REGULATORY RISK ASSESSMENT

	Operating Subsidiary	State		[1]		[2]	[3] [4] Revenue Stabilization				[6]	
Company			Utility Type	Test Year Convention		Revenue Decoupling	Formula- Based Rates	Straight Fixed Variable Rate Design	Overall Revenue Stabilization			al Cost
Atmos Energy Corporation								_				
	Atmos Energy Corporation	Kansas	Gas		Historical	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
	Atmos Energy Corporation	Kentucky	Gas		Fully Forecast	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
	Atmos Energy Corporation	Louisiana	Gas		Historical	Partial	Yes	No		Yes		No
	Atmos Energy Corporation	Mississippi	Gas		Historical	Partial	Yes	No		Yes		Yes
	Atmos Energy Corporation	Tennessee	Gas		Historical	Partial	Yes	No		Yes		No
	Atmos Energy Corporation	Texas	Gas		Historical	Partial	Yes	No		Yes		Yes
NiSource Inc.												
	Northern Indiana Public Service Co.	Indiana	Electric		Fully Forecast	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
	Northern Indiana Public Service Co.	Indiana	Gas		Fully Forecast	No	No	No		No		Yes
	Columbia Gas of Kentucky Inc.	Kentucky	Gas		Fully Forecast	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
	Columbia Gas of Maryland Inc.	Maryland	Gas		Partially Forecast	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
	Columbia Gas of Ohio Inc.	Ohio	Gas		Partially Forecast	No	No	Yes		Yes		Yes
	Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania Inc.	Pennsylvania	Gas		Fully Forecast	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
	Columbia Gas of Virginia Inc.	Virginia	Gas		Historical	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
Northwest Natural Gas Company												
	Northwest Natural Gas Co.	Oregon	Gas		Fully Forecast	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
	Northwest Natural Gas Co.	Washington	Gas		Historical	No	No	No		No		No
ONE Gas. Inc.												
	Kansas Gas Service Co.	Kansas	Gas		Historical	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
	Oklahoma Natural Gas Co.	Oklahoma	Gas		Historical	Partial	Yes	No		Yes		No
	Texas Gas Service Co. Inc.	Texas	Gas		Historical	Partial	Yes	No		Yes		Yes
Spire, Inc.												
	Spire Alabama Inc.	Alabama	Gas		Fully Forecast	Partial	Yes	No		Yes		No
	Spire Gulf Inc.	Alabama	Gas		Fully Forecast	Partial	Yes	No		Yes		No
	Spire Missouri Inc.	Missouri	Gas		Partially Forecast	Partial	No	No		Yes		Yes
Proxy Group Totals				Fully Forecast	8							
Troxy Group Totals				Partially Forecast	3				Yes	19	Yes	15
				Historical	10				No	2	No	6
				Hatorical	10				140	2	NO	0
				% Forecast	52.4%				% Yes	90.5%	% Yes	71.4%
Montana-Dakota [7]		South Dakota	Gas		Partially Forecast	Yes	No	No		Yes		No

Notes:

[1] Regulatory Research Associates, Rate Case History, effective as of June 30, 2023, Company Tariffs, Company Form 10-K.

[2] S&P Global Market Intelligence, Regulatory Focus: Adjustment Clauses, dated July 18, 2022. Operating subsidiaries not covered in this report were excluded from this exhibit.

[3] Company Form 10-K. Company Tariffs, S&P Capital IQ Pro

[4] S&P Global Market Intelligence, Regulatory Focus: Adjustment Clauses, dated July 18, 2022. Operating subsidiaries not covered in this report were excluded from this exhibit.

[5] Equals IF(AND([3]=No, [4]=No, [5]=No), No, Yes)

[6] S&P Global Market Intelligence, Regulatory Focus: Adjustment Clauses, dated July 18, 2022. Operating subsidiaries not covered in this report were excluded from this exhibit.

[7] Data provided by Montana-Dakota