all, or is that -- would you typically limit it to ...

CHAIRMAN HANSON: Rolayne Wiest is handling this for the Commission.

MS. AILTS WIEST: Yes, you will. MR. DIAMOND: I will have a chance to reply. So I will not address the many arguments that Qwest will no doubt bring up, and I will reply at that time.

So basically in summary you have 271 obligations. You conclude there's a duty there. Once you conclude there's a duty there, then you move to the pricing determination. And, again, we submit TELRIC is a just and reasonable rate.

Thank you very much, Commissioners.

MS. AILTS WIEST: Do the Commissioners -- I'd like to ask some questions. This is Rolayne Wiest, unless the Commissioners have any questions first.

> MR. DIAMOND: I'm sorry. MS. AILTS WIEST: Go ahead. MR. RISLOV: Hello. I'm

Greg Rislov. I do have a couple of questions.

MR. DIAMOND: Good morning. Sure. MS. RISLOV: In very general terms, could you explain in your mind what the purpose of 251, 252, and 270 are - 271 in general are, in very, very general terms.

MR. DIAMOND: In general 251 sort of sets up the framework by which all incumbent local change carriers, except for rural carriers, have to enter into Interconnection Agreements with any requesting carrier. And under that scheme, State Commissions are charged with the right to arbitrate the terms and conditions of those Interconnection Agreements.

Section 271 is different. Section 271 only applies to the regional bell operating companies because when they come to the FCC first they come

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We go to the FCC and the Section 271 specifically said that if you, Qwest, region bell operating company, want to provide in-region interLATA service, long distance service, you must continue to provide those items listed in the 14-point Competitive Checklist. Now for our purposes we're only interested in two of those items, loops and transport. Those are the only facilities that Covad -- really gets from Covad. We don't get switching from Qwest. We dont get signaling from Qwest and so forth. Those are the two unbundled network elements that we receive. So high-level that's really the distinction.

MR. RISLOV: I appreciate that and to follow that up, in general again where do you see the jurisdiction residing in those two sections?

MR. DIAMOND: Well, here's -- it's not -- Mr. Rislov, to answer your question quite candidly, it's not been resolved. What you have

that are set forth in Qwest's SGAT for the State of South Dakota. So it only makes sense that this Commission would have jurisdiction to set rates for Section 271 elements as the New Hampshire Commission has concluded.

The FCC is really not and I don't know of any situation where the Commission has been in the business of setting rates for network elements. But, again, it's not a settled issue. And so I would confess that you're making -- you're going to have to make a determination based upon the persuasive authority that's out there.

MR. RISLOV: And one final question.

MR. DIAMOND: Sure.

MR. RISLOV: With regard to impairment, both jurisdictionally and what effect any decision of impairment would have on the State Commission.

Where does the jurisdiction in terms of impairment lie?

MR. DIAMOND: Well, impairment — the necessary impair standard is set out in Section 251, and that analysis is done by the FCC as it is done recently, for example, in the Triennial Review Remand Order. It made

are competing State Commissions that have reached one conclusion and then other state Commissions that have reached another conclusion. I'm concerned as of whether they have jurisdiction.

For example, the Washington Commission said they don't have jurisdiction because they're preempted from making this determination. Well, the problem with that is State Commissions don't have the authority to engage in preemption analysis. Only the FCC can decide whether the Telecommunications Act preempts state law. So in that regard - the way I would kind of maybe pitch it to you in a little bit more pedestrian terms is, Qwest in its briefing never takes issue with the concept that it has a duty under Section 271 to unbundle certain network elements.

The problem -- and they come back and say instead that this Commission doesn't have jurisdiction. But the Commission does have jurisdiction because the Commission is traditionally charged with setting rates for network elements, given that what you do, of course, when you determine rates for network elements pursuant to Section 251 either by way of an arbitration or by way of approving the rates

determinations concerning certain thresholds where a requesting carrier or a -- made a determination that in some instances certain central offices of the regional bell operating companies would not be "impaired offices" such that there would be less availability of unbundled network elements, especially loops. And specifically in the TRRO loops and transport were a big ticket item. Switching was involved in that as well, but, again, Covad is not interested in switching simply because it provides its own switching for itself.

I hope that addresses your questions.

MR. RISLOV: Sure.

MS. AILTS WIEST: Commissioners. CHAIRMAN HANSON: Nothing.

VICE CHAIRMAN SAHR: Good morning.

Mr. Diamond, you had mentioned that if the Commission ruled against Covad, that the FCC access tariffs would be available but it's subject to Qwest's filing that; is that correct?

MR. DIAMOND: Absolutely. Qwest could change those. The FCC, as far as I know, and Qwest will certainly correct me if I'm wrong, but as far as I know, Qwest can change those tariffs any time they want to with notice but without the

This is Rolayne Wiest. I just had a few

questions, just following up on Commissioner Sahr's

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MR. DIAMOND: No dispute at all.

MS. AILTS WIEST: We can cross --

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CHAIRMAN HANSON: Excuse me. We have lots of different people talking and people that haven't been quite introduced. It's really difficult for the court reporter. So on some of the questions please wait until the question's completed before you answer, and then when you give those numbers, if you would slow up just a little bit.

MR. DIAMOND: Sure. Forgive me. Bad habit of mine, Commissioner.

MS. AILTS WIEST: There's still someone that's on the phone who does not have their phone on mute and we can hear them. Would you please put your phones on mute.

Well, we'll just have to talk over it. In the Utah Order, I think it was in their Paragraph 33, the Order stated that Covad admitted that only the FCC can enforce noncompliance with the 271 Checklist.

Would that be an accurate statement? MR. DIAMOND: Yeah. That's an accurate statement, but I don't -- I think the -- I think that what's uncontested here is I don't think Owest is going to dispute its obligation to provide 271 elements. I think what's really the lynch pin

And it may be that they already have rates that are consistent with TELRIC already. But, again, nothing precludes this Commission from having further proceedings on the rate, which I would advocate be really within the realm of what State Commissions do, not the FCC.

The FCC doesn't have cost dockets. It doesn't admit evidence about -- it doesn't admit evidence about cost models and so forth. It's really something that is traditionally within the realm of the State Commissions since passage of the 1996 Telecom Act.

MS. AILTS WIEST: Going again to the Utah Order, I believe they guoted -- I think in their Paragraph 44 they quoted the TRO at Paragraph 664 and they stated that the FCC implies it has sole authority over such elements and that BOCs should make Section 271 elements available through interstate tariffs or commercial agreements. How would you --

MR. DIAMOND: Well, again the problem with that -- obviously that's what it says. It doesn't really deal with the question of rates directly. And you're still faced with this question of, okay, where are we going to end up on

here is at what rate.

We acknowledge that it's not going to be a TELRIC -- the Commission is not required to impose TELRIC rates which it would otherwise be required to do for the purposes of its Section 251 UNE. But for 271 you have the just and reasonable standard which can be .. again, is a more amorphus standard, but we would suggest that TELRIC is at least just and reasonable because it's certainly a lower rate than the access tariff, which again for our purposes from a purely business perspective we don't consider it just and reasonable because we can't make it business case to do business using the access tariff rates.

MS. AILTS WIEST: If the Commission were to find we could impose this as an unbundling element, you know, that you're disputing, would there be a further proceeding to decide what the rates are under TELRIC or would you first --

MR. DIAMOND: You could have a further proceeding if you wanted to to set the rates, or, alternatively, you could conclude that Owest use a TELRIC rate, which is a standard that -- a wholesale rate based on an existing cost model.

rates. And that, again, is the most difficult question.

And, again, that we know what the standard is, it's just and reasonable, and that's all I can say about that particular section.

MS. AILTS WIEST: And then I think Utah also quoted from Paragraph 195 of the TRO more or less stating that if a state required unbundling of a UNE for which the FCC has found no impairment, the FCC stated that such decision would likely conflict with this or substantially prevent implementation of the federal regime in violation ..

How do you get around that paragraph? MR. DIAMOND: Well, the way I get around it is I go back to the previous statements -- previous very unequivocal statements by the FCC and the TRO .. in the TRO that there is a black letter obligation to unbundle Section 271 elements. And I would be hard pressed to -- even if that network element happens to be a network element that the Commission had delisted from the 251 obligations.

And, again, when it delists them it's saying you, Qwest, or you, RBOC, no longer have an

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In arguing yes, Covad is a basically trying to do an end run around FCC and District Court rulings, particularly the Triennial Review Order, the TRO, and the Triennial Review Remand Order, the TRRO, and other states agreed.

In Washington the Commission concluded, "This Commission has no authority under Section 251 or Section 271 of the Act to require Qwest to include Section 271 elements in an Interconnection Agreement. And any unbundling requirement based on state law would likely be preempted as inconsistent with federal law, regardless of the method the state used to require the element."

lowa ruled similarly. There the Utilities
Board said, The first question is whether the Board
has the authority when arbitrating Interconnection
Agreements pursuant to Section 252 to impose
unbundling obligations pursuant to Section 271.
Section 271(d)(3) of the Act gives the FCC the
authority to determine whether an RBOC has complied
with those provisions, including the Checklist.

required by Section 251."

The Board concluded -- I'm sorry. I misspoke here while I'm reading this. The Board said following that, "Section 251(d)(2) provides that unbundling may be required only if the FCC determines that access to such network elements is necessary and that the failure to provide access to network elements would impair the ability of a telecommunications carrier seeking access to provide the services that it seeks to offer."

The Minnesota Commission concluded similarly, finding that it did not have jurisdiction and, in fact, in the Arbitrator's report the Commission actually adopted a part of that report with respect to the issue that's before you today in which the arbitrator said there is no authority by the Commission to determine whether Section 271 elements apply in a Section 252 arbitration.

As a side note, in Utah the Commission stated "Section 252 is clearly intended to provided mechanisms for the parties to arrive at Interconnection Agreements governing access to network elements required under Section 251. Neither Section 251 or 252 refers in any way to Section 271 law requirements. And certainly

The '96 Act gave State Commissions only a consulting role in that determination.

The arbitration process that is mandated by Section 252 is concerned only with the implementation of ILEC's obligations under Section 252. In arbitrations again the State Commission only has the authority to impose terms and conditions related to Section 252. Section 252(h) specifically states the negotiations it requires are limited to "request for interconnection services or network elements pursuant to Section 251." The Board continued, "Clearly the revisions that are at issue in the arbitration are unbundling obligations pursuant to Section 271, rather than Section 251 obligations. Therefore, the Board lacks jurisdiction or authority to require Qwest to include these elements in an Interconnection Agreement arbitration brought pursuant to Section 252."

The Board continued, "The U.S. Supreme Court has stated that the '96 Act does not authorize 'blanket access' to incumbent's networks. Rather Section 251(c)(3) authorizes unbundling only as required as by Section 251." Following that, "Section 251(c)(3) authorizes unbundling only as

neither section anticipates the addition of new Section 252 obligations via incorporation by reference to state law or Section 251."

In lowa, in Minnesota, in Utah, in Washington, and now South Dakota Covad has argued that State Commissions may require Section 271 network elements to be included in arbitrated Interconnection Agreements because of the FCC's decision that BOCs have an independent obligation to provide access to loop switching transport and signaling network elements under the Checklist in 271, regardless of the unbundling obligations in Section 251.

So what is the difference between a Section 271 element and Section 251 element, and who has authority over these elements?

The statutory scheme in Section 271 provides that the FCC is solely responsible for determining whether a BOC should be allowed to provide long distance service. The Act requires the FCC to consult with the State Commission as to whether the BOC has met the statutory requirements for providing that service but provides no decision-making authority to the State Commissions.

In the case of Indiana Bell Telephone Company

Consistent with this, as Covad has conceded, the FCC has sole authority under Section 271 to enforce BOC compliance without any shared decision-making with State Commissions. In the same way that the FCC has sole authority to enforce compliance of BOCs with Section 271, under Section 251(d)(2) the FCC has sole authority to determine under the necessary and impaired test what network elements must be unbundled.

The D.C. Circuit Court confirmed in USTA II that Congress did not allow the FCC to have State Commissions perform this test on their behalf. The case of the lowa Utilities Board makes clear that the essential prerequisite for unbundling any given element under Section 251 is a finding under the impairment test, and that is delegated and has been

Order and stated that, "We cannot now imagine how a state could require unbundling of an element consistently with the Act where the FCC has not found the statutory impairment test to be satisfied."

Similarly the United States District Court in Michigan observed that in USTA II the D.C. Circuit, "Rejected the argument that the '96 Act does not give the FCC the exclusive authority to make unbundling determinations." The court emphasized that while the Act permits states to adopt some pro competition requirements, they cannot adopt any requirements that are inconsistent with the statute of the federal regulations.

The court held specifically that a State Commission, "Cannot act in a manner inconsistent with federal law and then claim its conduct is authorized under state law."

Consistent with these Decisions in its Bell South Declaratory Order the FCC addressed Orders from four different State Commissions that required Bell South to provide DSL service over unbundled loops. This requirement the FCC determined effectively obligated Bell South to unbundle an element which the FCC had specifically required --

established in the FCC.

If there has been no such FCC finding of impairment, the Act does not permit any regulator, state or federal, to require unbundling under Section 251. In the Triennial Review Order the FCC confirmed, "Based on the plain language of the statute we conclude that the state authority preserved by Section 251(d)(3) is limited to state unbundling actions that are consistent with the requirements of Section 251 and do not substantially prevent the implementation of the federal regulatory scheme.

In the TRO the FCC continued, "If a decision pursuant to state law were to require unbundling of a network element for which the Commission has found no impairment and thus has found that unbundling that element would conflict with the language of Section 251(d)(2) or otherwise declined to require unbundling on a national basis, we believe it unlikely that such a decision would fail to conflict with and substantially prevent the implementation of the federal regulatory regime."

Federal courts interpreting the '96 Act have agreed. In <u>Indiana Telephone Company v. McCarty</u> the Seventh Circuit cited the Triennial Review

specifically refused to require it to unbundle in the TRO.

The FCC stated, "State authority is preserved under the Act only to the extent state regulations are not inconsistent with the Section 251 because it had refused to require ILECs to unbundle these loops in the Triennial Review Order." The FCC held that the four state Orders requiring such unbundling directly conflict and are inconsistent with the Commission's rules.

In addition to arguing that this Commission should incorporate Section 271 unbundling obligations in a Section 251 252 ICA, Covad proposes broad unbundling under state law that ignores what the FCC reaffirmed in its Beth South Declaratory Order. The FCC reaffirmed in its Bell South Declaratory Order that the Act Savings Clause is preserved independent state authority only to the extent that the authority is consistent with the Act

Just as an example, the clash between Covad's state unbundling demands and the federal unbundling scheme is demonstrated by Covad's language proposed here in Section 9.3.1.1, which would require Qwest to unbundle feeder sub loops. In the Triennial

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or applicable state law.

Sections 201 and 202 of the Act governs the rates, terms, and conditions applicable to the unbundling requirements imposed by Section 271. They provide no role for State Commissions. A state administrative agency has no role in the administration of federal law absent express Congressional authorization.

The FCC ruled in the Triennial Review Order that it will determine the lawfulness of rates that Decisions that Covad relies upon so heavily had to do with a state tariff which Verizon promised to file in the context of Section 271 proceedings. The authority in question in those cases had to do and was upon a state tariff, not on Section 271 or the Act.

As a final note, it's important for the Commission to keep in mind that just because the party's ICA does not provide for particular elements as unbundled network elements does not

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MS. THOMPSON: I believe all of those decisions hinged on interpretation of federal law. Taking the lowa example, just because it's right in front of me and I have quoted from it, Covad made a similar argument in trying to rely on state law to unbundle. The ALJ -- actually it was the Board in this case. The Utilities Board walked through an analysis of that and found -- the Board actually said -- it cited the state law, and then it said, "A finding that the facility is not capable of being duplicated or obtained elsewhere is required by this section of the state law for the Board to find that an element is an essential service and require Owest to provide that element. Such a finding may not be appropriate where the FCC has found that access to the element is not impaired. At least there is no evidence here that would support such a finding. Thus, in this case, state law does not provide a separate basis for requiring that Owest provide access to unbundled network elements."

And what the Board was going to there was the necessary and impaired test, the fact that Covad had presented no elements that it is impaired or these elements are necessary and therefore denied

I've got the Decision in front of me. Do you know, what page is that on?

MS. AILTS WIEST: That's on page 19 of the Arbitration Report and Order, their two different Decisions.

MS. THOMPSON: Well, the crux of Owest's argument is really that states have authority to order unbundling so long as it's not inconsistent with federal law.

MS. AILTS WIEST: Okay. And then also in that same Order I believe the Utah Commission deleted your list of former network elements by stating that it was confusing to keep them in. That was in Section 9.1.1.6.

Are you familiar with that?

MS. THOMPSON: Yes. I'm vaguely familiar with that part of it.

MS. AILTS WIEST: And then if you have the actual Agreement that you filed with us or that Covad did, looking at 9.1.1.6, I was kind of confused by how that is -- how that was listed in there.

I mean, the Utah Commission specifically lists elements A through R. In your Brief you mentioned 18 elements. And then when I go to that page I

Case C	ompress		
	45		47
1	find elements A through P in there.	1	to page 22 of your Reply Brief? Do you have that
2	Can you explain that?	2	handy?
3	MS. THOMPSON: There may have been	3	MS. THOMPSON: 1 do.
4	slightly different Agreements filed in Utah than in	4	MS. AILTS WIEST: I asked
5	South Dakota. So that may be one answer to kind of	5	Mr. Diamond this, I believe, and he seemed
6	the change in the lettering and the reduction in	6	surprised by it, by using the stating you can
7	the number of elements.	7	just read through it. It's just that one paragraph
8	MS. AILTS WIEST: It looks like it	8	there.
9	was just left off, though. But if you look on page	9	MS. THOMPSON: I'm not sure which
10	119, there's two pages 119. One says it's deleted,	10	language this is in the Agreement, but I know that
11	and the other one says it's a little part where	11	the point of this provision or this paragraph and
12	it's called deleted.	12	the point that's made here in the Brief is that to
13	MS. THOMPSON: Yeah. It looks like	13	require Qwest to continue to make amendments is
14	this page has been edited as part of the Agreement,	14	contrary to the parties negotiating independent
15	and without Mary Sullivan at my side, I'm sorry, I	15	commercial agreements and negotiating separately
16	can't.	16	and transactions for these elements as opposed to
17	MS. AILTS WIEST: Could you clarify	17	having to come in and seek the Commission's
18	that perhaps afterwards	18	approval every time, those two things being
19	that pernaps afterwards MS. THOMPSON: Absolutely.	19	approval every time, those two things being contradictory.
20	MS. THOMPSON: Absolutely. MS. AILTS WIEST: as to which	20	contradictory. MS. AILTS WIEST: Right. I just
20 21		21	· ,
1	elements you're talking about there?	I	thought it was Qwest's position when the TRO first
22	And did you disagree with the Utah	22	came out that Qwest was going to go through the
23	Commission's position that it would be redundant or	23	amendment process in order to change this.
24	confusing to list those elements?	24	Isn't that correct?
25	MS. THOMPSON: No. I mean, I think,	25	MS. THOMPSON: Certainly with
	46	_	48
1	you know, that you know, Mr. Diamond's testified	1	respect to the change of law provisions and that
2	that this is an accurate list. And just so that	2	kind of thing that are reflected in the
3	the parties are clear, you know, Qwest would like	3	Interconnection Agreements, it certainly has always
4	this list to be included in the Agreement. It's	4	been Qwest's representation and intent to follow
5	reflective accurately of federal law.	5	the letter of its Interconnection Agreements. So I
6	MS. AILTS WIEST: Okay. And then I	6	think I'm losing you here. Or I'm lost.
7	believe Covad stated that an administrative agency	7	MS. AILTS WIEST: Well, if you could
8	can't find that a state statute has been preempted	8	just you know, at some point maybe afterwards if
9	or something similar to that.	9	you could just point me to the section where that
10	Is it your does Qwest think that we would	10	language is.
11	need to find that any state law is preempted in	11	MS. THOMPSON: Sure. Absolutely.
12	order to agree with your position?	12	MS. AILTS WIEST: That would be
13	MS. THOMPSON: No, not whatsoever.	13	helpful. Thank you. That's all I had. Any other
14	MS. AILTS WIEST: And then going to	14	questions from the Commissioners?
15	a question that I asked Diamond, on page 22 I	15	Thank you.
16	believe of your Brief, and maybe I mischaracterized	16	MS. THOMPSON: Thank you.
17	it, but you mentioned that the Commission should	17	MS. AILTS WIEST: And if you would
18	also prove Qwest's language and not require Qwest	18	care to have a rebuttal.
19	to continue providing network elements the FCC has	19	MR. DIAMOND: Yeah. Just a few
20	delisted until the Commission approves an ICA	20	clarifying comments only, nothing necessarily to
21	Agreement.	21	rebut but just to clarify our position.
22	What section is that under then?	22	Just on the record just that a couple of
23	MS. THOMPSON: I'm sorry, Rolayne.	23	clarifying questions. The fact that we didn't
24	I think I missed the question.	24	agree or the fact that we've agreed to Qwest's
25	MS. AILTS WIEST: Yeah. Can you go	25	language on this issue in Colorado isn't an
20	IVIO. AILTO VVIEGT. TEATI. GAITYOU 80	40	ianguage on this issue in colorado isit an

And that's it, the only comments I have. If 1 2 you have any other questions. MS. AILTS WIEST: Any other 3 questions from the Commissioners? 4 5 If not, thank you. MR. DIAMOND: Thank you very much. 6 7 CHAIRMAN HANSON: Thank you, Rolayne. That will conclude the hearing. 8 9 (The hearing is concluded) 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

1 30.22	Word Index			
36 1901 1902 1942 34:23 35:8	ŗ			
1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2	106			
13 13 13 13 13 14 15 14 15 14 15 15 15		4		
30-22 Fig. 61-76-76-76-76-76-76-76-76-76-76-76-76-76-	blanket	4		
1 1 1 1 1 2 8	1] 30:22	-		Amorphus
13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	1	412		
19-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-				
4 - positic 1931 19	L19			[2] 10:1 17:14 Analysis
13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13				[6] 7:5 7:9 14:10 15:23 42:8 49:22
## 4425	14-point			Answer
14425	18			[5] 4:12 13:24 21:6 25:21 45:5
1	[1] 44:25		Addition	Anticipates
1985 1986 1987 1988	19		[2] 32:1 36:11	
134:7 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5				[1] 43:13
1966 1973	[1] 24:7	5	\ddressed	Appeal
13	1996	5	[3] 6:24 35:20 41:6	
138:15 6 138:16 138:17 138:18	[2] 4:7 23:11		Addresses	
138:15 6 Administrative 138:21 138:22 139:21	2			
13815 6		[1] 2:8		
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2	6		
13.512				
1005 664 13.2 13.16	2005 [1] 5:12		Admission	[4] 3:9 3:17 28:2 28:6
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2005	664		Applaud
No.	[4] 1:8 2:9 51:11 51:14	[1] 23:16		
Sth		Q		Apples
33 815 3817 39:11 012 12 13 13:13 38:17 39:12 13 14 13 13:13 23:14 13 13 13 14 14 14 14	201		[1] 21:17	
22 28:17 39:12 29	[3] 38:15 38:17 39:11		Adopt	[2] 38:16 38:18
3	202			
33 2612 4615 47:11 51 51 51 51 51 51 51		9		
131 132 13.1 13	[3] 26:12 46:15 47:1	9	Advanced	[1] 39:2
1235 123 123 124 123 124 123 124 124 124 125 124	251			Applied
Si:19:29:29:11:30:12:30:15:30:24	[37] 6:2 7:8 9:15 10:12 12:13 12:15		Advocate	
33.24 46:3 36:10 36:3 36:13 37:22 53.1 . 8 419:10 19:20 20:4 20:15 139:23 139:23 151 (c) (3 23 230:25 151 (d) (2 23 230:25	31:1 31:23 31:24 32:3 32:13 32:15 33:	[3] 38:9 38:10 38:12	[3] 5:15 6:23 7:14	
## Afterwards 2] 45:18 48:8 Agency 2] 38:21 46:7 Appropriate 1] 13:19 2] 30:23 30:25 1] 30:23 30:25 1] 2:10 Agency 2] 38:21 46:7 Appropriate 1] 13:19 Agency 2] 38:21 46:7 Appropriate 1] 13:19 Agency 2] 38:21 46:7 Appropriate 1] 40:4 Agreed 1] 42:15 Agreed 1] 42:16 Agreement 1] 42:17 Agreement 1] 42:19 Agreement 1] 42:29 Agreeme	2 33:24 34:5 34:10 36:5 36:13 37:22	9.1.1.8		[5] 17:19 28:20 28:23 31:18 38:11
13 92:33 13 92:33 93:13 93:13 93:15 93:10 13 92:23 13 93:13 93:15 93:10 13 92:23 13 93:13 93:13 93:15 93:10 13 93:22 23:16 23:12 23:16 23:12 23:16 23:15 23:17 2	251 (b		1 - "	Applying
15.5 (a) (b) (b) (c)	[1] 39:23	9.3.1.1 m:26:24		
A m. [1] 2:10 A m. [1] 2:10 A m. [1] 2:10 A m. [1] 2:10 Abject of [1] 40:14 Agree display 1:10:13 28:20 29:21 30:4 30:6 13 31:8 39:24 40:8 40:11 41:12 15 2 (h) 13 0:9 17 0 18 22	251 (c) (3	9:30	Agency	[1] 13:19
A		[1] 2:10		Appropriate
A m	[3] 31:4 33:16 34:18	Λ	Ago [1] 40:4	[1] 42:15
Approve	251 (d) (3			
19 9:1 12:13 28:20 29:21 30:4 30:6 Ability 23 18:3 18:3 18:4 18:16 28:14 29:9 Agreement 20 16:35 87.18:5 18:18 19:18 26:				
10:8 30:19 31:18 31:20 31:24 32:2 33: 23: 12 31:8 43:21		Ability		
23c13 39:18 39:24 40:8 40:11 41:12 25c2 (h 1] 30:9 270 270 271 271 271 28:20 29:14 30:18 39:19 39: 24 40:10 41:14 44:19 45:14 46:4 46: 24 40:10 41:14 44:19 45:14 46:4 46: 21 47:10 271 28:20 29:14 30:18 39:19 39: 24 40:10 41:14 44:19 45:14 46:4 46: 21 47:10 271 275 2	30:8 30:19 31:18 31:20 31:24 32:2 33:			
13 30:9 27:0 28:20 29:14 30:18 39:18 20:18 39:18 20:18 39:19 20:18 20:18 39:19 20:18 39:19 20:18 39:19 30:18 40:12 40:10 40:14 40:19 40:14 4	2 36:13 39:18 39:24 40:8 40:11 41:12		Agreement	
Apsent [1] 38:22	7		[20] 1:6 3:5 8:7 18:5 18:18 19:18 26:	[1] 14:25
Absolute [2] 5:9 5:24 Absolute [2] 1:1 4:1:7 12:18 12:22 13:23 13:23 23:8 39:20 40:6 40:8 41:3 41:4 45:4 47:15 48:3 Absolute [1] 12:7 Arbitrating [1] 29:20 Arbitration [12] 1:5 3:4 4:4 5:18 7:24 14:25 13 30:14 30:19 31:18 40:12 41:4 5:4 47:15 48:3 Arbitration [12] 1:5 3:4 4:4 5:18 7:24 14:25 13 30:14 30:19 31:18 40:12 41:4 5:4 47:15 48:3 Arbitration [12] 1:5 3:4 4:4 5:18 7:24 14:25 12 30:14 32:19 3	270		24 40:10 41:14 44:19 45:14 46:4 46:	
[1] 32:7 Absolutely [4] 16:21 45:19 48:11 49:24 Absolutely [4] 16:21 45:19 48:11 49:24 Access [29] 4:16 6:5 6:8 7:3 7:12 10:20 10: 21 11:9 16:18 18:9 18:19 19:13 19:14 22:15 22:6 23:18 24:19 25:5 25:7 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 229 23 03:15 31:17 31:25 32:6 32: 23 29:22 30:15 31:17 31:25 32:6 32: 23 29:15 32:17 33:4 33:7 33:11 33:15 36:12 38:12 38:19 39:1 39:8 39:10 39: 18 40:18 40:20 41:11 49:12 49:15 49: 19 30:22 Accordance [1] 30:22 Accordance [1] 38:14 Accurately [1] 18: 22 21:10 21:22 27:14 27:16 46:2 Acknowledge [1] 46:5 Acknowledge [1] 42:6 Allowed [2] 2:9 51:10 3 3 30 3 4 30 3 4 30 3 5 3 4 30 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3	[1] 12:13	Absolute	21 47:10	
Arbitrating 13 8:19 9:19 9:8 9:99:18 16:21 45:19 48:11 49:24 Access 129 14:16 6:5 6:8 7:3 7:12 10:20 10:	271		Agreements	
10:3 10:15 11:21 12:13 12:23 12:23 13:3 13:6 14:15 15:4 19:8 19:13 21: 25:24 26:12 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:12 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:12 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:12 38:12 38:12 38:13 39: 26:12 38:13 31:3 13:5 1 26:12 38:12 38:13 39: 30	5 7:6 7:14 8:13 8:19 9:1 9:8 9:9 9:18		20:14 23:19 29:21 31:22 32:8 39:20	Arbitrating
13:3 13:6 14:15 15:4 19:8 19:13 21: 18 21:25 22:6 23:18 24:19 25:5 25:7 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29:2 30:6 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29:2 30:6 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29:2 30:6 25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29:2 30:6 26:10 22:14 28:24 29:2 29:3 31:6 31: 27:3 28:10 28:10 28:20 29:12 20:5 20:25 21: 28:10 22:14 28:16 49:7 28:10 29:24 28:16 49:7 29:14:16 6:5 6:8 7:3 7:12 10:20 10: 21 11:9 16:18 18:9 18:19 19:13 19:14 22:10 22:14 28:24 29:2 29:3 31:6 31: 21 11:9 16:18 18:9 18:19 19:13 19:14 22:10 22:14 28:24 29:2 29:3 31:6 31: 23:10 22:10 22:12 28:10 37:2 20:5 20:25 21: 29:6 19:5 19:20 19:21 20:5 20:25 21: 21 1:2 21:5 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 27:5 27:10 27:17 27:20 41:16 43:8 43: 23 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 21 13:16 21 10:18 23 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 24 48:17 50:3 25:24 26:12 29:25 27:14 27:16 46:2 26:20 23:10 26:26 26:12 27:5 27:10 27:17 27:20 41:16 43:8 43: 23 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 24:3 1:3 1:3 1:16 22 12:20 21:22 27:14 27:16 46:2 23 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 25:13 24:4:4 25:10 22:14 28:17 29:12 29:23 30:1 26:20 32:16 32:10 37:2 37:3 42:16 27:10 10:18 28:10 20:10 20:10 20:10 20:20 20:5 21: 21 12:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 21 38:14 22 34:3 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 28:10 20:	10:3 10:15 11:21 12:13 12:23 12:23		40:6 40:8 41:3 41:4 45:4 47:15 48:3	
25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29: 13 29:22 30:15 31:17 31:25 32:6 32: 12 32:15 32:17 33:4 33:7 33:11 33:15 36:12 38:19 39:1 39:8 39:10 39: 18 40:18 40:20 41:11 49:12 49:15 49: 17 49:23 271 (d) (3 [1] 30:22 271 (d) (3 [1] 38:14 Accurate [1] 38:14 Accurate [1] 1:8 28 th [2] 2:9 51:10 3		[29] 4:16 6:5 6:8 7:3 7:12 10:20 10:		
3 29:22 30:15 31:17 31:25 32:6 32: 7 31:9 31:22 32:10 37:2 37:3 42:16 32:15 32:17 33:4 33:7 33:11 33:15 33:23 32:10 37:2 37:3 42:16 42:20 43:16 49:7 49:23 17 49:23 17 49:23 17 49:23 18 40:18 40:20 41:11 49:12 49:15 49: 1] 30:22 11 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 12:23 12:20 12:22 12:10 27:17 27:20 41:16 43:8 43: 23 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 46:6 46:14 46:25 47:4 47:20 48:7 48: 13 11:16 12:2 12:7 16:14 18:22 Arbitrator 1] 31:16 13:18 13:19 31:22 32:10 37:2 37:3 42:16 14:15 12:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 15:6 19:15 19:20 19:21 20:5 20:25 21: 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 17 22:15 23:13 24:3 42:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10 12:15 23:13 24:3 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 17 21:10	25:24 26:1 27:7 28:18 28:25 29:12 29:	21 11:9 16:18 18:9 18:19 19:13 19:14		30:14 30:19 31:18 40:12 44:4
36:12 38:19 39:1 39:8 39:10 39: Access [41] 1:13 11:16 12:2 12:7 16:14 18:22 Access [13 30:22 13 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 11 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 12 22:5 27:10 27:17 27:20 41:16 43:8 43: Accurate [13 38:14 Accurate [13 1:18 23 42:20 21:22 27:14 27:16 46:2 Accurate [14 46:5 47:4 47:20 48:7 48: Accurate [15] 21:20 21:22 27:14 27:16 46:2 Acknowledge [1] 22:2 Acknowledge [1] 22:2 Acknowledge [1] 22:2 Act [22] 4:7 14:11 23:12 29:12 29:23 30:1 Allowed [23 32:19 38:13 Allowed [23 2:9 56:11 37:8 [24] 28:7 29:5 36:11 37:8 [24] 28:7 29:5 36:11 37:8 [25] 38:13 Allowed [25] 32:19 38:13 Allowed [26] 32:19 38:13 Allowed [27] 32:19 38:13 Allowed [27] 32:19 38:13 Allowed [27] 32:19 38:13 Allowed [27] 32:19 38:13 Allowed [28] 32:19 38:19 38:19 Allowed [2	13 29:22 30:15 31:17 31:25 32:6 32:	7 31:9 31:22 32:10 37:2 37:3 42:16	Ailts	Arbitrations
18 40:18 40:20 41:11 49:12 49:15 49: 17 49:23 271 (d) (3 [1] 30:22 Accordance [1] 38:14 Accurate [5] 21:20 21:22 27:14 27:16 46:2 Accurately [1] 46:5 Acknowledge [1] 22:2 Acknowledge [1] 22:2 Acknowledge [1] 22:2 Act [22] 4:7 14:11 23:12 29:12 29:23 30:1 Accurate [22] 4:7 14:11 23:12 29:12 29:23 30:1 Accurate [1] 31:16 Accurate [1] 31:16 Arbitrator's [1] 31:16 Arbitrator's [1] 31:16 Arbitrator's [1] 31:16 Argue [1] 31:18 Argue [1] 10:18 Argued [1] 32:5 Argues [1] 7:22 Acknowledge [1] 22:2 Act [2] 32:19 38:13 Argues [1] 7:22 Arguing [4] 28:7 29:5 36:11 37:8	36:12 38:12 38:19 39:1 39:8 39:10 39:	42:20 43:16 49:7		[4] 3:21 7:25 9:2 30:6
Accordance	18 40:18 40:20 41:11 49:12 49:15 49:		11 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12	
[1] 29:23 [1] 38:14 Accurate [1] 1:8 28			27:5 27:10 27:17 27:20 41:16 43:8 43:	
Accurate [1] 1:8 [2] 21:20 21:22 27:14 27:16 46:2 Accurately [1] 46:5 Accurately [1] 46:5 Acknowledge [1] 12:2 Act [2] 2:9 51:10 Accurately [1] 42:6 Allow [3] 8:16 28:18 33:20 Allowed [2] 32:19 38:13 Argue [1] 10:18 Argued [1] 10:18 Argued [1] 10:18 Argued [1] 12:5 Argued [2] 32:19 38:18 33:20 Allowed [2] 32:19 38:13 Arguing [4] 28:7 29:5 36:11 37:8	[1] 29:23		1 23 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 1 46:6 46:14 46:25 47:4 47:20 48:7 48:	[1] 31:13
[1] 1:8	28		12 48:17 50:3	
[2] 2:9 51:10 [1] 46:5 Acknowledge [1] 22:2 Act [2] 2:9 31:10 [1] 46:5 Allow [3] 8:16 28:18 33:20 Allowed [2] 32:19 38:13 [4] 28:7 29:5 36:11 37:8	[1] 1:8		ALJ	
Acknowledge [1] 22:2 Act [22] 4:7 14:11 23:12 29:12 29:23 30:1 Argues [1] 7:22 Arguing [4] 28:7 29:5 36:11 37:8	28th	Accuracely [1] 46:5		
3 [1] 22:2 Act [2] 32:19 38:13 [4] 28:7 29:5 36:11 37:8		Acknowledge		Argues
30 [22] 4:7 14:11 23:12 29:12 29:23 30:1 [2] 32:19 36:15 [4] 28:7 29:5 36:11 37:8	3	[1] 22:2	Allowed	
[22] T. IT. II 23.12 27.12 27.23 30.1	30			
	[2] 17:6 18:14	30:21 32:20 34:3 34:23 35:3 35:8 35:	Alternatively	Argument

Word Index [7] 9:7 28:4 35:8 37:13 37:15 42:5 44: Arguments [2] 3:6 11:18 Arrive [1] 31:21 Attached [2] 18:17 51:11 Attention [1] 5:14 Authority [35] 4:3 4:10 4:24 8:25 9:22 10:15 13: 4 14:9 15:12 23:17 25:8 25:11 29:11 29:20 29:24 30:7 30:17 31:16 32:16 32:24 33:11 33:14 33:16 34:7 35:9 36: 3 36:18 36:19 37:9 37:19 39:5 40:7 40:19 41:10 44:8 Authorization [1] 38:23 Authorize [1] 30:21 Authorized [1] 35:18 Authorizes [2] 30:23 30:25 Availability [2] 9:14 16:6 Available [9] 4:19 4:21 8:5 9:16 9:20 10:11 16: 19 23:18 41:1 Avenue [1] 2:8 B Bad

[1] 21:10 Based [10] 3:13 7:7 15:11 20:14 22:24 29:14 34:6 37:18 39:11 41:22 Basis [5] 10:10 34:19 39:16 42:19 43:1 Behalf [2] 28:2 33:21 Believes [1] 4:12 Bell [11] 5:7 7:2 12:24 13:7 16:4 32:25 35: 19 35:22 35:24 36:16 37:11 Bennett [1] 2:3 Best [1] 1:16 Beth [1] 36:15 Between [5] 5:18 8:18 32:14 36:21 37:25 Big [1] 16:8 Binding [1] 49:2 Bit [4] 14:13 19:11 21:8 27:9 Black [6] 5:6 5:14 5:23 5:23 6:23 24:19 Blank [3] 8:4 20:6 20:22 Blanket [1] 49:7 Board [13] 29:19 29:19 30:12 30:16 30:20 31:2 31:3 33:22 42:7 42:7 42:8 42:13 42:22

вов [1] 1:11 BOC [4] 7:6 32:19 32:22 33:12 BOCs [5] 7:2 23:17 32:9 33:15 39:1 Bonrud [1] 1:19 Bottom

[2] 8:1 19:11 Brett [2] 1:22 3:9 Brief [10] 6:3 6:16 7:22 26:11 26:13 27:2 44:24 46:16 47:1 47:12 Briefing [5] 5:57:18 14:14 38:1 39:14 Briefs [1] 20:8 Bring [2] 11:19 28:18 Broad [1] 36:14 Brought [2] 30:19 39:3 Business [10] 3:3 10:24 10:25 11:10 15:8 22:11 22:13 22:13 38:6 49:3

Candidly [1] 13:25 Cannot [5] 10:23 10:25 35:1 35:12 35:16 Capability [1] 37:5 Capable [1] 42:11 Capitol [2] 2:8 2:8 Care [1] 48:18

Carrier [5] 8:6 12:19 16:2 31:9 38:5 Carriers [5] 4:21 9:20 12:17 12:17 27:3 Case [7] 5:13 8:11 22:13 32:25 33:22 42:7

42:18 Cases [5] 7:20 40:14 40:19 41:21 43:3

Central [1] 16:3 Certain

[11] 3:23 3:24 4:17 9:15 11:4 14:16 16:1 16:3 18:12 18:16 43:16 Certainly

[7] 11:6 16:23 22:9 25:9 31:25 47:25 48:3 CERTIFICATE

[1] 51:2 CERTIFY [1] 51:8 Chairman

[17] 1:11 1:11 3:1 3:8 11:14 16:15 16: 16 17:7 17:23 18:7 18:11 18:21 21:1 41:18 43:2 43:6 50:7

Chance [1] 11:17 Change

[12] 12:17 16:22 16:24 17:4 17:5 17:5 18:12 18:13 19:1 45:6 47:23 48:1

Changed [3] 6:9 6:10 18:20 Charge [1] 39:1 Charged [2] 12:20 14:21 Checklist

[11] 4:6 4:18 6:17 6:18 7:10 8:21 9:9 13:11 21:19 29:25 32:11

Cheek [1] 19:11 Cheri [3] 1:23 51:5 51:18 Circuit

[4] 7:15 33:19 34:25 35:7

Cite [1] 25:10 Cited

[5] 34:25 38:1 40:14 41:20 42:9 Claim [2] 35:17 43:1 Clarify [2] 45:17 48:21 Clarifying [2] 48:20 48:23 Clash [1] 36:21 Clause [2] 33:6 36:17 Clear [5] 6:21 33:22 37:8 46:3 49:21 Clearly

[5] 10:16 30:13 31:20 49:8 49:17

CLECS [1] 37:1 Colorado [2] 28:13 48:25 Columbia [1] 5:16

Commencing [1] 2:9 Commend [1] 26:24 Comment [1] 5:3 Comments

[6] 5:4 6:16 11:12 48:20 49:20 50:1

Commercial [8] 11:4 11:5 11:7 23:19 41:2 41:3 41: 4 47:15

Commission

[62] 1:1 1:10 1:13 3:6 3:19 3:24 4:3 4: 9 5:10 5:17 7:19 7:20 8:13 9:4 10:8 10:15 11:15 13:1 13:2 14:5 14:18 14: 19 14:20 15:3 15:5 15:7 15:18 16:18 17:18 22:3 22:15 23:3 24:22 25:3 25: 12 26:4 28:17 28:18 29:10 29:11 30:7 31:11 31:13 31:17 31:19 32:21 33:1 34:15 35:16 36:11 38:2 39:4 39:5 40: 23 41:8 41:10 43:14 44:12 44:23 46: 17 46:20 49:9

Commission's [3] 36:10 45:23 47:17 Commissioner [4] 1:12 18:25 19:24 21:10 Commissioners

[12] 3:16 12:1 12:3 12:4 16:14 18:23 27:21 28:1 41:17 43:9 48:14 50:4

Commissions

Common

[26] 4:14 5:19 5:23 7:17 8:16 8:25 12; 20 14:1 14:2 14:8 23:6 23:11 28:8 28: 9 30:1 32:6 32:24 33:3 33:6 33:13 33: 21 35:21 37:9 38:20 39:21 40:7 Commissions's [1] 33:8

[1] 38:4 Communications [6] 1:4 1:5 3:2 3:3 3:13 7:21 Communications' [1] 3:14

Companies [5] 5:7 7:3 12:24 16:4 38:4 Company [4] 3:4 13:8 32:25 34:24 Competing

Competition [1] $3\bar{5}:12$ Competitive

[1] 14:1

[4] 4:5 4:18 6:18 13:11 Completed [1] 21:6

Completely [1] 43:20 Compliance [3] 8:19 33:12 33:15 Complied [1] 29:24 Complying

[1] 19:8 Concede [2] 17:20 25:6 Conceded [1] 33:10 Concept [1] 14:15 Concerned [2] 14:4 30:4 Concerning [1] 16:1 Conclude

[7] 10:2 10:10 11:22 11:23 22:22 34:7

Concluded

[7] 4:15 15:5 29:10 31:2 31:11 37:19

Conclusion

[6] 9:5 10:9 14:2 14:3 20:17 41:7 Condition

[1] 5:1 Conditions [8] 6:10 8:5 12:21 30:8 38:18 39:16 39:25 40:13 Conduct

[2] 33:5 35:17 Confess [2] 9:25 15:10 Confirmed [3] 33:19 34:6 40:4 Confirms [1] 40:10 Conflict

[5] 24:11 34:17 34:21 36:9 37:6 Conflicts

[1] 29:3 Confused [2] 43:24 44:21 Confusing [2] 44:13 45:24 Congress [1] 33:20 Congressional

[1] 38:23 Connection [1] 39:1

Consequence [1] 6:6 Consider [1] 22:12

Considered [1] 28:8

Consistent [6] 23:2 33:10 34:9 35:19 36:19 37:21 Consistently

[1] 35:3 Construed [1] 9:10 Consult [1] 32:21 Consulting [2] 30:2 33:9 Contain [2] 39:22 40:9 Contemplate [2] 33:2 33:5

Context

[2] 9:1 40:18 Continue [9] 5:1 6:25 9:19 9:19 13:10 25:7 26:

20 46:19 47:13 Continued [3] 30:12 30:20 34:13 Continues [1] 9:13 Continuing [2] 9:21 26:1 Contradictory

[1] 47:19 Contrary [2] 37:15 47:14 Word Index Control [1] 38:3 Controls [1] 20:10 Cooperatively [1] 11:3 Corporation [3] 1:6 3:5 28:3 Correct [5] 16:20 16:23 27:16 47:24 51:12 Correctly [1] 6:3 Correctness [1] 40:3 Corresponding [1] 9:9 Cost [3] 22:24 23:7 23:9 Counsel [1] 3:12 COUNTY [1] 51:3 Couple [3] 12:9 43:10 48:22 Course [2] 6:8 14:23 Court [12] 4:2 5:16 21:4 29:6 30:20 33:1 33: 19 35:6 35:10 35:15 40:5 40:5 Courts [3] 28:22 29:4 34:23 Covad [39] 1:5 3:3 3:7 3:13 3:14 3:22 4:12 4: 16 4:19 5:18 5:25 6:5 6:6 6:14 10:14 10:14 10:23 13:14 13:14 16:10 16:18 21:17 27:12 28:14 28:18 29:5 32:5 33: 10 36:13 38:1 38:12 39:4 40:14 40:16 41:2 42:5 42:23 44:20 46:7 Covad's [5] 36:21 36:23 38:9 39:7 43:1 Cremer [1] 1:14 Cross [1] 20:25 CRR [1] 1:23 Crux [2] 26:3 44:6 Curious [1] 17:24 Current [1] 18:8 D D.C.

[3] 7:15 33:19 35:7 D/B/A [1] 1:4 Dakota [12] 1:2 2:7 2:9 15:2 25:9 32:5 37:24 41:25 45:5 51:1 51:7 51:13 Date [4] 17:25 18:2 18:3 18:4 Dated [1] 51:13 Dave [1] 1:17 Days' [2] 17:6 18:14 Deal [1] 23:23 Decide [2] 14:10 22:18 Decided [2] 7:20 10:6 Decision [11] 5:10 8:24 15:17 24:10 32:9 34:13 34:20 40:4 43:11 44:1 49:3 Decision-making [2] 32:24 33:13

Decisions

[10] 5:18 5:21 7:23 29:3 35:19 40:16 41:8 41:21 42:2 44:5 Declaratory [4] 35:20 36:16 36:17 37:12 Declined [1] 34:18 Deem [1] 37:16 Defined [1] 39:19 Delegated [1] 33:25 Deleted [3] 44:12 45:10 45:12 Delisted [4] 24:22 25:14 27:13 46:20 Delisting [1] 25:25 Delists [1] 24:24 Demand [1] 39:7 Demands [1] 36:22 Demonstrated [1] 36:23 Denied [1] 42:25 Denver [1] 3:14 Deployment [1] 37:4 Details [1] 6:15 Determination [7] 7:8 11:24 14:7 15:11 16:2 30:2 37: Determinations [2] 16:1 35:10 Determine [7] 8:13 14:23 17:18 29:24 31:17 33: 17 38:25 Determined [2] 9:7 35:23 Determines [1] 31:6 Determining [2] 32:18 49:23 Diamond [42] 1:21 3:9 3:11 3:12 11:17 12:6 12: 21 17:10 18:1 18:10 18:13 19:3 19:9

10 12:15 13:23 15:14 15:21 16:17 16: 19:17 20:4 20:9 20:19 20:24 21:9 21: 21 22:20 23:21 24:15 25:17 26:10 26: 14 27:6 27:15 27:19 27:23 41:6 43:5 46:15 47:5 48:19 50:6 Diamond's

[1] 46:1 DIECA [4] 1:4 1:21 1:22 3:2 Difference [1] 32:14 Different

[5] 12:23 21:2 35:21 44:5 45:4

Difficult [2] 21:4 24:1 Directly [3] 6:24 23:24 36:9 Disagree [1] 45:22

Discriminatory [1] 39:13

Discussed [1] 39:14 Discussion [1] 20:3

Dispute [8] 17:21 19:2 19:16 20:7 20:16 20:23 20:24 21:24

Disputed [1] 49:4 Disputes

[1] 8:18 Disputing [2] 22:17 28:15 Distance [7] 4:22 4:25 9:23 13:5 13:9 25:8 32: Distinct [1] 6:22

Distinguishable [1] 40:15 District [3] 5:16 29:6 35:6 Dockets

Distinction

[1] 13:18

[3] 8:1 8:2 23:7 Documents [1] 20:10 Done

[2] 15:23 15:24 Doubt [1] 11:19 Douglas [1] 1:18 Down [1] 9:14 Drawing [1] 8:4 DSL [1] 35:22

Duly-appointed [1] 51:8

Duplicated [1] 42:11 During [1] 18:7 Dusty [2] 1:12 20:2

Easier

[1] 26:25

[1] 49:8

[1] 35:10

[1] 39:25

End

Emphasized

Encompasses

Duty [6] 4:20 5:24 10:3 11:22 11:23 14:15

\mathbf{E}

East [1] 2:8 Edited [1] 45:14 Effect [1] 15:16 Effective [1] 26:17 Effectively [3] 4:23 8:8 35:24 Either [4] 6:11 14:24 19:14 28:25 Element [15] 22:17 24:21 24:22 29:17 32:15 32:15 33:24 34:15 34:17 35:2 35:25 37:2 42:13 42:14 42:16 Elements [77] 4:5 4:10 4:17 4:18 4:21 5:2 5:8 5: 25 6:2 6:4 6:7 6:12 9:14 9:15 9:17 9: 18 9:18 10:3 13:17 14:16 14:22 14:24 15:4 15:8 16:6 17:17:18:12 19:7 19: 13 21:25 23:17 23:18 24:20 25:12 25: 25 28:19 28:21 28:25 29:13 30:11 30: 18 31:6 31:8 31:18 31:23 32:7 32:11 32:16 33:18 38:11 39:1 39:8 39:9 39: 17 39:23 40:1 40:25 40:25 41:1 41:5 41:11 42:21 42:24 42:25 43:16 44:13 44:24 44:25 45:1 45:7 45:21 45:24 46: 19 47:16 49:7 49:10 49:14 Elsewhere [1] 42:11 Emphasize

[3] 11:2 23:25 29:6 Enforce [4] 21:18 25:23 33:12 33:14 Enforcement [1] 39:2 Enforcing [1] 43:15 Engage [1] 14:9 Ensuring [1] 8:21 Enter [2] 11:7 12:18 Entered [1] 5:11 Entering [1] 11:4 Error [1] 5:22 Especially [1] 16:7 Essential [2] 33:23 42:13 Establish [1] 7:1 Established [2] 34:1 38:15 Evidence [4] 23:8 23:8 42:17 49:19 Evidentiary [1] 4:1 Eviscerated [1] 4:23 Examiner's [1] 8:24 Examiners [1] 8:10 Example [4] 14:5 15:24 36:21 42:3 Except [1] 12:17 Exclusive [2] 20:13 35:9 Exclusively [1] 39:6 Excuse [3] 8:3 20:19 21:1 Executed [1] 41:2 Exercise [1] 39:5 Exhibit

[1] 18:17 Existing [2] 22:24 38:10 Experience [2] 20:10 26:15 Expiration [1] 18:4 Explain [3] 12:12 19:16 45:2 Explicitly [1] 7:15 Express [1] 38:22 Extent

[3] 36:4 36:19 38:5

[1] 34:20

F

Faced [1] 23:24 Facilities [3] 11:5 13:14 18:16 Facility [1] 42:10 Fact [7] 9:6 25:7 28:22 31:13 42:23 48:23 48:24 Fail

[8] 12:11 12:13 12:14 12:15 13:20 25: Failure Interconnection 18 25:19 38:3 [1] 31:7 Ignores [25] 1:5 3:4 7:24 8:7 12:18 12:22 18: Given Fair [1] 36:15 18:17 26:8 28:20 29:13 29:20 30:11 [5] 9:22 14:22 25:7 26:15 33:23 30:18 31:22 32:8 39:18 39:20 39:24 II [1] 20:17 40:8 40:10 40:11 41:13 48:3 48:5 Goals [2] 33:19 35:7 Familiar [1] 33:4 ILEC Interested [3] 8:17 44:15 44:17 [3] 6:17 13:12 16:10 Governing [2] 8:19 39:10 Far InterLATA [1] 31:22 ILEC's [2] 16:22 16:24 Governs [1] 13:9 [1] 30:5 Farris Interplay [1] 38:17 ILECs [1] 1:17 [1] 36:6 [1] 37:25 Granted Favor [2] 13:3 38:13 Interpretation Imagine [2] 5:20 28:9 [3] 40:3 41:22 42:2 Granting [1] 35:1 FCC Interpreting [1] 3:16 [66] 4:14 4:24 6:5 6:8 6:21 8:20 9:7 9: Impair [1] 34:23 Grateful [2] 15:22 31:8 12 9:13 9:22 10:19 12:25 13:3 13:6 14:10 15:6 15:23 16:18 16:22 17:1 17: Interstate [1] 3:18 Impaired 4 18:8 19:2 19:7 21:18 23:6 23:7 23: [2] 17:2 23:19 Greff [7] 4:16 16:5 33:17 42:17 42:23 42:24 16 24:9 24:10 24:18 25:14 28:22 29:4 Intrastate [2] 1:15 20:1 29:6 29:23 31:5 32:18 32:20 33:11 33: [1] 19:14 Impairment Greg 14 33:16 33:20 34:1 34:2 34:5 34:13 [11] 15:16 15:17 15:20 15:21 24:9 33: [5] 1:15 1:21 3:9 3:12 12:9 Introduced 35:3 35:9 35:20 35:23 35:25 36:3 36: 25 34:3 34:16 35:4 49:19 49:22 [1] 21:3 Grips 7 36:15 36:16 37:1 37:7 37:10 38:24 Implement Introductory [1] 5:6 39:6 39:9 39:19 42:15 46:19 49:21 [1] 27:4 [1] 5:3 Grounds FCC's Implementation [1] 19:4 Investigatory [5] 5:6 5:10 9:5 32:8 39:9 [5] 24:12 30:5 34:11 34:22 37:23 [1] 33:8 February \mathbf{H} Implies Involved **[1]** 26:17 [1] 23:16 [2] 7:21 16:9 Federal Habit Important Involving [21] 17:14 24:12 29:16 34:4 34:12 34: [1] 21:10 [1] 40:22 [1] 8:2 22 34:23 35:14 35:17 36:22 37:17 37: Hampshire 23 37:25 38:6 38:22 40:5 41:23 42:2 Impose Iowa [4] 7:19 9:3 15:4 40:15 43:14 44:9 46:5 [6] 7:11 22:3 22:16 29:21 30:7 37:16 [7] 28:11 29:18 32:4 33:22 41:9 41:20 Handling Feeder Imposed [1] 11:15 [2] 37:5 38:19 Irrespective [2] 36:25 37:6 Handy [1] 5:25 In-house Few [1] 47:2 [1] 3:12 Issue [2] 18:24 48:19 HANSON [22] 4:8 4:9 6:23 9:3 10:1 10:4 10:5 In-reach File [6] 1:11 3:1 11:14 16:15 21:1 50:7 10:5 14:14 15:9 17:8 20:12 26:4 28:7 [2] 10:20 40:18 [1] 4:22 28:10 28:16 28:16 30:13 31:15 37:11 Hard In-region Filed 41:6 48:25 [1] 24:20 [5] 3:20 3:22 3:25 44:19 45:4 [4] 4:25 9:23 13:4 13:8 Issued Harlan INC Filing [2] 40:4 41:8 [1] 1:16 [1] 16:20 [1] 1:4 Issues Hear Include Final [6] 3:20 3:24 3:25 4:2 8:18 27:7 [3] 3:6 10:18 21:13 [4] 28:11 29:12 30:17 40:12 [2] 15:13 40:22 Issuing Hearing Included Finally [7] 4:1 8:10 8:24 19:24 41:24 50:8 50: [1] 37:14 [1] 7:10 [2] 32:7 46:4 Item Including First **[5]** 6:17 6:18 6:19 9:9 16:8 Heather [8] 3:7 3:15 12:5 12:25 22:19 28:5 29: [2] 29:25 39:16 [1] 1:18 Items 19 47:21 Inconsistent [4] 7:10 8:22 13:10 13:13 Heavily [6] 29:15 35:13 35:16 36:5 36:9 44:9 Fixed [1] 40:16 Itself [1] 18:18 Incorporate [1] 16:11 Held Follow [1] 36:12 [4] 2:6 28:22 35:15 36:7 [4] 4:8 13:20 41:8 48:4 Incorporated J Hello Follow-on [1] 3:3 [1] 12:8 [1] 4:8 Incorporation Jacobson Following Helpful [1] 1:17 [1] 32:2 [1] 48:13 [4] 10:9 18:25 30:24 31:4 Incumbent Job HEREBY [2] 20:11 20:13 Follows [1] 12:16 [1] 51:8 [1] 8:14 Incumbent's John Hettinger [1] 30:22 [1] 1:14 Forgive [1] 2:4 [1] 21:9 Indeed JOHNSON High-level [2] 1:12 19:24 [2] 8:15 39:19 Former [1] 13:18 [1] 44:12 Independent July Hinged Forney [1] 51:14 [4] 7:2 32:9 36:18 47:14 [1] 42:2 [1] 1:18 Indiana June Holding Forth [3] 32:25 33:1 34:24 [3] 1:8 2:9 51:11 [2] 5:6 7:14 [4] 4:5 13:16 15:1 23:9 Indicated Jurisdiction Hope Fortune [1] 49:20 [10] 13:21 14:4 14:6 14:19 14:20 15:3 [1] 16:12 15:19 17:17 30:16 31:12 Individual [1] 11:2 House Jurisdictionally Four [1] 8:17 [1] 3:12 [1] 15:16 [3] 5:17 35:21 36:8 Instance HUGHES Jurisdictions Framework [1] 6:14 [1] 51:3 [1] 37:25 [2] 12:16 37:16 Instances Frankly [2] 6:22 16:3 Justify I [1] 10:23 [1] 19:10 Instead Front [3] 5:13 5:17 14:18 ICA K [3] 19:18 42:4 44:1 Intended [4] 36:13 40:24 41:12 46:20 [1] 31:20 Karen Idea G Intent [1] 5:4 [1] 1:14 [1] 48:4 Keep GARY Identified Intentionally [3] 6:16 40:23 44:13 [1] 40:2 [1] 1:11 [2] 20:6 20:22 Keith Ignored General

[1] 22:25

[1] 23:9

Models

Monitor

Look

Looking

[1] 44:20

Looks

[3] 10:20 27:11 45:9

[7] 27:6 31:14 33:5 41:11 44:17 45:11

Particular

[3] 18:3 24:5 40:24

Particularly

O

Object

Obligated

[1] 37:3

[1] 29:7 [1] 17:3 Received О Parties Prevent [1] 4:24 [5] 8:17 8:19 31:21 46:3 47:14 [4] 24:11 34:11 34:21 37:23 Recent Oualify Parties' Previous [1] 9:11 [1] 10:13 [1] 41:13 [2] 24:16 24:17 Recently Ouestion's Parts Price [1] 15:24 [1] 21:5 [1] 49:16 [2] 10:4 10:5 Recognize Questions Party's [1] 37:24 Priced [17] 4:13 12:3 12:5 12:9 16:12 18:23 [1] 40:24 [1] 39:11 18:25 19:1 21:5 27:21 41:16 43:9 43: Recommend Passage 10 48:14 48:23 50:2 50:4 [1] 13:3 Prices [1] 23:11 [1] 17:5 Ouickly Record Paying [3] 10:10 20:3 48:22 Pricing [1] 9:5 [1] 5:13 [5] 8:2 9:1 10:12 11:24 39:8 Quite Recourse Pedestrian [2] 13:24 21:3 [2] 17:8 17:10 Primarily [1] 14:13 Ouoted Reduce [1] 41:22 People [4] 23:14 23:15 24:7 42:4 [1] 11:8 Privilege [2] 21:2 21:2 Reduction [1] 3:18 [67] 1:6 1:21 3:5 3:20 3:23 4:4 4:17 4: 20 4:24 5:1 5:5 5:8 5:13 5:17 5:18 5: Perform [1] 45:6 Pro [1] 33:21 Redundant [1] 35:12 20 5:22 5:24 6:3 6:6 6:9 6:11 7:22 8: Perhaps [1] 45:23 Problem [3] 10:19 27:7 45:18 8 10:18 11:3 11:6 11:19 13:1 13:7 13: Reference [5] 6:7 10:21 14:8 14:17 23:22 15 13:16 14:14 16:21 16:23 16:24 19: Period [2] 32:3 49:6 Procedural 1 19:6 19:12 20:9 20:11 21:24 22:23 [1] 18:8 Refers 24:25 25:7 26:15 26:24 26:25 28:2 28: [1] 8:15 Permit. [3] 6:18 6:19 31:24 24 29:12 30:17 36:24 37:8 38:11 39: Proceeding [1] 34:3 Reflected 14 41:2 41:7 41:11 42:14 42:20 46:3 [4] 4:4 5:5 22:18 22:21 Permits 46:10 46:18 47:13 47:22 49:9 [1] 48:2 Proceedings [1] 35:11 Qwest's Reflective [9] 1:8 2:6 8:8 23:4 39:2 40:18 41:24 Person [14] 15:1 16:20 26:7 27:13 28:9 28:13 [1] 46:5 51:9 51:12 [1] 20:12 38:8 41:12 43:13 44:7 46:18 47:21 48: Refused Process Perspective 4 48.24 [3] 36:1 36:6 37:1 [4] 26:8 27:7 30:3 47:23 [3] 10:22 10:24 22:11 Regard Professional R Persuasive [3] 14:12 15:15 37:17 [2] 51:6 51:19 [1] 15:12 Regarding Rate Promised Petition [1] $\bar{7}$:12 [12] 9:17 11:8 11:9 11:25 22:1 22:9 [1] 40:17 [3] 1:4 3:2 20:7 Regardless 22:23 22:24 23:4 25:4 28:20 39:4 Petitions Proper [3] 7:4 29:16 32:12 [1] 37:16 [3] 3:20 3:22 7:24 Regime [43] 4:10 4:19 6:9 9:17 10:10 10:11 Properly Phone [4] 24:12 34:22 37:18 37:23 10:13 10:16 10:23 11:1 11:9 14:21 14: [1] 17:18 [4] 19:22 19:22 21:12 21:13 Region 23 14:25 15:3 15:8 17:5 17:11 17:19 Phones Proposal [4] 13:4 13:7 25:8 26:25 18:14 18:15 18:16 18:18 18:19 19:2 [1] 21:14 [1] 39:4 22:4 22:14 22:19 22:22 23:1 23:23 24: Regional 1 25:2 26:1 26:2 28:23 38:10 38:13 Pierre Proposed [3] 5:7 12:24 16:4 [2] 2:8 51:13 [6] 26:22 28:19 36:23 38:8 38:9 41:13 38:14 38:18 38:25 39:12 49:11 Registered Rather Pin Proposes [2] 51:5 51:19 [3] 30:15 30:22 37:18 [1] 21:25 [2] 36:14 38:12 Regulated Pitch RBOC Prove T17 38:6 [4] 4:17 24:25 29:24 49:13 [1] 14:12 [1] 46:18 Regulations RBOCs Place Provide [3] 35:14 36:4 38:7 [3] 9:20 26:18 26:23 [1] 41:25 Regulator [25] 4:22 4:25 5:25 7:3 9:22 10:3 13: Plain 4 13:8 13:10 21:24 26:20 28:24 29:2 Reach $[1] \bar{3}4:3$ [2] 4:22 41:4 31:7 31:10 32:10 32:19 35:22 38:20 [2] 34:6 37:18 Regulatory Point 40:24 42:14 42:19 42:20 49:9 49:10 Reached [3] 33:1 34:12 34:22 [4] 9:4 14:1 14:3 28:12 [9] 6:4 8:10 8:23 10:2 13:2 47:11 47: Provided Rejected 12 48:8 48:9 [6] 6:12 25:12 26:21 31:20 39:17 49: Read [4] 9:6 35:8 37:12 43:13 Position [1] 47:7 Related [8] 10:14 17:11 27:8 28:13 45:23 46: Provides Readily [2] 30:8 39:22 12 47:21 48:21 [8] 6:4 6:13 8:14 16:11 31:4 32:17 32: [1] 40:14 Relating Precludes 23 38:11 Reading [3] 39:17 39:25 40:13 [1] 23:3 Providing [1] 31:3 Relief Preempted [4] 26:19 32:23 46:19 49:6 Reaffirmed [1] 17:8 [8] 14:7 25:16 29:15 37:13 43:14 43: [2] 36:15 36:16 Provision Relies 20 46:8 46:11 [5] 5:1 5:2 5:8 25:1 47:11 Realize [3] 5:13 5:17 40:16 Preemption [1] 3:17 Provisions Relieved [1] 14:9 Really [1] 7:7 [3] 27:4 29:25 48:1 Preempts [18] 5:5 6:11 6:13 7:23 9:24 11:8 11: Public Rely [1] 14:11 10 13:14 13:18 15:6 21:3 21:25 23:5 [8] 1:1 1:10 7:18 7:20 9:4 10:8 51:6 [1] 42:5 Prefiled 23:9 23:23 25:2 26:3 44:7 51:18 Remaining [1] 3:25 Realm PUC [1] 28:16 Prerequisite [2] 23:5 23:10 [1] 8:23 Remand [1] 33:23 Reasonable Purely [4] 9:12 15:25 26:16 29:8 [15] 4:11 4:19 10:7 10:13 10:17 10:22 Prescribed [1] 22:11 Remove 11:25 17:12 17:20 19:5 22:6 22:9 22: [1] 8:20 [1] 19:13 Purpose 12 24:4 26:2 Present [1] $1\bar{2}:12$ Removing Reasons [1] 3:24 [1] 26:8 Purposes [1] 49:3 Presented Reply [8] 6:3 7:22 11:12 11:18 11:19 26:13 [4] 13:12 22:5 22:11 49:22 Rebut [1] 42:24 Pursuant [1] 48:21 Preserved [15] 4:10 6:5 9:15 14:24 29:2 29:21 27:2 47:1 Rebuttal [4] 34:8 36:3 36:18 37:20 29:22 30:12 30:14 30:19 34:14 38:12 Report [1] 48:18 Pressed 39:10 49:10 49:25 [3] 31:13 31:14 44:4 Receive [1] 24:20 Reported Put: [1] 13:17 Pretty

[2] 19:22 21:14

[1] 1:23

Reporter [1] 29:7 [5] 8:3 8:3 8:4 15:1 18:15 20 37:25 38:5 38:16 38:20 38:21 39: [4] 21:4 51:6 51:9 51:19 Run Shared 21 40:6 40:17 40:20 41:23 42:6 42:9 [1] 29:6 42:12 42:19 43:12 43:20 43:21 46:8 Representation [1] 33:12 [1] 48:4 Rural 46:11 51:1 51:7 Sharing [1] 12:17 [2] 11:5 41:3 Statement Request [3] 21:20 21:22 43:24 [2] 26:7 30:10 Sharon S Requesting Statements [1] 2:3[2] 24:17 24:17 [7] 4:21 8:6 9:20 12:19 16:2 27:3 39:3 SAHR Shock Reguire [2] 11:8 11:9 States [10] 1:11 16:16 17:7 17:23 18:7 18:11 [16] 4:4 29:12 29:17 30:17 32:6 34:4 34:14 34:19 35:2 36:1 36:6 36:24 41: [13] 3:21 3:22 3:23 5:15 8:14 28:11 Shorthand 18:21 41:18 43:2 43:6 29:9 30:9 35:6 35:11 37:13 37:15 44:7 [2] 51:9 51:9 Sahr's 11 42:14 46:18 47:13 Stating Shrink [1] 18:25 Required [4] 24:8 25:11 44:13 47:6 [1] 9:13 Sara [12] 22:3 22:4 24:8 28:24 29:1 30:24 Statute Side [1] 1:15 31:1 31:5 31:23 35:21 35:25 42:12 [6] 25:19 25:20 34:7 35:13 37:19 46:8 [2] 31:19 45:15 Satisfied Requirement Statutes Signaling [2] 9:10 35:5 [4] 29:14 35:23 37:5 37:22 [2] 25:15 37:24 [4] 7:4 7:13 13:16 32:11 Savings Requirements Statutory Similar [2] 33:6 36:17 [9] 7:1 7:12 31:25 32:22 34:10 35:12 [4] 32:17 32:22 35:4 39:15 [2] 42:5 46:9 Scheme 35:13 37:14 38:19 Stemming Similarly [5] 12:19 28:21 32:17 34:12 36:23 Requires [1] 5:9 [3] 29:18 31:11 35:6 Second [2] 30:10 32:20 Still Simply [1] 10:19 Requiring [2] 21:11 23:24 [6] 5:22 10:24 10:25 16:10 25:23 28: Section [3] 36:8 42:20 43:15 Stop [124] 4:6 4:17 4:20 5:2 5:8 5:25 6:2 7: 1 7:5 7:6 7:8 7:14 8:19 9:1 9:1 9:8 9: Residing 111 26:19 Situation [1] 13:21 Sub [1] 15:7 15 9:18 10:3 10:12 12:23 12:23 13:3 Resolution [2] 36:25 37:6 13:6 14:15 14:24 15:4 15:23 19:8 19: Slightly [1] 28:12 13 19:16 19:19 20:22 22:5 23:18 24:5 [1] 45:4 Subject Resolve 24:19 25:5 25:24 27:13 28:18 28:19 [3] 16:19 17:13 26:20 Slow [1] 4:9 28:25 29:2 29:11 29:12 29:13 29:21 [1] 21:7 Submit 29:22 29:23 30:4 30:6 30:8 30:8 30: Resolved [2] 5:21 11:25 Smith 12 30:15 30:15 30:19 30:23 30:24 30: [1] 13:25 Submitted [1] 1:14 25 31:1 31:4 31:17 31:18 31:20 31:23 Respect [1] 39:20 Solace 31:24 31:25 32:1 32:2 32:3 32:6 32: [4] 17:3 31:14 33:7 48:1 [1] 6:13 Subsequently 13 32:14 32:15 32:17 33:4 33:7 33:11 Respectfully [1] 5:15 33:15 33:16 33:24 34:5 34:8 34:10 34: Sole [1] 41:7 18 36:5 36:12 36:13 36:24 37:20 37: Substantially [5] 23:17 28:16 33:11 33:14 33:16 Respond 22 38:2 38:9 38:10 38:12 38:19 39:1 [4] 24:11 34:11 34:21 37:22 Solely [1] 26:7 39:3 39:8 39:10 39:11 39:18 39:18 39: Substantive [1] 32:18 24 40:2 40:8 40:9 40:11 40:13 40:18 Response [3] 8:15 33:5 33:9 Someone 40:20 41:11 41:12 42:12 44:14 46:22 [1] 26:16 Suggest [2] 19:21 21:12 48:9 49:11 49:15 49:17 49:23 49:25 Responsibility [1] 22:8 Sorry Sections [1] 20:13 Sullivan [5] 12:6 31:2 38:9 45:15 46:23 [6] 13:22 33:2 33:4 38:14 38:15 38:17 Responsible [2] 20:13 45:15 Sort See [1] 32:18 Summarized [6] 4:8 5:3 12:15 27:8 41:23 49:8 [2] 13:21 20:6 Restriction [1] 37:11 South Seek [1] 41:24 Summary [18] 1:2 2:7 2:9 15:2 25:9 32:5 35:20 [1] 47:17 Rests 35:22 35:24 36:15 36:17 37:11 37:24 [1] 11:21 Seeking [1] 39:6 41:25 45:5 51:1 51:7 51:13 Supervision [1] 31:9 Resulting Special [1] 38:3 Seeks [1] 40:11 [1] 11:9 Support [1] 31:10 Review Specific [1] 42:18 [14] 5:11 6:22 6:24 9:6 9:12 15:25 26: Seminal [1] 7:14 Supports [1] 5:10 16 29:7 29:8 34:5 34:25 36:7 37:1 38: Specifically [1] 28:13 Senger [10] 6:17 8:11 8:23 13:7 16:7 30:9 35: Supreme Revisions [1] 1:16 15 35:25 36:1 44:23 [1] 30:20 [1] 30:13 Senior Spite Surprised Risk [1] 3:12 [1] 28:22 [1] 47:6 [1] 11:8 Sense Spur Switching [3] 8:12 8:16 15:2 Rislov [1] 37:3 [7] 7:3 7:13 13:15 16:9 16:10 16:11 [9] 1:15 12:8 12:9 12:11 13:19 13:24 Separate SS 32:10 15:13 15:15 16:13 [3] 42:19 49:12 49:24 [1] 51:2 System Rita Separately STAFF [1] 43:15 [1] 2:2 [2] 7:11 47:15 [1] 1:13 Rolayne [6] 1:13 11:14 12:4 18:24 46:23 50:8 Service T Standard [10] 4:22 4:25 9:23 13:5 13:9 13:9 32: [14] 4:11 8:3 10:6 10:12 10:17 15:22 20 32:23 35:22 42:14 Role 17:13 17:21 22:6 22:7 22:23 24:3 39: Tariff [4] 30:2 33:8 38:20 38:21 Services 12 49:25 [16] 6:5 6:10 10:20 10:21 17:2 18:9 18:19 18:19 19:1 19:13 19:14 22:10 Room [4] 30:11 31:10 38:5 40:1 Standards 22:14 40:17 40:20 41:5 [1] 2:8 Set [1] 8:20 [8] 4:5 4:10 10:15 15:1 15:3 15:22 22: Tariffs RPR Stands [1] 1:23 21 25:4 [6] 6:8 8:2 16:19 16:24 17:4 23:19 [1] 8:4 TC005-056 Sets Rule Started [1] 12:16 [1] 1:5 [1] 7:16 [1] 28:6 Setting TC05-056 Ruled State [3] 14:21 15:8 17:16 [1] 3:1 [8] 5:19 5:19 16:18 28:9 29:18 38:24 [74] 1:2 2:7 4:14 7:17 8:12 8:16 8:25 39:9 40:6 Settled Telecom 12:20 14:1 14:2 14:8 14:11 15:1 15: 17 23:6 23:11 24:8 25:11 25:15 29:1 29:15 29:17 30:1 30:6 32:3 32:5 32: 21 32:24 33:2 33:6 33:8 33:13 33:20 [1] 15:9 [2] 4:11 23:12 Rules /[1] 36:10 Seventh Telecommunications Ruling [1] 34:25 [5] 4:6 14:11 31:9 37:4 38:4 34:4 34:7 34:8 34:14 35:2 35:15 35: Telegraphing [1] 40:9 Several 18 35:21 36:3 36:4 36:8 36:14 36:18 [2] 7:17 49:20 [1] 27:8 Rulings 36:22 37:5 37:8 37:10 37:17 37:19 37: SGAT Telephone

Word Index [3] 2:1 32:25 34:24 [2] 29:5 42:5 TELRIC Turn [17] 9:17 10:10 10:16 10:16 11:25 22: [1] 38:8 3 22:4 22:8 22:19 22:23 23:2 25:1 25: Two 25 28:21 38:10 39:8 49:11 Temporary 40:4 44:4 45:10 47:18 [1] 39:7 Typically [4] 11:13 17:15 17:24 18:2 Term [1] 39:23 U Terms [12] 6:9 8:5 12:11 12:14 12:21 14:13 U.S. 15:19 30:7 38:18 39:16 39:25 40:12 [1] 30:20 Unbundle [5] 33:17 33:21 33:25 35:4 42:23 Testified 36:6 36:25 37:6 42:6 43:22 49:13 [1] 46:1 Unbundled Testimony [1] 3:25 Therefore 49:7 49:10 [2] 30:16 42:25 Unbundles They've [1] 39:10 [1] 26:17 Unbundling Thompson [26] 1:21 20:18 20:21 27:25 28:1 41: 19 42:1 43:4 43:10 43:19 43:25 44:6 44:16 45:3 45:13 45:19 45:25 46:13 46:23 47:3 47:9 47:25 48:11 48:16 49: 6 49:18 19 44:8 49:23 Three Uncontested [3] 6:21 18:2 18:6 [1] 21:23 Thresholds Under [1] 16:1 Ticket [1] 16:8 Tina [1] 1:18 Today Undermine [6] 3:6 3:17 3:19 9:2 26:5 31:15 [1] 37:3 Tom UNE [1] 2:2 [4] 9:8 22:5 24:9 25:1 Tongue Unequivocal [1] 19:11 [1] 24:17 Took UNEs [2] 19:6 51:9 Totally Unique [1] 43:14 [1] 28:5 Towards United [1] 33:3 [2] 5:15 35:6 Track Unjust [1] 20:14 [1] 39:12 Tracking Unless [1] 20:12 [1] 12:4 Traditionally Unlike [2] 14:21 23:10 [2] 26:18 26:22 Transactions Unlikely [1] 47:16 [1] 34:20 Transcript Unreasonable [2] 1:8 2:6 [1] 39:13 Transcription Unreasonably [1] 51:12 [1] 39:13 Transmission Unrelated [1] 6:19 [1] 49:3 Transport Ψp [6] 6:20 7:4 7:12 13:13 16:8 32:10 Tremendous 18:25 21:7 23:25 26:21 [1] 9:25 Upheld Triennial [1] 7:16 [14] 5:11 6:22 6:24 9:6 9:12 15:25 26: USTA 16 29:7 29:8 34:5 34:25 36:7 36:25 [2] 33:19 35:7 38:24 Utah TRO [12] 5:14 10:19 23:15 24:7 24:18 24: 18 29:8 34:13 36:2 37:12 39:9 47:21 44:11 44:23 45:4 45:22 TRRO Utilities [5] 9:13 16:7 26:22 27:4 29:9

[1] 44:16 Verizon [3] 7:21 8:21 40:17 [10] 3:19 4:2 7:23 13:12 13:17 13:21 Verizon's [2] 8:2 9:7 Via [1] 32:2 VICE [10] 1:11 16:16 17:7 17:23 18:7 18:11 18:21 41:18 43:2 43:6 [12] 4:4 6:1 14:16 24:19 35:24 36:1 View [4] 17:17 43:13 43:17 43:18 [14] 9:14 9:16 13:17 16:6 25:11 28:25 Violates 33:18 35:22 37:2 40:25 42:20 43:15 [1] 39:8 Violation [1] 24:13 Voices [34] 7:5 7:9 8:14 22:16 24:8 25:19 25: [1] 19:25 20 29:14 29:22 30:14 30:23 30:25 31: 5 32:12 33:23 34:4 34:9 34:14 34:17 34:19 35:2 35:10 36:9 36:12 36:14 36: \mathbf{W} 22 36:22 37:10 37:14 37:16 37:21 38: Wait [2] 10:18 21:5 Walked [38] 7:5 7:6 7:8 9:8 10:12 10:25 12: [1] 42:7 19 14:15 20:21 22:19 25:4 25:20 28: Washington 25 29:1 29:11 30:5 31:23 32:11 33:11 33:15 33:17 33:24 33:24 34:4 35:18 [6] 14:5 28:11 29:10 32:4 41:9 41:20 36:4 36:14 37:9 37:10 37:17 37:18 38: 15 39:3 39:17 40:7 46:22 49:12 49:23 Weeks [1] 40:4 Weight [1] 49:5 Welk [1] 2:2 [6] 25:4 25:13 26:8 26:19 27:13 49:16 Whatsoever [1] 46:13 Whole [2] 49:5 49:12 Wholesale [3] 8:17 22:24 25:2 Wiest [44] 1:13 11:14 11:16 12:2 12:4 12:7 16:14 18:22 18:24 19:6 19:15 19:20 19:21 20:5 20:25 21:11 22:15 23:13 24:6 25:10 26:6 26:12 27:5 27:10 27: 17 27:20 41:16 43:8 43:23 44:3 44:10 44:18 45:8 45:17 45:20 46:6 46:14 46: 25 47:4 47:20 48:7 48:12 48:17 50:3 Willingness [1] 11:6 [10] 3:7 3:19 6:11 11:19 12:16 13:20 Withstanding [2] 4:15 27:1 Wittler [3] 1:23 51:5 51:18 Wondering [16] 21:16 23:14 24:7 28:12 31:19 32: [1] 11:11 4 41:9 41:21 43:11 43:13 43:15 43:17 Y [9] 1:1 1:10 7:19 7:20 9:4 10:8 29:18 Years 33:22 42:7 [2] 18:2 18:6 Utility [1] 33:1 $\overline{\mathbf{V}}$

Vaguely

True

[2] 26:21 51:11

True-up

[1] 26:21 **Try**

[1] 6:16 **Trying**